

TERENCE G. CROWTHER

UP AND AWAY IN ENGLISH



Student Book

زبانکده اوس



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LEVEL

3

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



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CONTENTS

UNIT	UNIT TITLE	PAGE
1	can	1
	and	2
2	can't	3
	but	4
3	Can?	5
	Review: Can?	6
4	like	7
	likes	8
	Review: like/likes	9
5	don't like	10
	doesn't like	11
	Review: don't like/doesn't like	12
6	too	13
	either	14
	Review: too/either	15
7	Do...like?	16
	Does...like?	17
	Review: Do...like?/Does...like?	18
8	want	19
	wants	20
	Review: want/wants	21
9	Do...want?/or	22
	Does...want?/or	23
	Review: Do...want?/Does...want?/or	24
10	need	25
	needs	26
	Review: need/needs	27
11	Simple Present: Statements	28
	Simple Present: Statements	29
12	Simple Present: Yes/No Questions	30
	Simple Present: What Questions	31
13	Future with will: Statements	32
	Future with will: Statements	33
14	Future with will: Yes/No Questions	34
	Future with will: What Questions	35
15	me/you/him/her/it	36
	us/you/them	37
	Review: Object Pronouns	38

CONTENTS

UNIT	UNIT TITLE	PAGE
16	bring	39
	take	40
	Review: bring/take	41
17	Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns	42
	Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns	43
	Review: Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns	44
18	Irregular Plural Nouns	45
	Review: Irregular Plural Nouns	46
19	Non-Count Nouns	47
	Non-Count Nouns	48
20	one/some	49
	Which one?/Which ones?	50
21	some/any	51
	Do you have any?	52
22	There is/There are	53
	Review: There is/There are	54
23	There isn't/There aren't	55
	Review: There isn't/There aren't	56
24	Is there?/Are there?	57
	Review: Is there?/Are there?	58
25	a lot of/a few	59
	a lot of/a little	60
26	How many?	61
	How much?	62
27	too many/not enough	63
	too much/not enough	64
28	something/anything	65
	someone/anyone	66
29	everything/nothing	67
	everyone/no one	68
30	Simple Past Irregular Verbs: was/were	69
	Simple Past Irregular Verbs: Where was?/Where were?	70
31	Simple Past Irregular Verbs	71
	Simple Past Irregular Verbs	72
32	Simple Past Irregular Verbs: More Verbs	73
	Review: Simple Past Irregular Verbs	74



can

I
You
He
She
It
We
They

can ride a bicycle.

1



He can ride a bicycle.

2



He can swim.

3



He can play baseball.

4



He can play the piano.

5



He can speak English.

6



He can use a computer.

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and

- 1 He can understand English **and** he can speak English.



- 2 He can play Ping-Pong **and** he can play tennis.



- 3 He can dance **and** he can sing.



- 4 He can run **and** he can jump.



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I
You
He
She
It
We
They

can't run.

cannot = can't

1



He can't run.

2



She can't understand Spanish.

3



He can't play the trumpet.

4



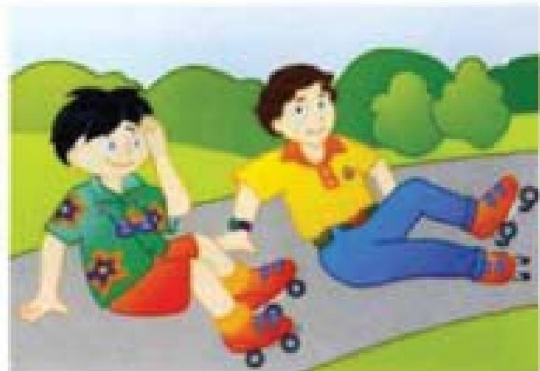
She can't fly an airplane.

5



They can't ski.

6



They can't roller-skate.

but

1



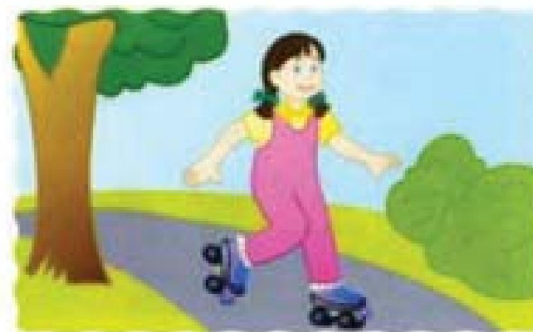
She can cook, **but** she can't sew.

2



He can play the piano, **but** he can't play the violin.

3



She can roller-skate, **but** she can't ice-skate.

4



He can play tennis, **but** he can't play badminton.

Can	I you he she it we they	speak English?	Yes,	I you he she it we they	can.
			No,		can't.

1

Can you speak English?



Yes, I can.



2

Can you cook?



No, I can't.



3

Can you ride a bicycle?



Yes, I can.

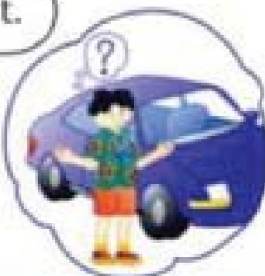


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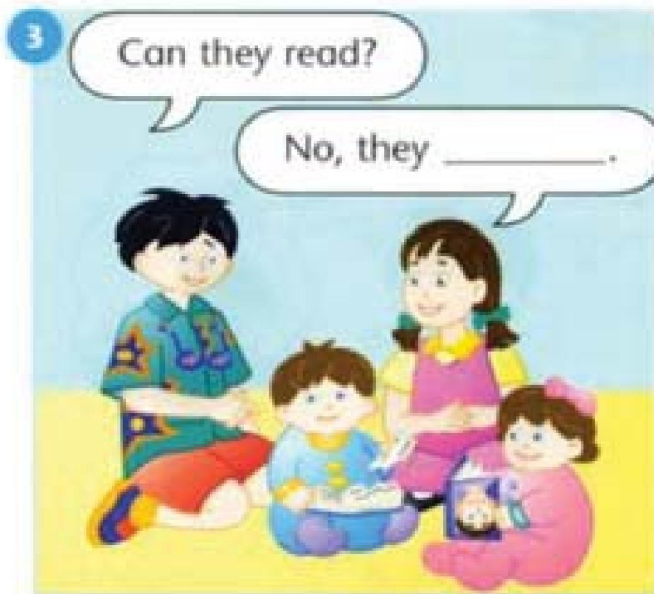
Can you drive a car?



No, I can't.

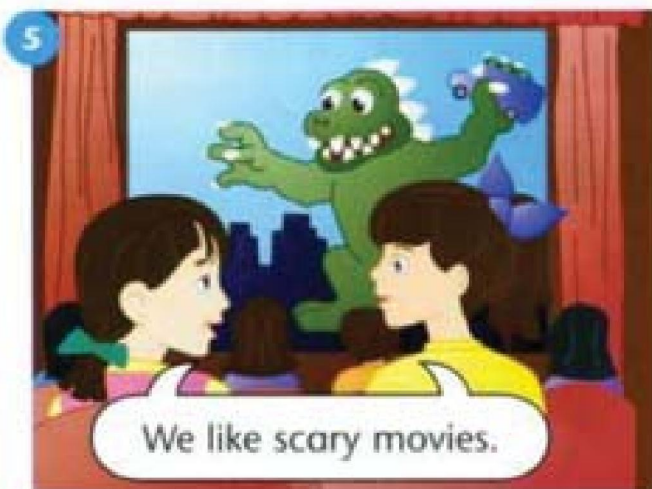
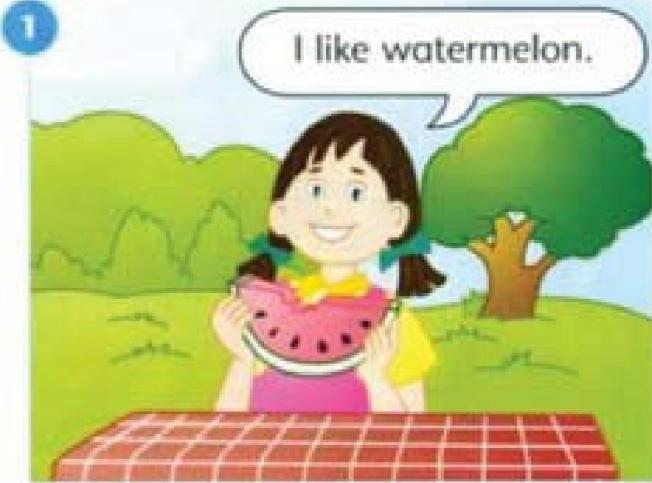


Review: Can?



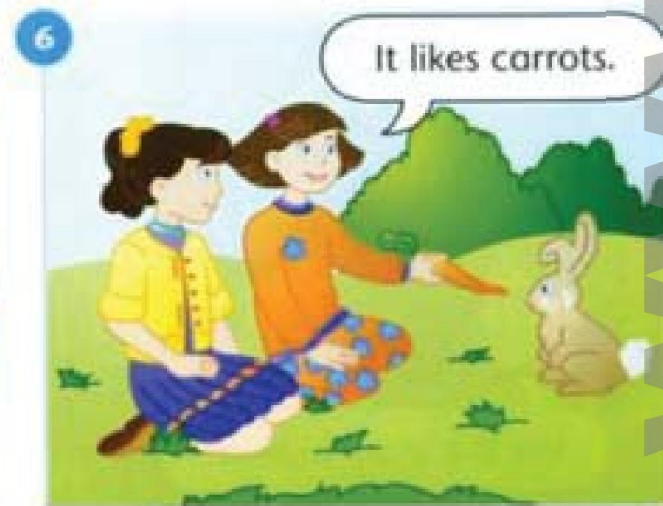
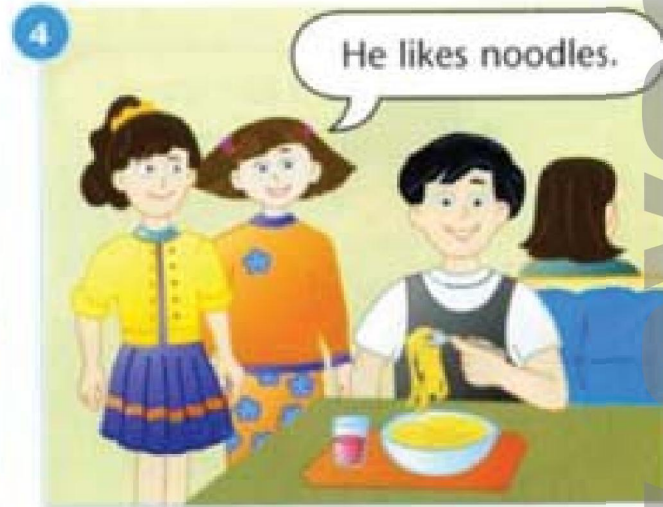
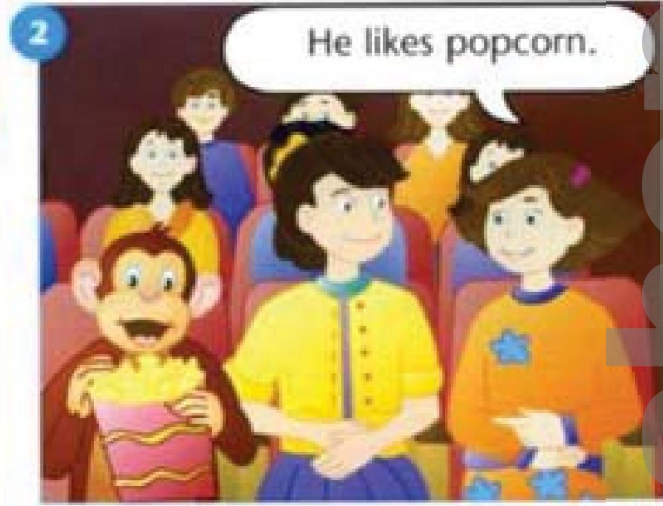
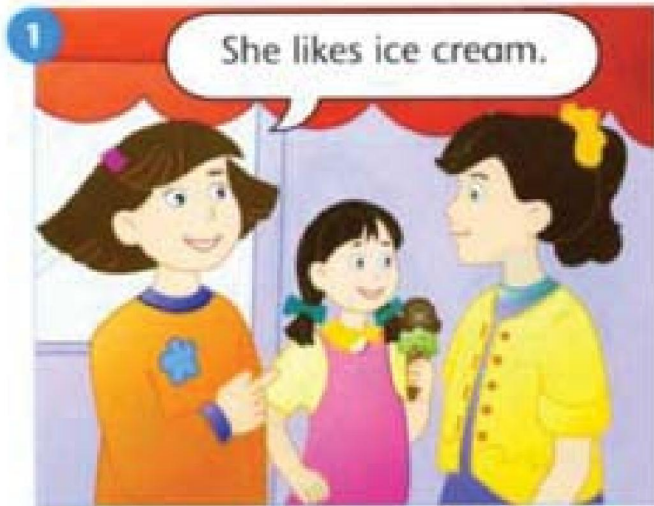
I
You
We
They

like watermelon.



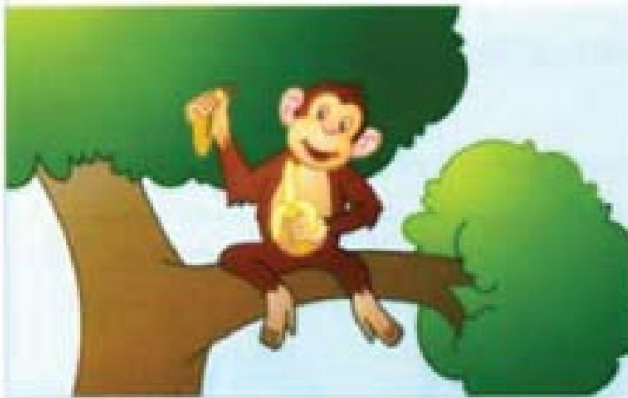
He
She
It

likes ice cream.



Review: like/likes

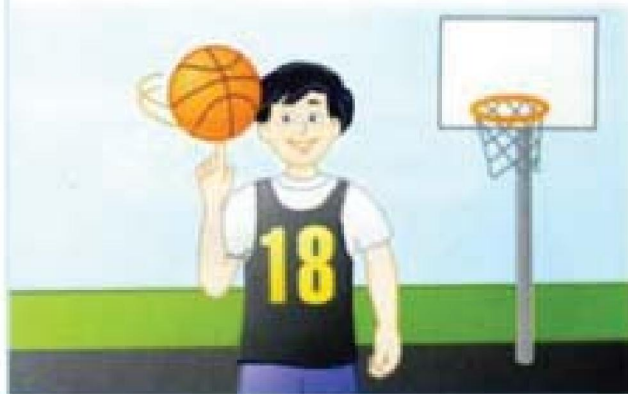
1 Sunny likes bananas.



2 They _____ monster movies.



3 Kenny _____ basketball.



4 She _____ volleyball.



5 The kittens _____ milk.



6 They _____ their mother and father.



Meet Mr. and Mrs. Lee

This is my father and this is my mother. My father likes tennis and computers. My mother likes music. She can play the piano.



I
You
We
They

don't like spiders.

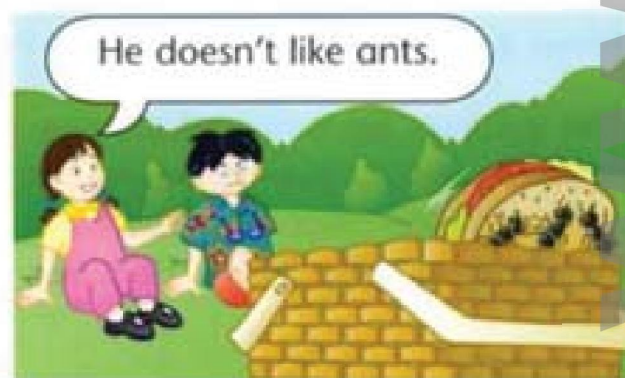
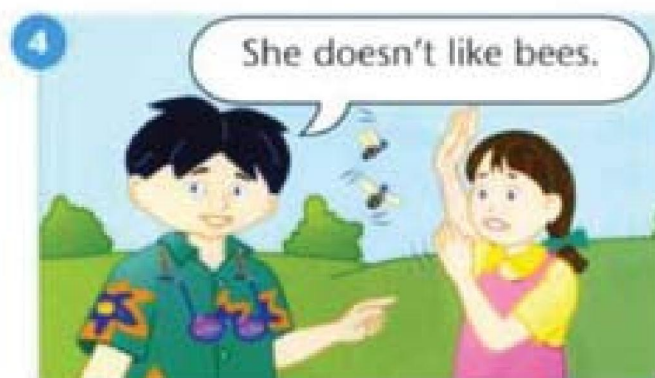
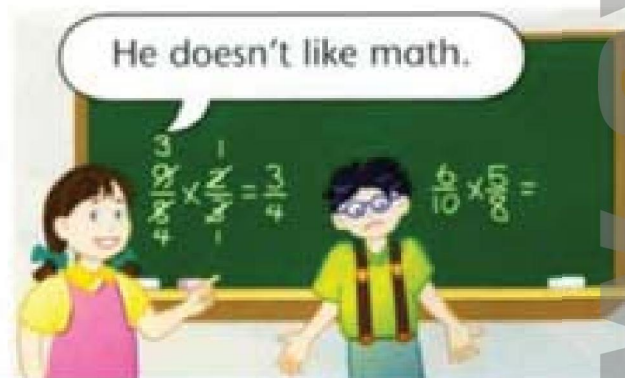
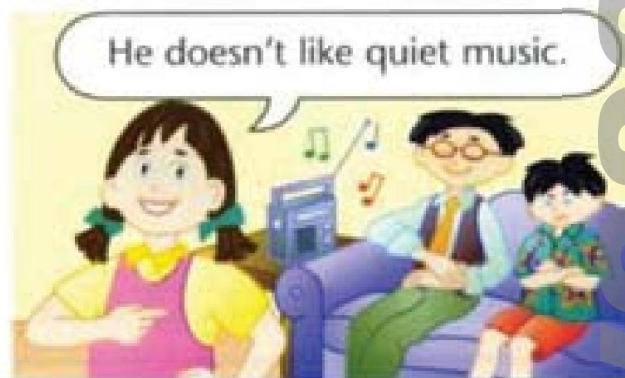
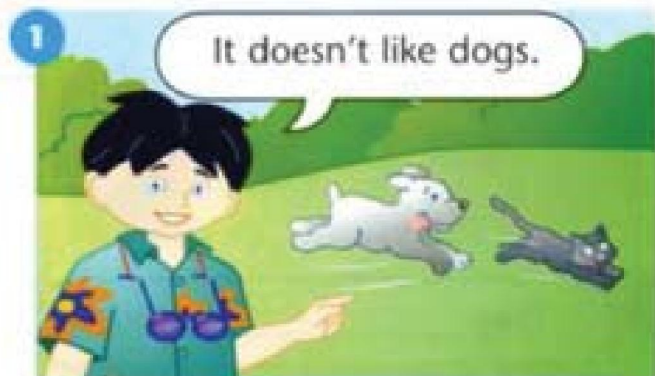
do not = don't



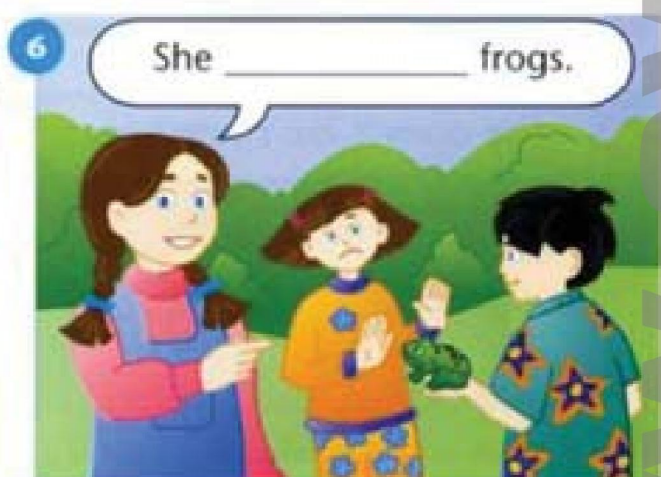
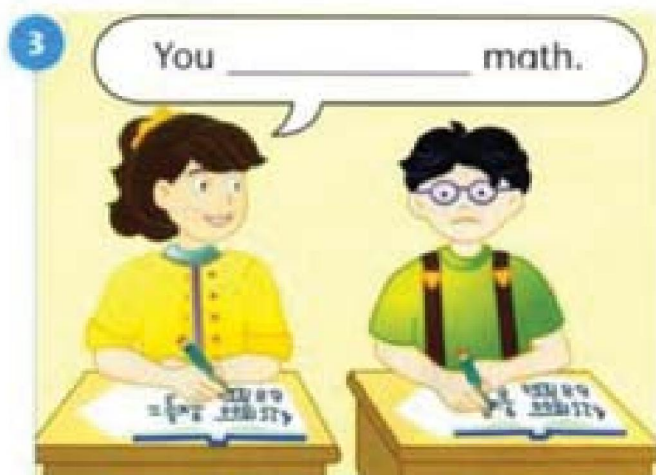
He
She
It

doesn't like dogs.

does not = doesn't



Review: don't like/doesn't like



Meet Sunny

This is Sunny. He is my pet monkey. He likes ice cream and bananas, but he doesn't like soda. I like ice cream and soda, but I don't like bananas. I like Sunny. He is very funny.



1

I like hamburgers.



He likes hamburgers, **too**.



2

I like tennis.



He likes tennis, **too**.



3

She likes the beach.

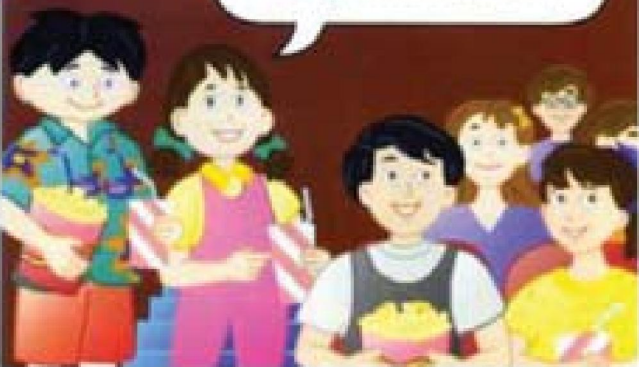


He likes the beach, **too**.



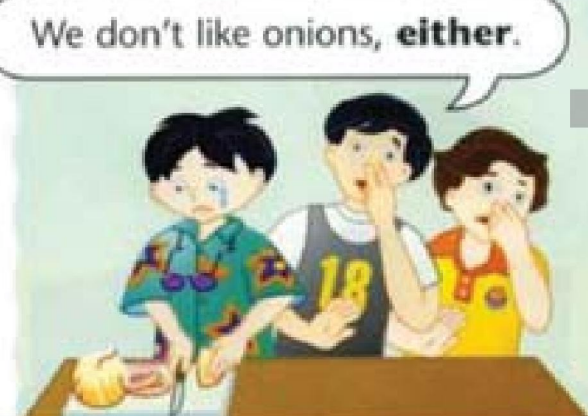
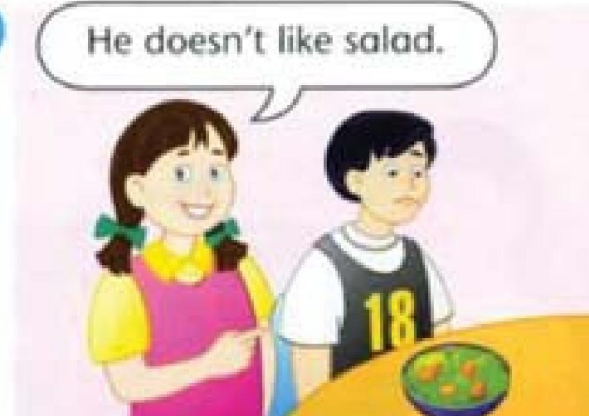
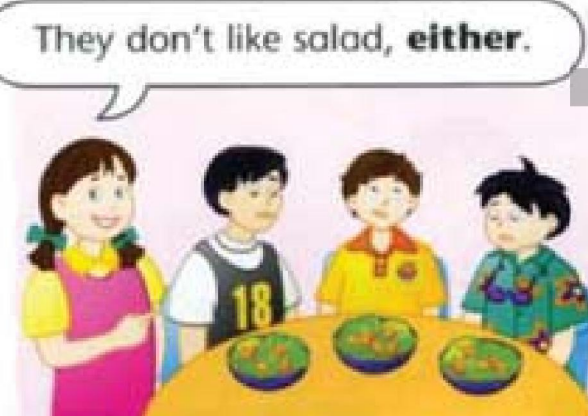
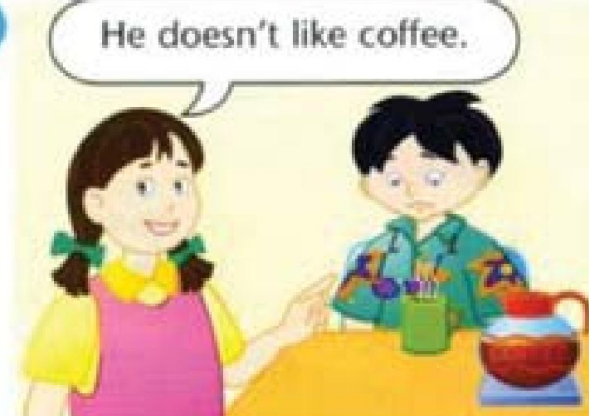
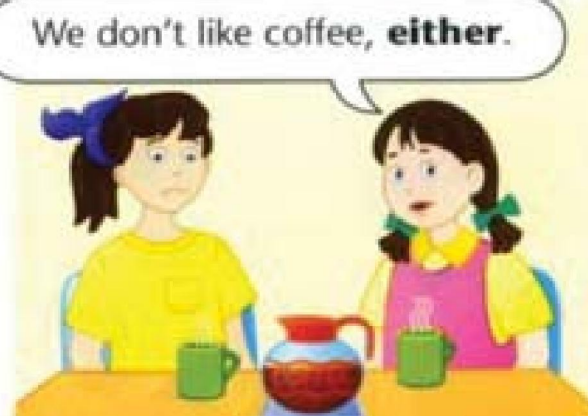
4

They like movies.



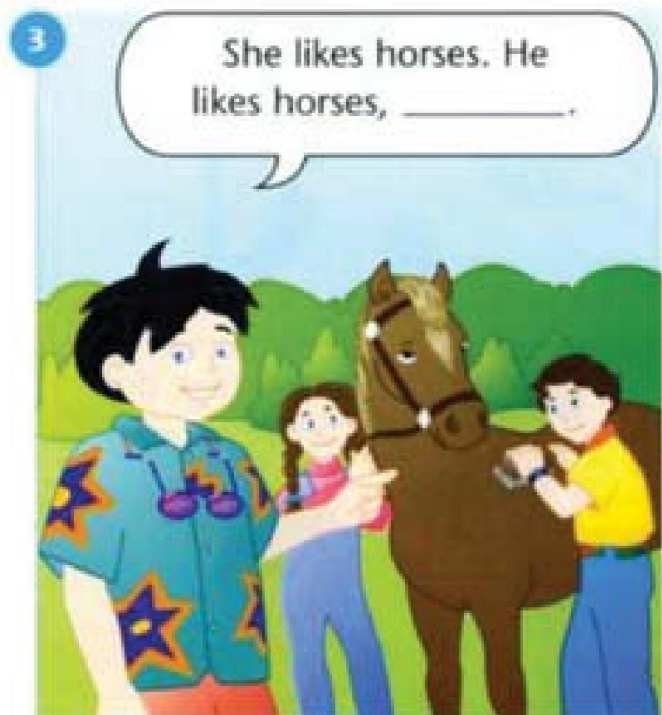
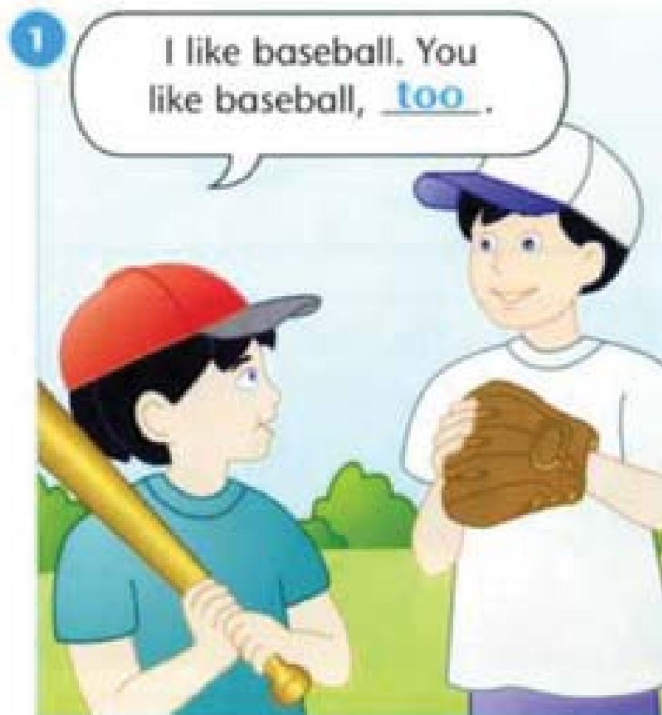
We like movies, **too**.



1 I don't like onions. 	We don't like onions, either. 
2 He doesn't like salad. 	They don't like salad, either. 
3 He doesn't like coffee. 	We don't like coffee, either. 
4 I don't like rain. 	They don't like rain, either. 

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Review: too/either

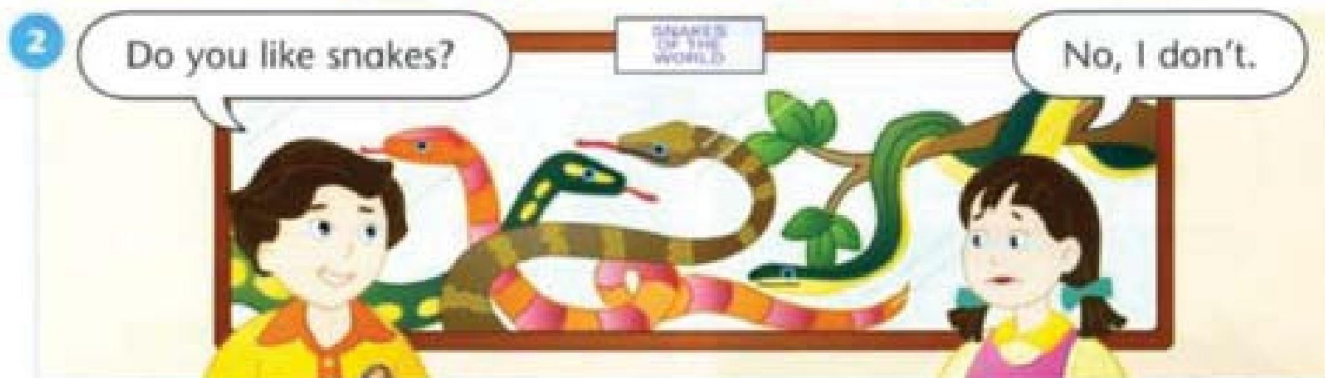


Meet Grandpa and Grandma Lee

This is my grandfather and this is my grandmother. They like golf. I like golf, too. We play golf on Saturday afternoons. Sunny comes, too. We have fun.

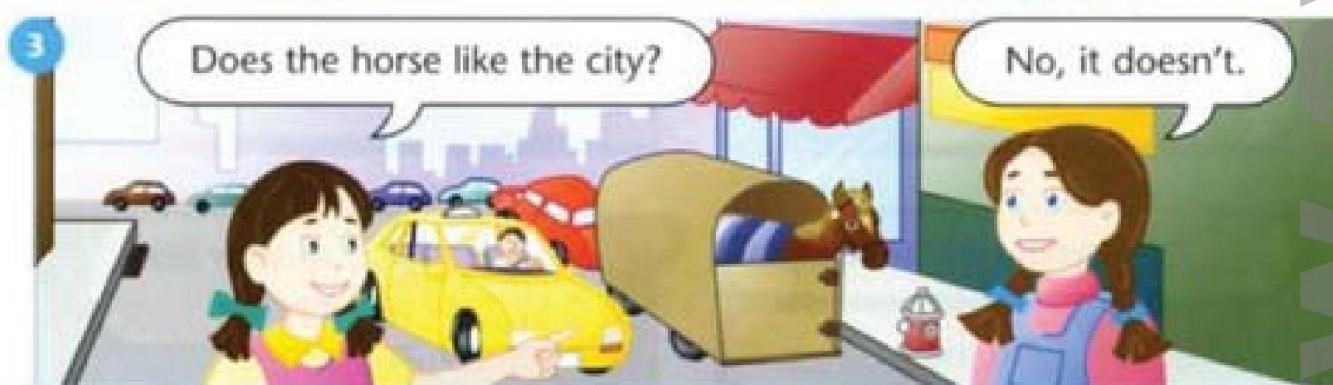
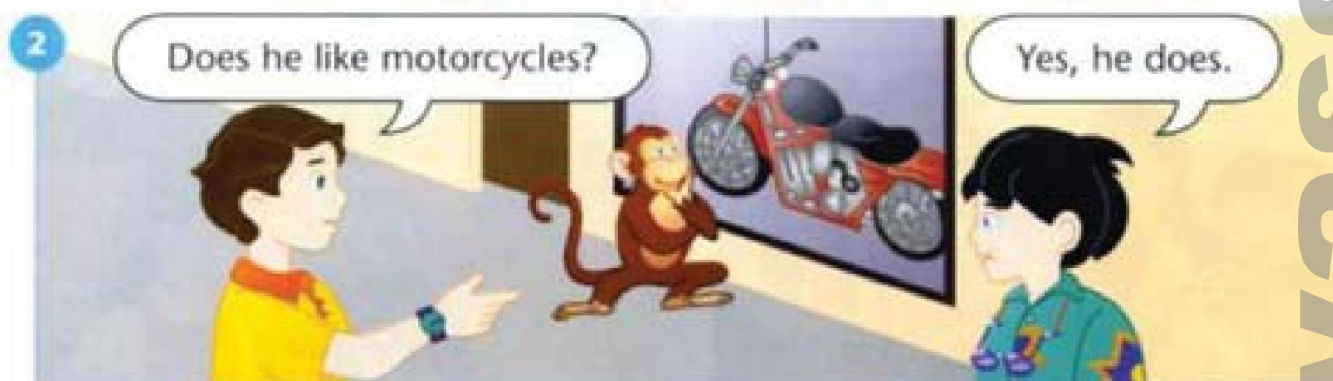


Do	I you we they	like frogs?	Yes,	I you we they	do.
			No,		don't.



Does...like?

Does	he she it	like trains?	Yes,	he she it	does.
			No,		doesn't.



Review: Do...like?/Does...like?

1 Does your father like cats?



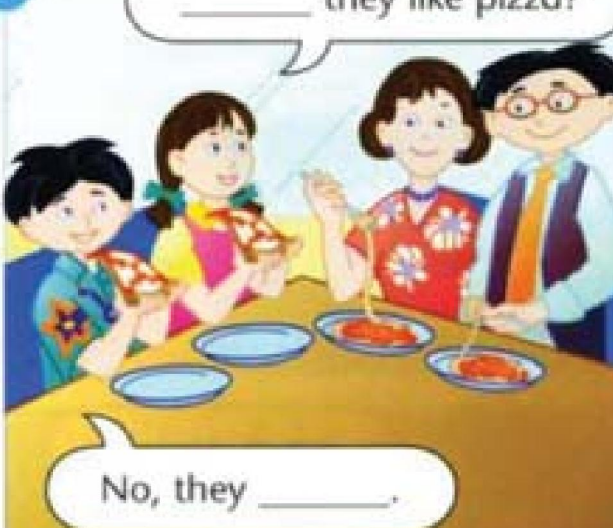
Yes, he does.

2 _____ you like baseball?



Yes, I _____.

3 _____ they like pizza?



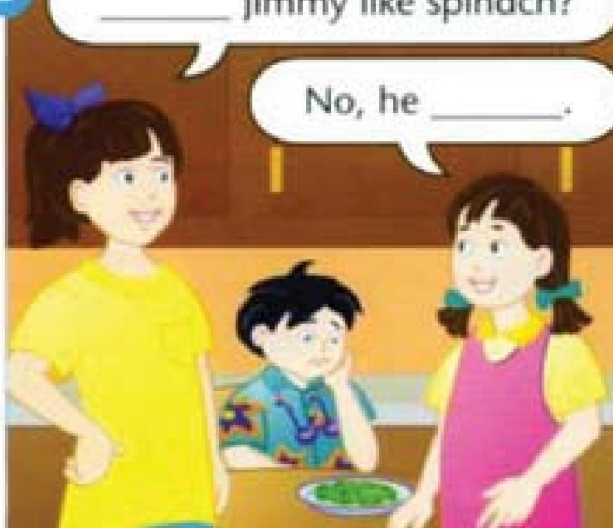
No, they _____.

4 _____ your grandmother like tea?



Yes, she _____.

5 _____ Jimmy like spinach?



No, he _____.

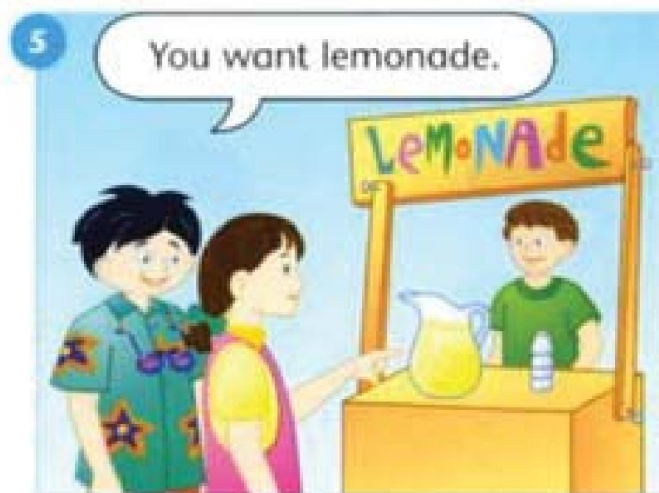
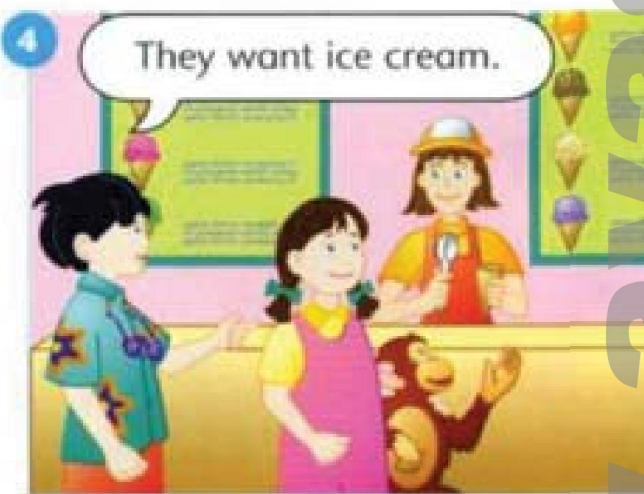
6 _____ your mother like monster movies?



Yes, she _____.

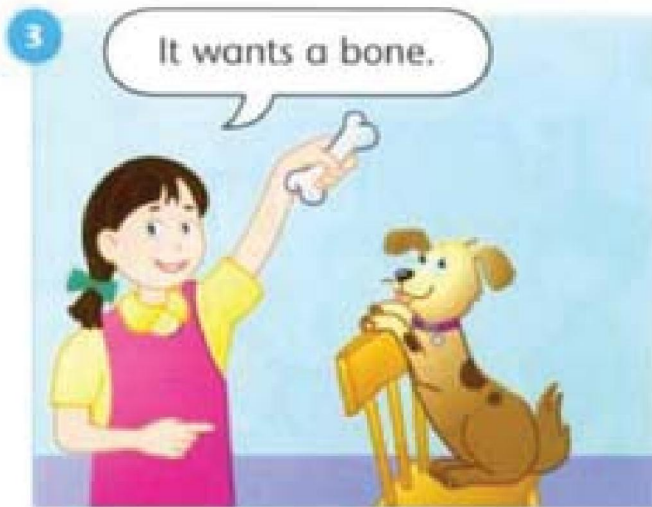
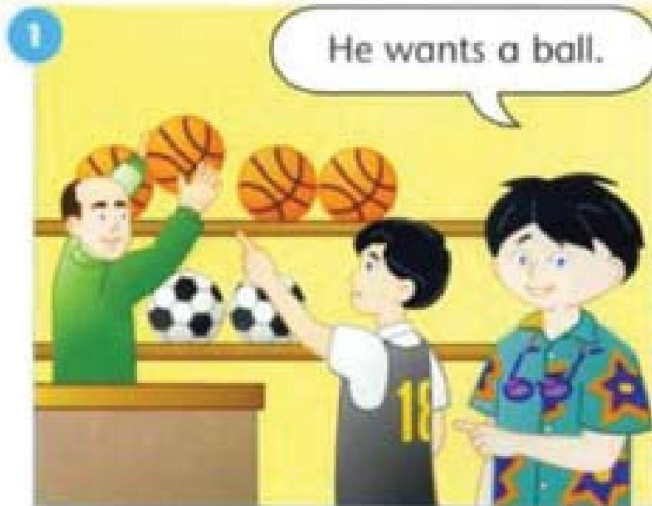
I
You
We
They

want pizza.



He
She
It

wants a ball.



Review: want/wants

1 They want their mother.



2 Jimmy _____ a hamburger.



3 It _____ milk.



4 I _____ a guitar.



5 Sunny _____ pizza.



6 They _____ a dog.



Meet May

This is my sister, May. Tomorrow is her birthday. She wants balloons and games at her party. She wants a cake and presents, too.



Do

I
you
we
they

want a motorcycle?

Yes,

No,

I
you
we
they

do.

don't.

1

Do you want a motorcycle?

No, I don't.



2

Do you want a scooter?

Yes, I do.



3

Do you want pizza
or spaghetti?

I want spaghetti, please.



4

Do you want soda or milk?

I want milk, please.



Does...want?/or

Does	he she it	want a new toy?	Yes,	he she it	does.
			No,		doesn't.



Review: Do...want?/Does...want?/or

- 1 Does she want an ice cream cone?



Yes, she does.

- 2 _____ he want a doll?



No, he _____.
He wants a boat.

- 3 _____ they want a dog?



No, they _____.
They want a kitten.

- 4 _____ she want a new dress or a new coat?



She wants a new dress.

- 5 _____ they want hamburgers or hot dogs?



They want hamburgers.

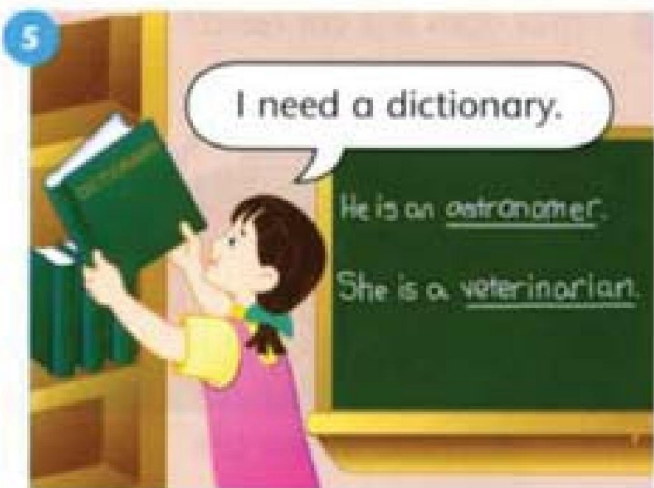
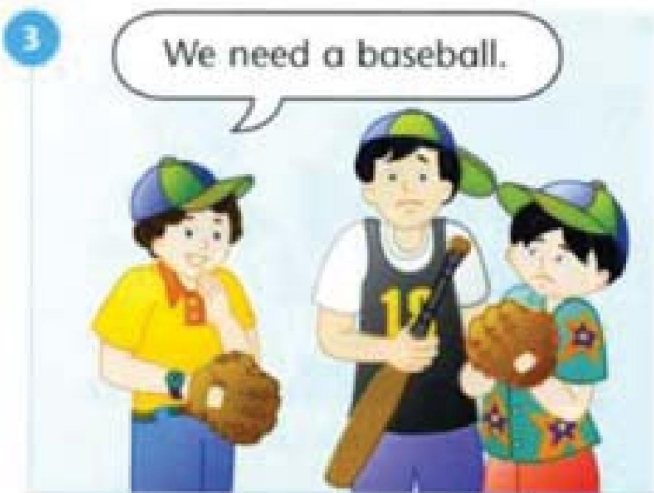
- 6 _____ he want soup or salad?



He wants soup.

I
You
We
They

need new shoes.



He
She
It

needs a towel.

1 What does Sunny need?



He needs a towel.

2 What does Keri need?



She needs new tights.

3 What does Charlie need?



He needs money.

4 What does Larry need?



He needs sunglasses.

5 What does the house need?



It needs a new window.

6 What does the car need?



It needs a new tire.

Review: need/needs

1 What does Jimmy need?



He needs a baseball bat.

2 What does the flower need?



It _____ water.

3 What does Kenny need?



He _____ new shoes.

4 What does Grandma Lee need?



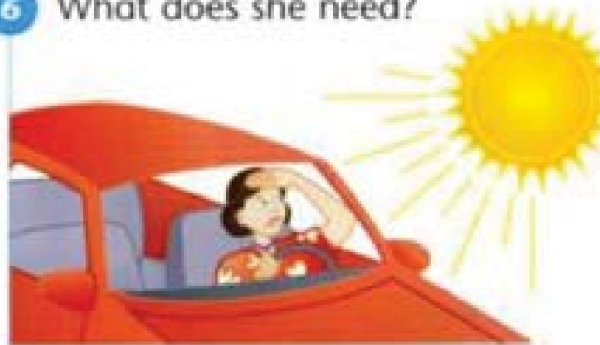
She _____ a new watch.

5 What do Larry and Jimmy need?



They _____ help.

6 What does she need?



She _____ sunglasses.

Meet Baby Ronnie

This is my baby brother. His name is Ronnie. He needs milk in the morning, in the afternoon, and in the evening. He needs baby food, too.





Simple Present: Statements

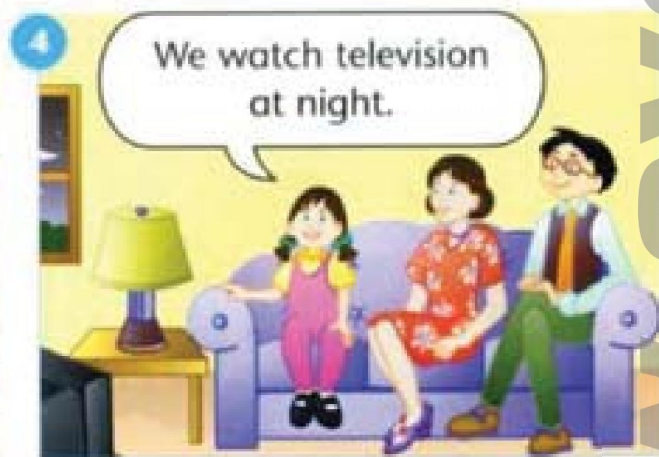
I
You
We
They

go to the park every day.

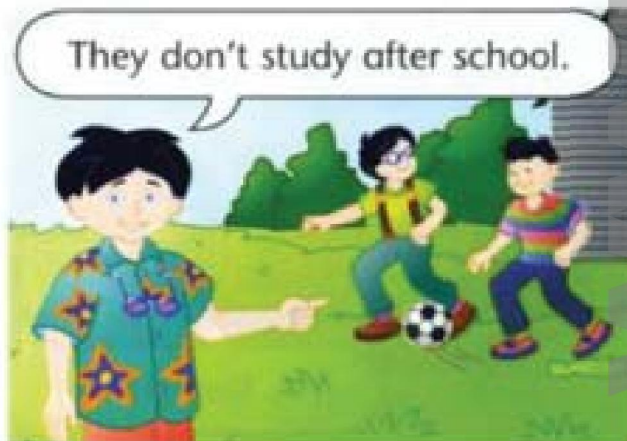
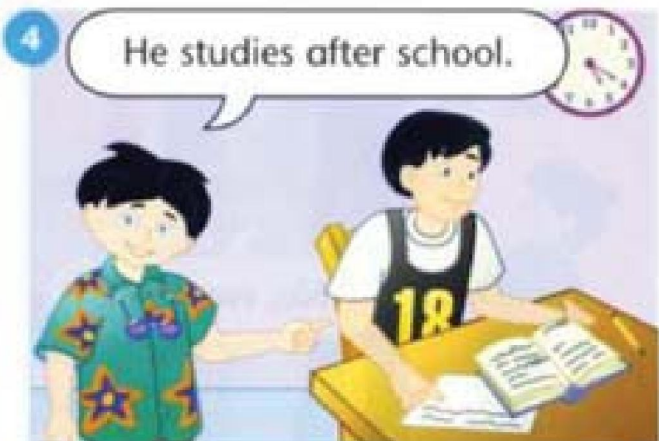
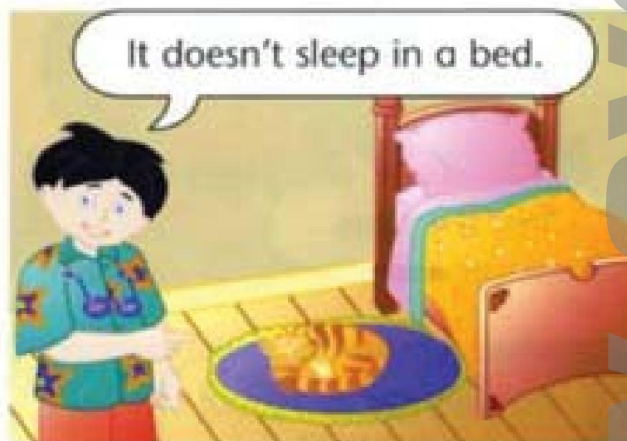
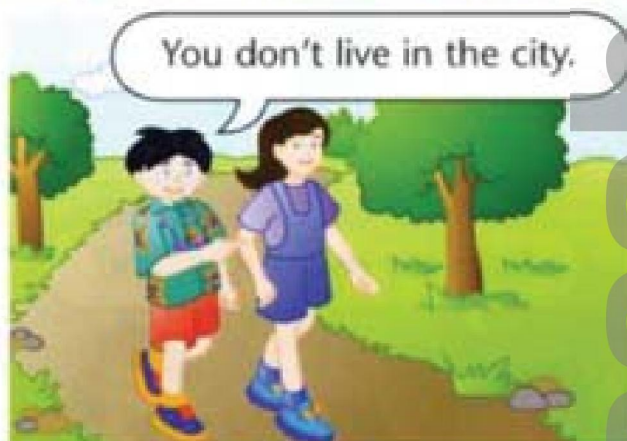
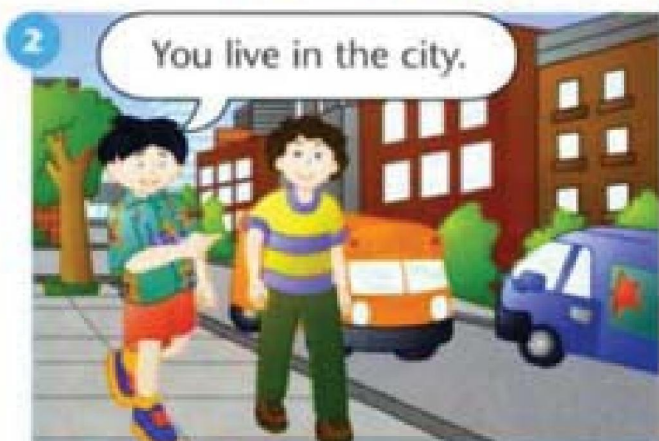
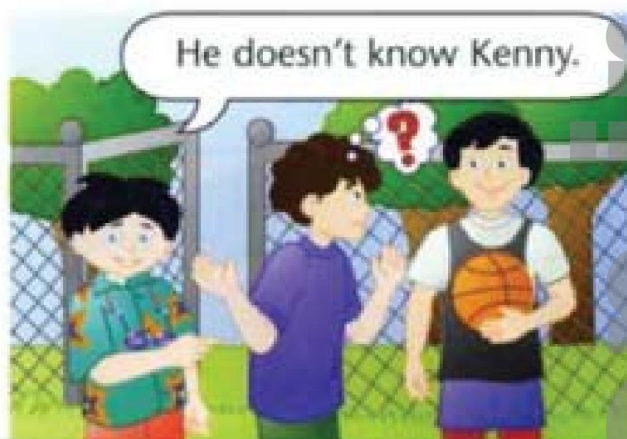
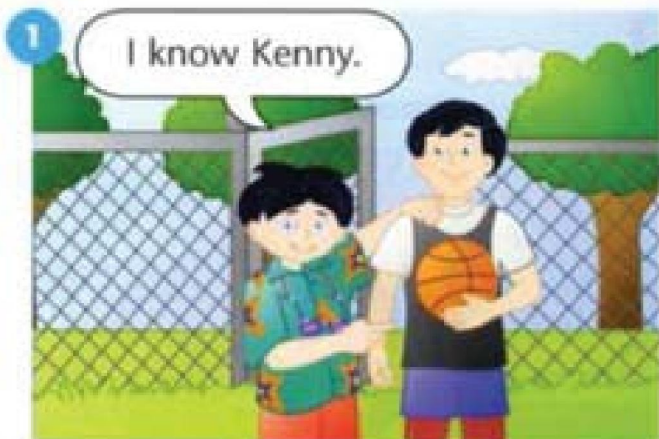
He
She
It

goes to the park every day.

get → gets
go → goes
make → makes
watch → watches

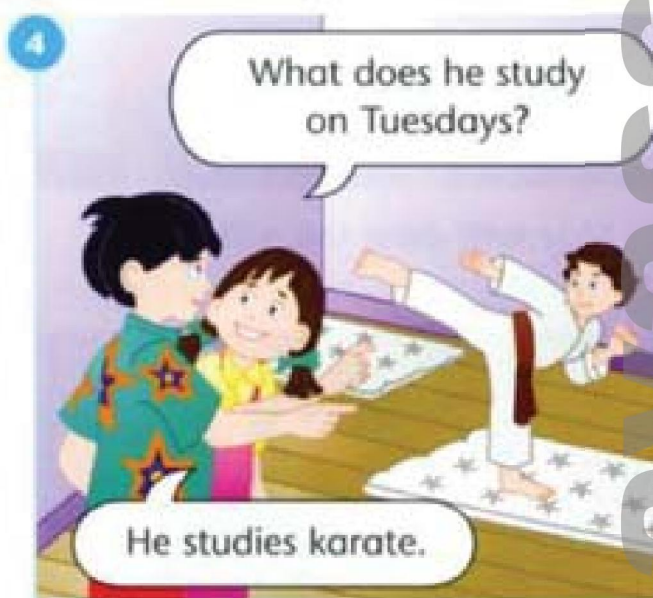


Simple Present: Statements





Simple Present: What Questions



1



Jimmy **will** eat ice cream.



Now he is eating it.

2



May **will** drink the milk shake.



Now she is drinking it.

3



Jimmy **will** listen to the radio.



Now he is listening to it.

4



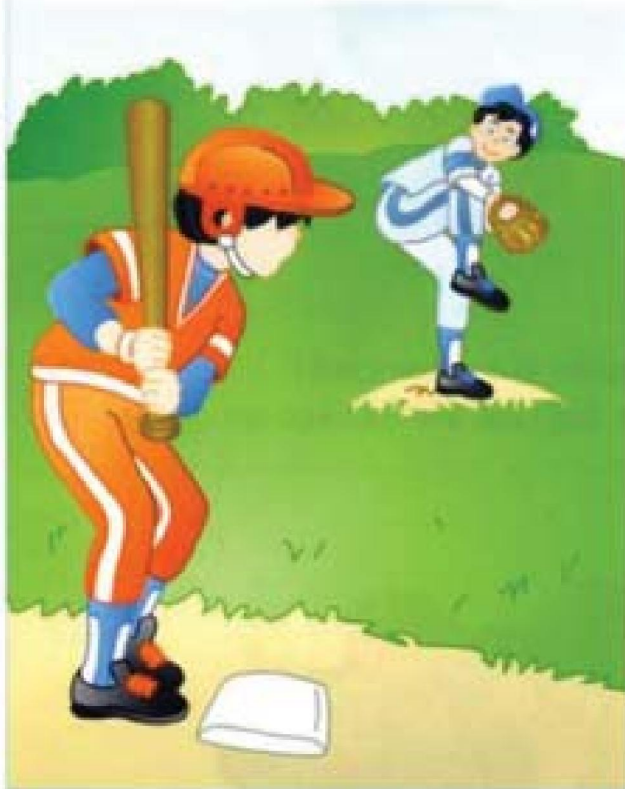
May **will** watch television.



Now she is watching it.

Future with *will*: Statements

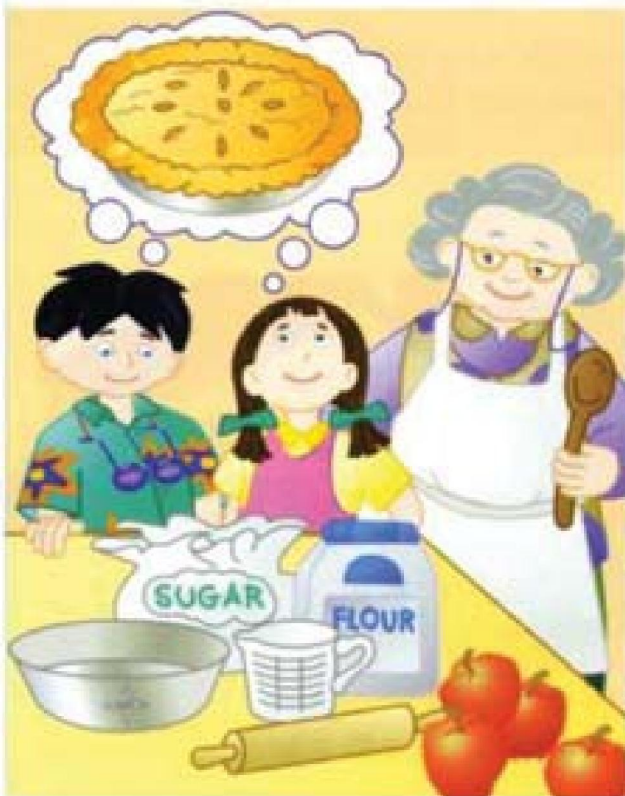
- 1 Kenny will throw the baseball.
Jimmy will hit it.



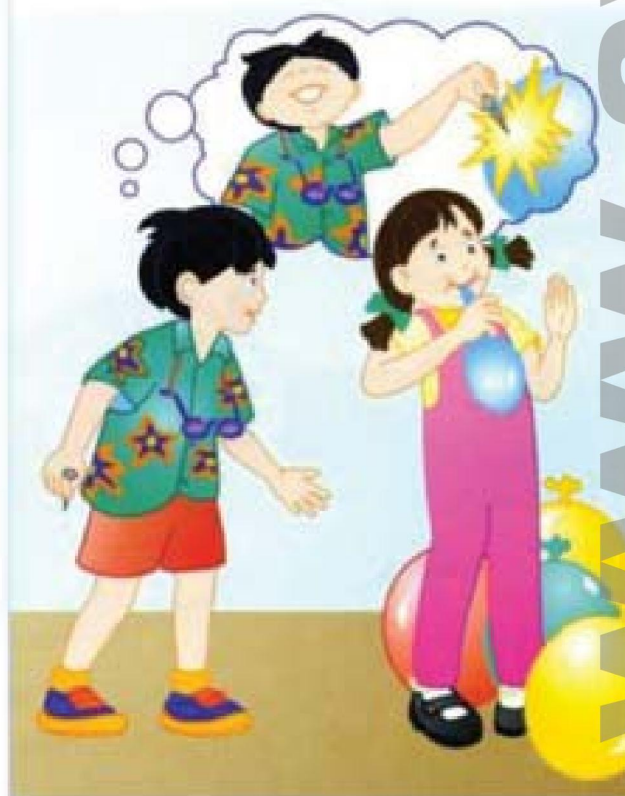
- 2 Jimmy will hold the cat.
May will wash it.



- 3 Grandma Lee will bake a pie.
Jimmy and May will eat it.



- 4 May will blow up the balloon.
Jimmy will pop it.



Future with *will*: Yes/No Questions

- 1 Will May eat a banana?
Yes, she will.



Will Jimmy eat a banana?
No, he will not. He will eat an apple.

- 2 Will Grandma Lee read a book?
Yes, she will.



Will Grandpa Lee read a book?
No, he will not. He will read a newspaper.

- 3 Will Mrs. Lee ride a bicycle?
Yes, she will.



Will Mr. Lee ride a bicycle?
No, he will not. He will ride a scooter.

Future with *will*: What Questions

1 What will May put on?



She will put on a hat.

2 What will Jimmy take off?



He will take off his clothes.

3 What will Mr. Lee cook?



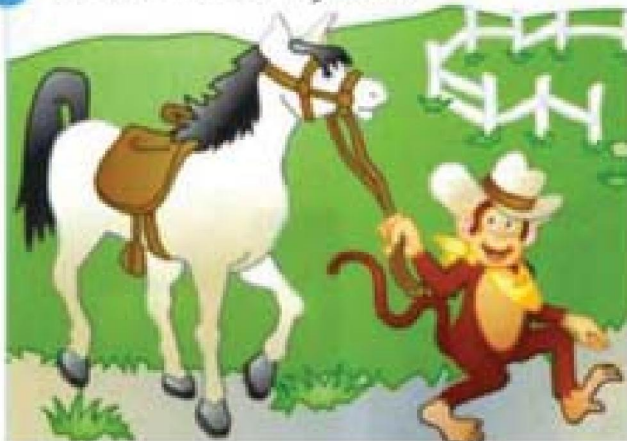
He will cook a fish.

4 What will Grandpa Lee read?



He will read a magazine.

5 What will Sunny ride?



He will ride a horse.

6 What will Charlie hit?



He will hit a nail.

1

Dad, please help **me**.

OK, I'll help **you**.



2

Mom, look at May!

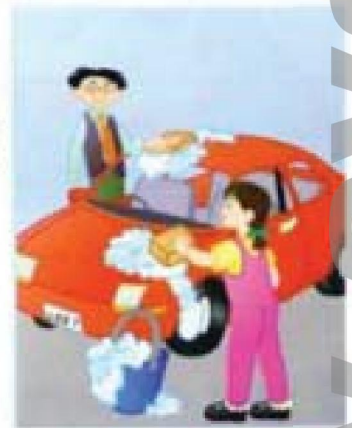
OK, I'll look at **her**.



3

May, please help your father.

OK, I'll help **him**.



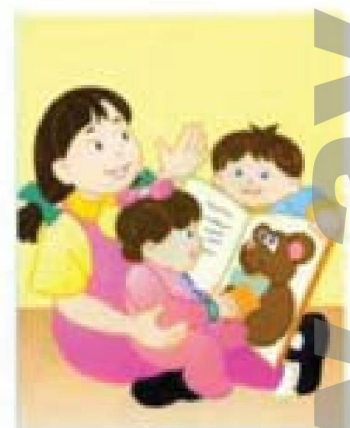
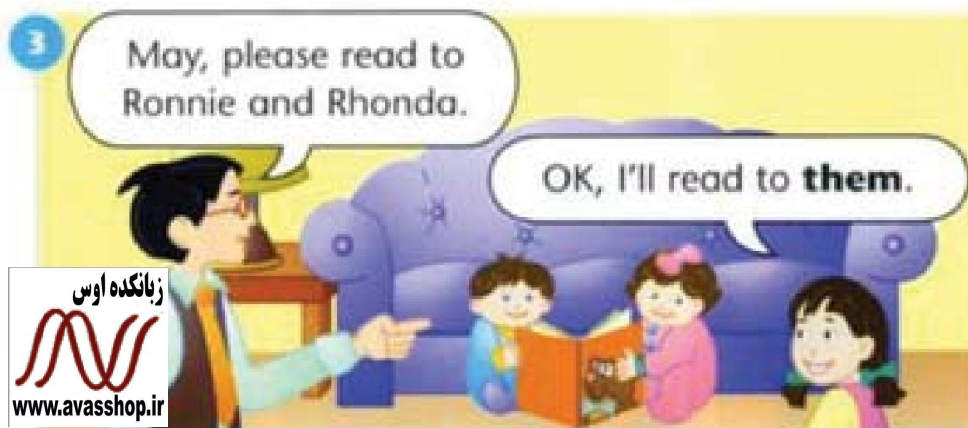
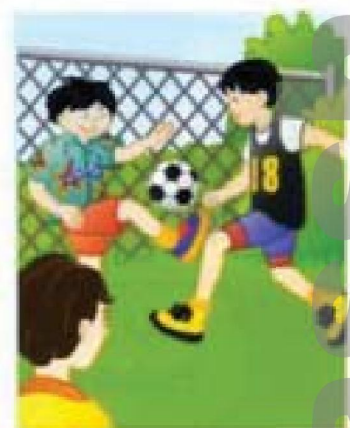
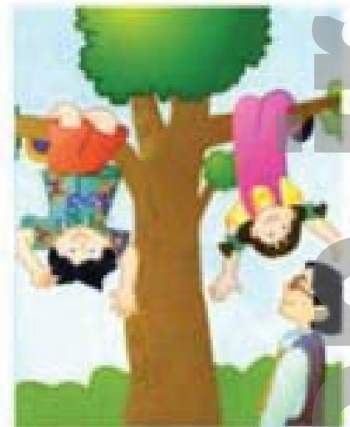
4

Grandpa, listen to my song.

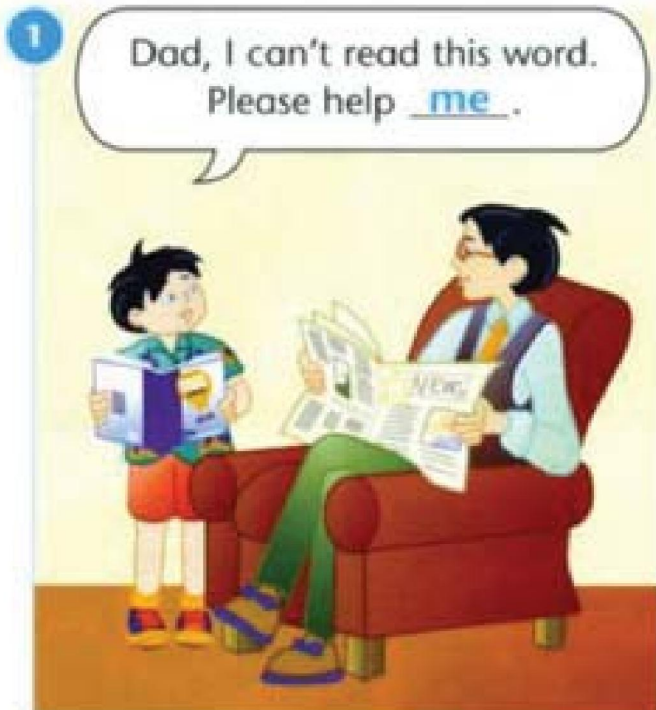
OK, I'll listen to **it**.



I will = I'll



Review: Object Pronouns



Meet Jimmy

This is my brother, Jimmy. He does chores in the house. He feeds Sunny and Max. He washes them, too. He helps Mom wash the dishes. He helps her dry the dishes, too.



1

May, please **bring** me your workbook.



2

Jimmy, please **bring** us the newspaper.



3

Jimmy, **bring** your football to the park!



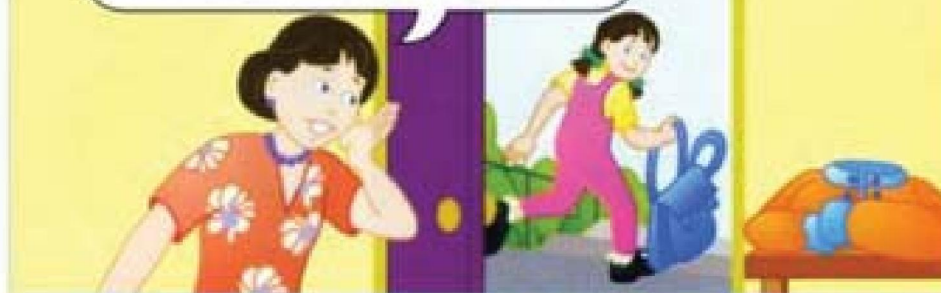
4

May, **bring** your umbrella!



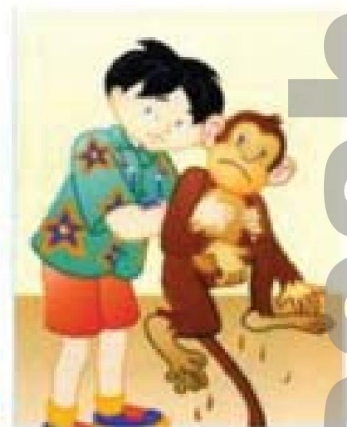
1

May, **take** your sweater to school. It's on the table.



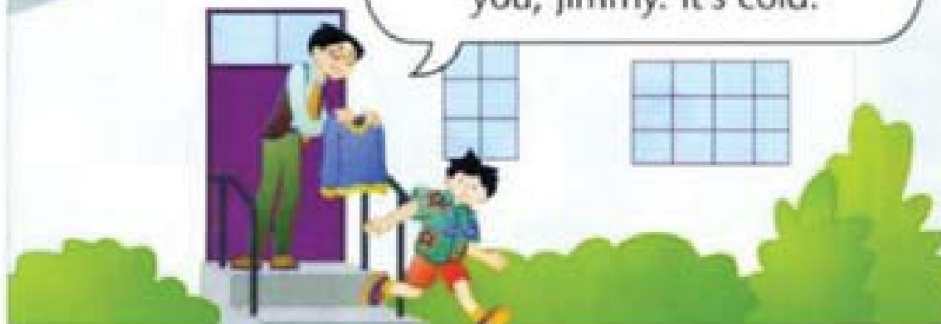
2

Jimmy, please **take** Sunny outside. His feet are dirty.



3

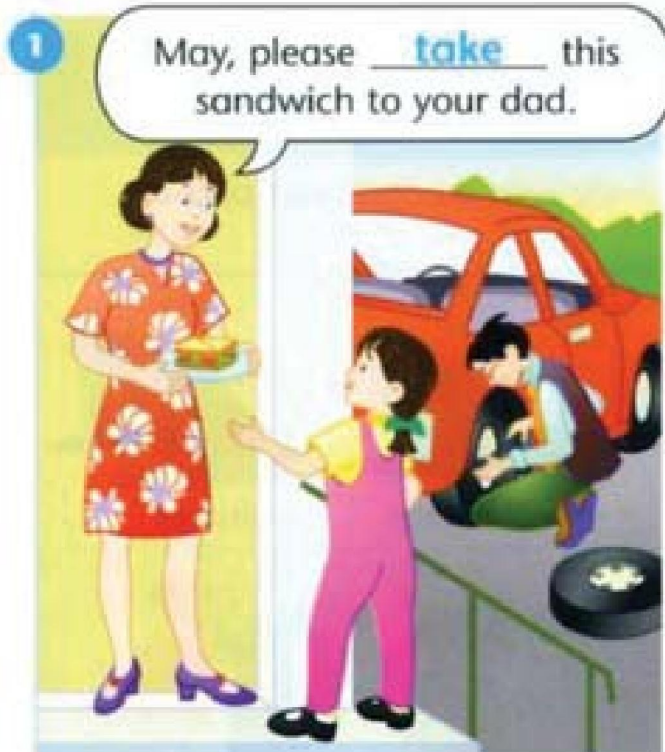
Take your sweatshirt with you, Jimmy. It's cold.



4

May, please **take** this to your father. It's hot outside.





Meet Baby Rhonda

This is my baby sister, Rhonda. Rhonda can walk. Look! She is bringing me her doll. Rhonda is very cute!



Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns

Most plural nouns end in *s* (for example, *cat*→*cats*), but some plural nouns have different endings.

RULE 1

If a noun ends in *s*, *ss*, *sh*, *ch*, *x*, or a consonant plus *o*, add *es*.

s



bus



buses



walrus



walruses

ss



glass



glasses



dress



dresses

sh



brush



brushes



dish



dishes

ch



watch



watches



witch



witches

x



fox



foxes



box



boxes

**consonant
plus
o**



mango



mangoes



tomato



tomatoes

Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns

RULE 2

If a noun ends in a consonant plus *y*, change the *y* to *i* and add *es*.

consonant
plus
y



baby



babies



fly



flies



BUT, if a noun ends in a vowel plus *y*, just add *s*, not *es*.

vowel
plus
y



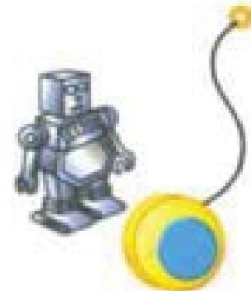
key



keys



toy



toys

RULE 3

If a noun ends in *f* or *fe*, change *f* or *fe* to *ve* and then add *s*.

f
or
fe



leaf



leaves



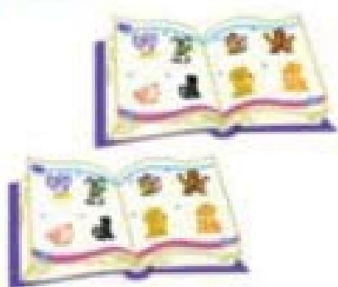
knife



knives

Review: Spelling Rules for Plural Nouns

1 book



books

2 glass



3 fly



4 ball



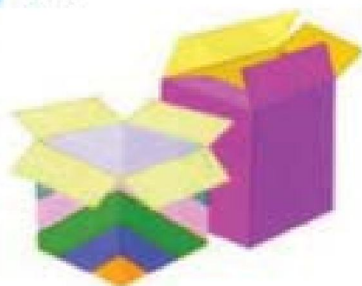
5 watch



6 car



7 box



8 bus



9 dress



10 mango



11 key



12 knife



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Irregular Plural Nouns

Some nouns do not end in s or es in the plural.

1



person



people

2



child



children

3



man



men

4



woman



women

5



mouse



mice

6



tooth



teeth

www-avasshop-ii

Review: Irregular Plural Nouns

1



This child likes candy.



These children like popcorn.

2



These _____ are gray.



This _____ is brown.

3



This _____ is playing the piano.



These _____ are singing.

4



This baby has two _____.



This baby has one _____.

Non-Count Nouns

Most nouns can be counted, like *pencils*. But some nouns cannot be counted, like *water*. They are called non-count nouns. They are not singular or plural.

1 ice



2 milk



3 juice



4 tea



5 ice cream



6 cheese



7 jam



8 flour



9 salt



10 rice



11 food



12 bread



Non-Count Nouns

Use *a* or *an* with singular nouns. Use *some* with non-count nouns.

1



a pen



some paper

2



a glass



some water

3



a knife



some butter

4



a spoon



some sugar

5



a basket



some fruit

6



a wallet



some money

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SINGULAR NOUNS	Jimmy has an orange. May has one , too.
PLURAL NOUNS	Jimmy has some oranges. May has some , too.
NON-COUNT NOUNS	Jimmy has some orange juice. May has some , too.

1



Jimmy has a comic book.



May has one, too.

2



Jimmy has a baseball cap.



May has one, too.

3



Jimmy has some chopsticks.



May has some, too.

4



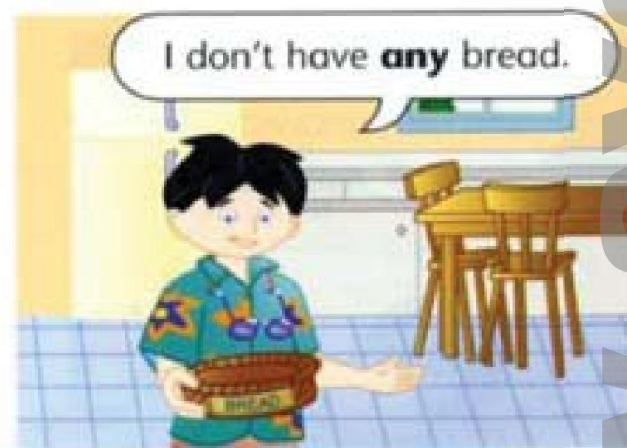
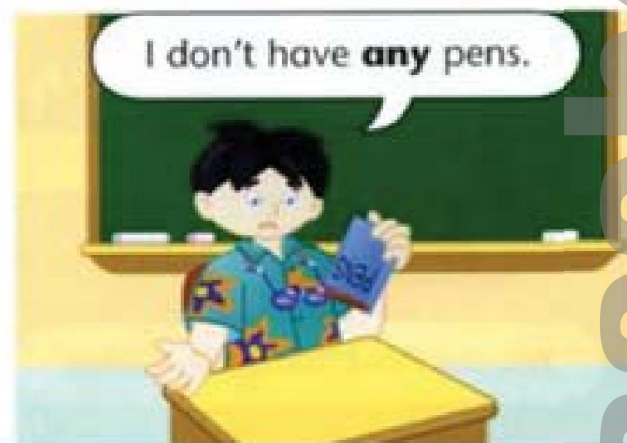
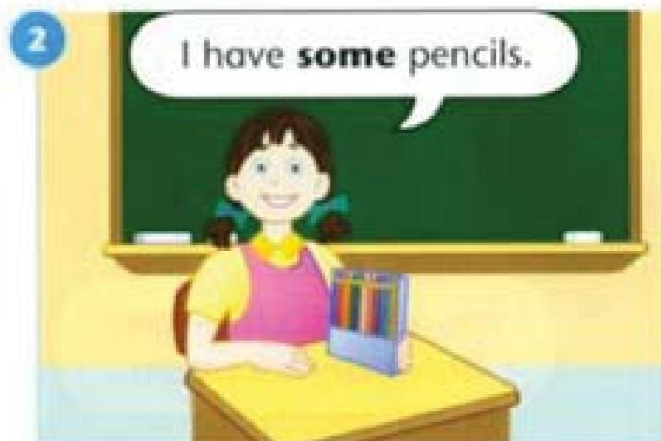
Jimmy has some rice.



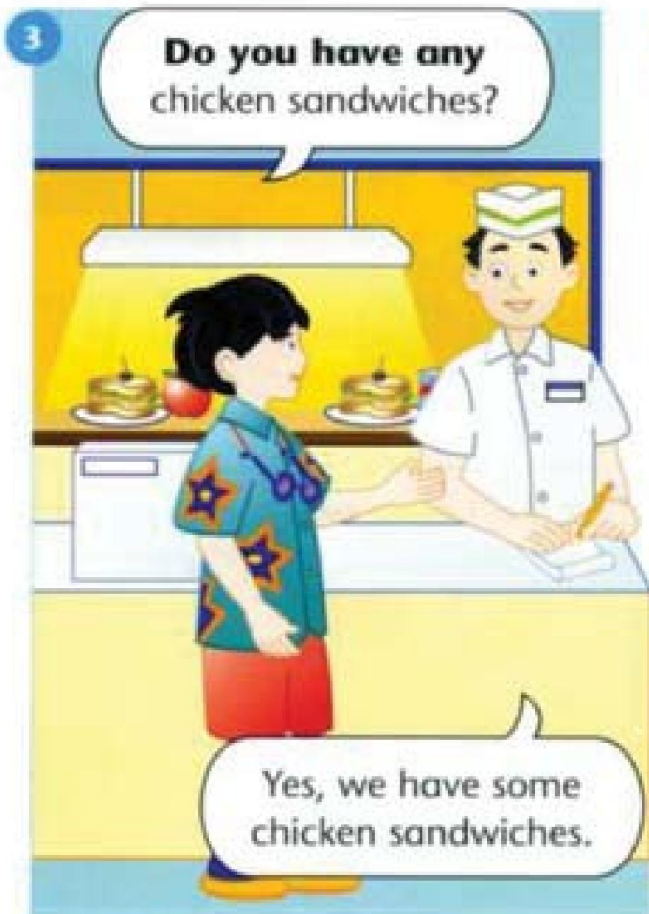
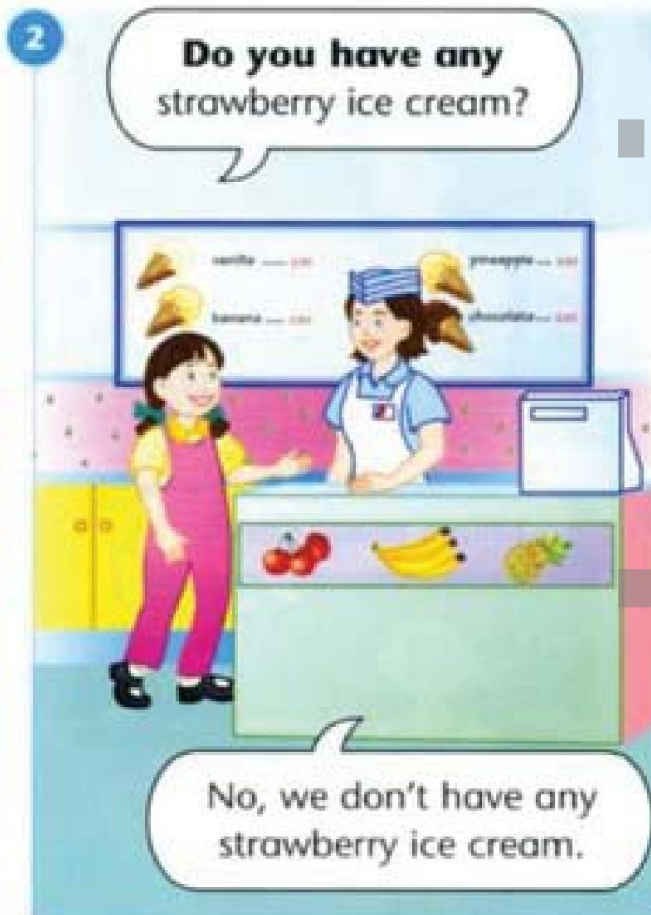
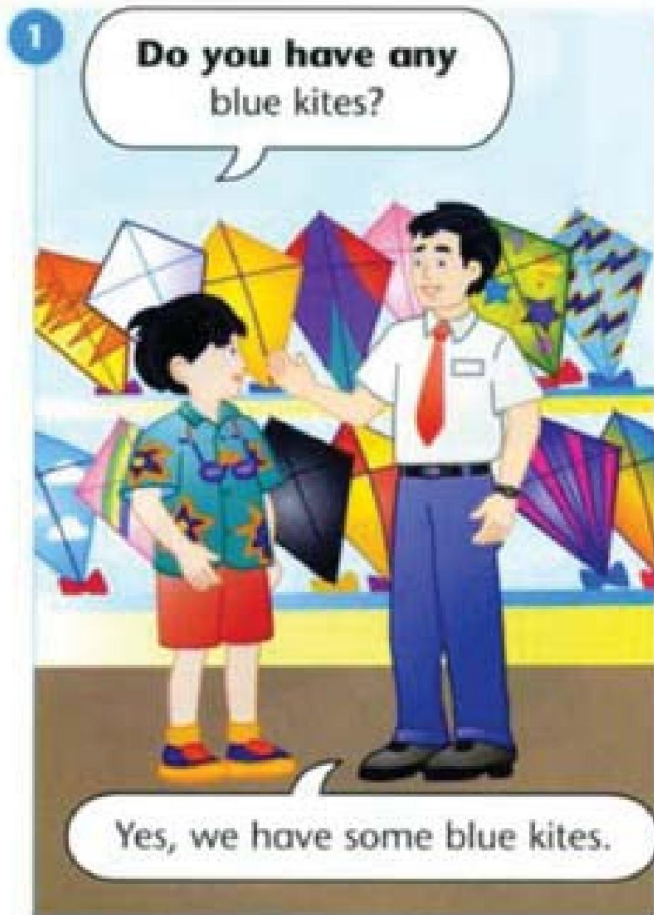
May has some, too.

Which one?/Which ones?



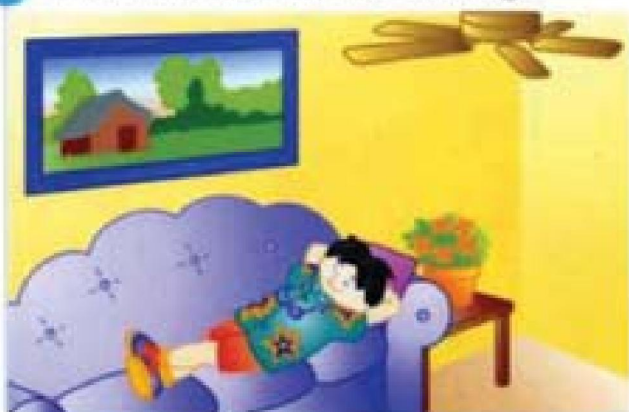


Do you have any?



SINGULAR NOUNS	There is an apple on the plate.
PLURAL NOUNS	There are some apples on the plate.
NON-COUNT NOUNS	There is some apple juice in the glass.

- 1 There is a fan on the ceiling.



- 2 There is a fish in the fish bowl.



- 3 There are some bananas on the plate.



- 4 There are some ants on the blanket.



- 5 There is some money on Jimmy's desk.



- 6 There is some water in the bottle.





1. There is a ghost in the house.
2. _____ some dishes in the sink.
3. _____ a cat under the rug.
4. _____ some coffee in the cup.
5. _____ some eggs in the basket.
6. _____ a dog on the chair.

Jimmy's Room

This is Jimmy's room. It is not very clean. There is a baseball glove on the bed. There are some clothes on the floor. There is a banana on the shelf. There are some toys on the desk.



There isn't/There aren't

SINGULAR NOUNS	There isn't an apple on the plate.
PLURAL NOUNS	There aren't any apples on the plate.
NON-COUNT NOUNS	There isn't any apple juice in the glass.

1 There isn't a cloud in the sky.



2 There isn't an egg under the hen.



3 There aren't any pencils in the box.



4 There aren't any coins in the purse.



5 There isn't any gas in the car.



6 There isn't any food on the plate.

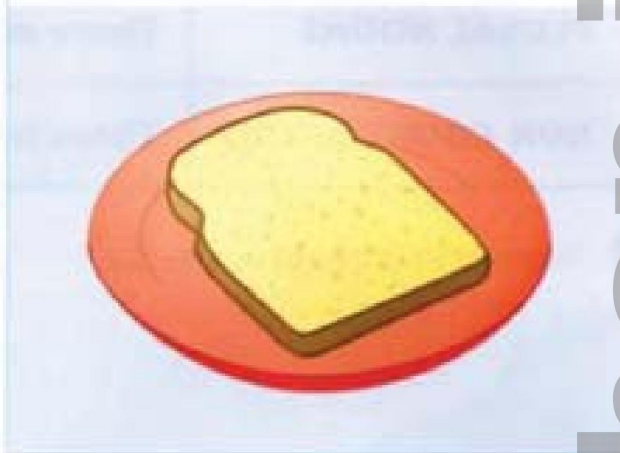


Review: There isn't/There aren't

- 1 There aren't any trucks on the street.



- 2 _____ any jam on the bread.



- 3 _____ any books on Jimmy's desk.



- 4 _____ a sandwich on the plate.



- 5 _____ any rice in the bowl.



- 6 _____ any birds in the nest.



SINGULAR NOUNS	Is there a rabbit in the hat?	Yes, there is. No, there isn't.
PLURAL NOUNS	Are there any bananas in the hat?	Yes, there are. No, there aren't.
NON-COUNT NOUNS	Is there any milk in the glass?	Yes, there is. No, there isn't.

1 Is there a bird in the cage?



No, there isn't.

2 Is there a cat in the cage?



Yes, there is.

3 Is there any water in the pool?



Yes, there is.

4 Are there any bananas on the tree?



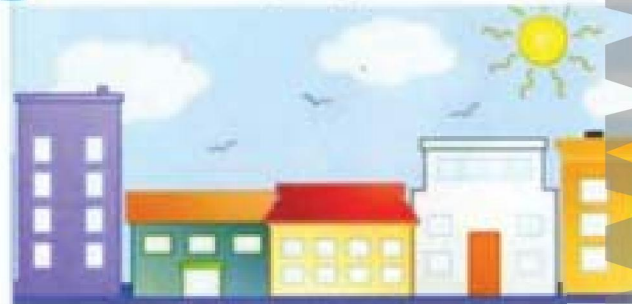
No, there aren't.

5 Are there any people in the park?



Yes, there are.

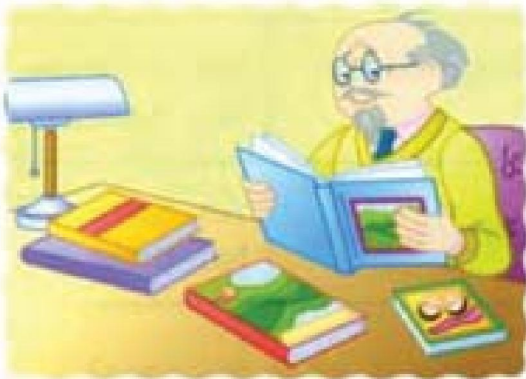
6 Are there any airplanes in the sky?



No, there aren't.

Review: Is there?/Are there?

1 Are there any books on the table?



Yes, there are.

2 _____ any ice cream in the bowl?



Yes, _____.

3 _____ any flowers by the tree?



Yes, _____.

4 _____ a fan on the ceiling?



No, _____.

5 _____ any jam in the jar?



No, _____.

6 _____ any money in the wallet?



Yes, _____.

PLURAL NOUNS

There are **a lot of** cars on the road.
There are **a few** cars on the road.

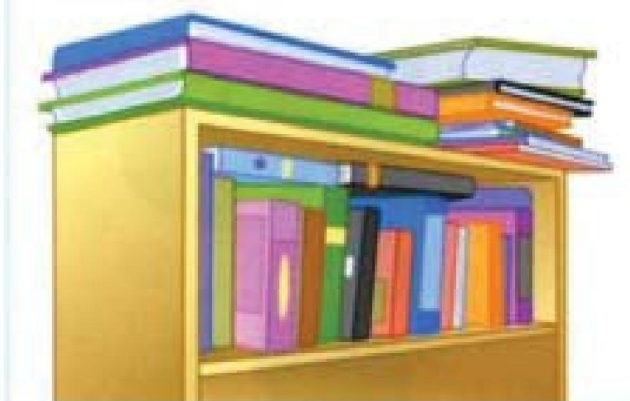
- 1 There are a lot of dogs in the park.



- 2 There are a few children on the playground.



- 3 There are a lot of books on the shelf.



- 4 There are a few boys at the party.



- 5 There are a lot of dishes in the sink.



- 6 There are a few ducks in the lake.



NON-COUNT NOUNS

There is **a lot of** milk.
There is **a little** milk.

- 1 There is a lot of paper on the desk.



- 2 There is a little pizza on the plate.



- 3 There is a lot of food on the table.



- 4 There is a little ink on his shirt.



- 5 There is a lot of fruit in the basket.



- 6 There is a little sugar in the bowl.



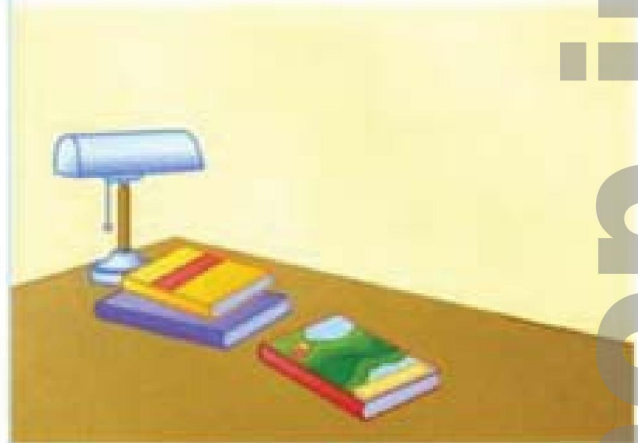
How many?

1 How many pennies are there?



There are a lot of pennies.

2 How many books are there?



There are a few books.

3 How many ghosts are there?



There are a lot of ghosts.

4 How many people are there?



There are a few people.

5 How many bicycles are there?



There are a lot of bicycles.

6 How many women are there?



There are a few women.

How much?

1 **How much** money is there?



There is a lot of money.

2 **How much** juice is there?



There is a little juice.

3 **How much** flour is there?



There is a lot of flour.

4 **How much** cereal is there?



There is a little cereal.

5 **How much** smoke is there?



There is a lot of smoke.

6 **How much** water is there?



There is a little water.

1



There are **too many** cookies in the jar.

2



There are **not enough** cookies in the jar.

3



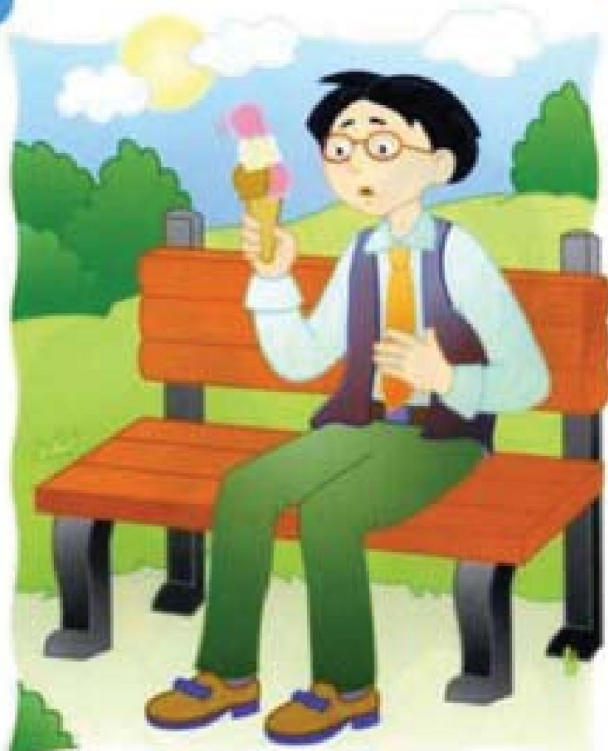
There are **too many** glasses on the table.

4



There are **not enough** glasses on the table.

1



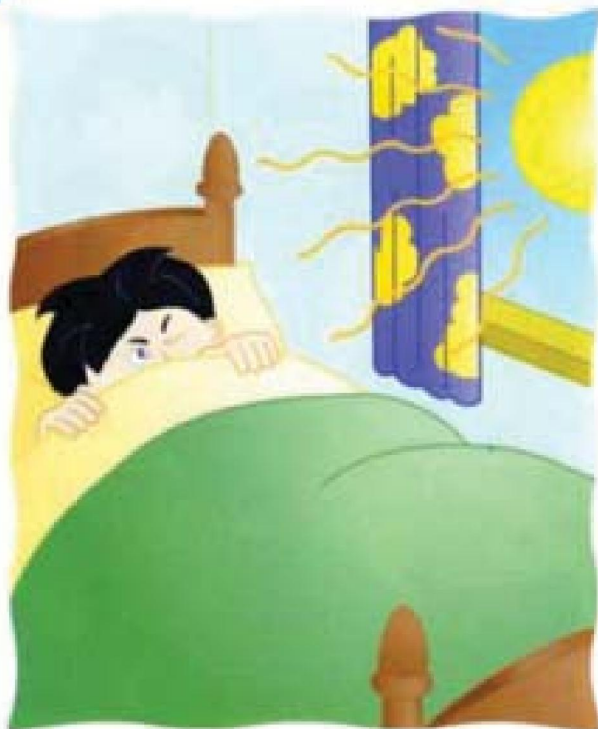
There is **too much** ice cream on this cone.

2



There is **not enough** ice cream on this cone.

3

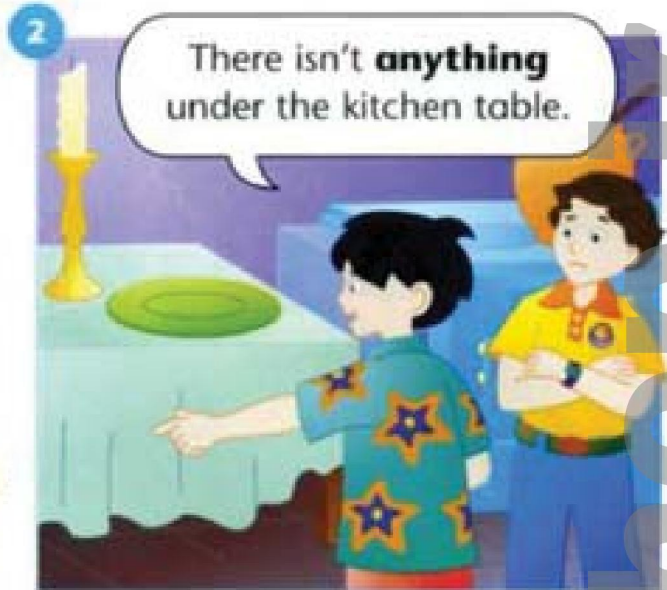


There is **too much** light in this room.

4



There is **not enough** light in this room.

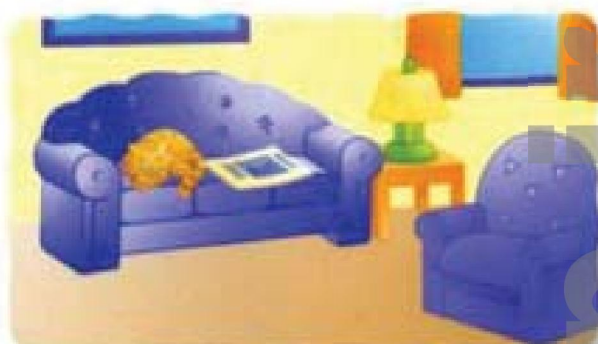




1

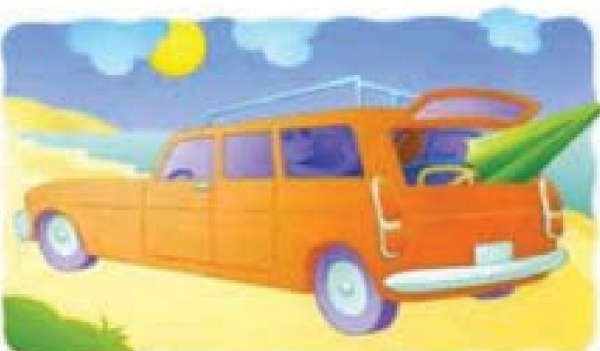


Everything is on the table.



Nothing is on the chair.

2



Everything is in the car.



Nothing is in the truck.

3



Everything is on the shelf.



Nothing is in the cupboard.

4

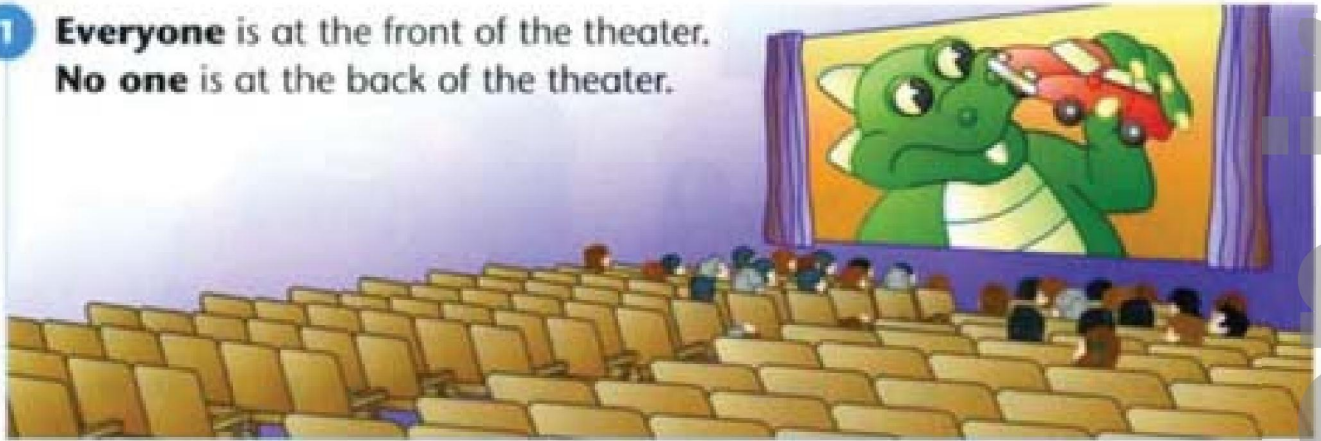


Everything is on the ground.

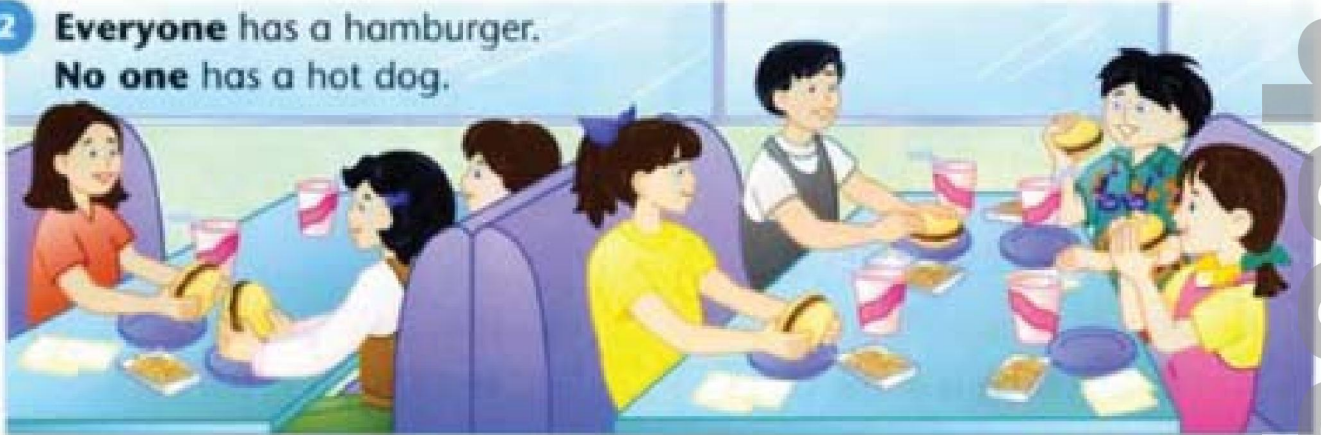


Nothing is in the bag.

- 1 **Everyone** is at the front of the theater.
No one is at the back of the theater.



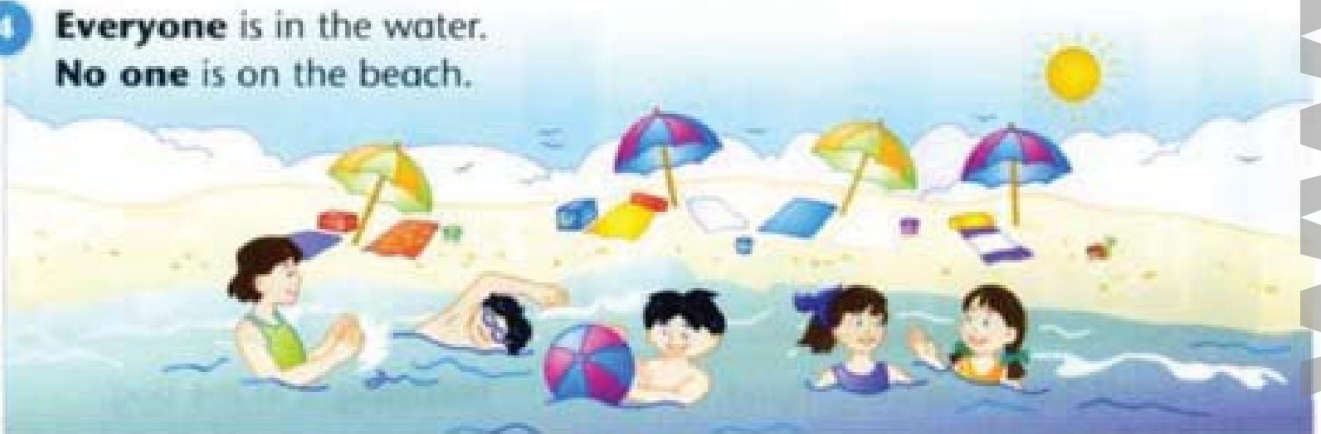
- 2 **Everyone** has a hamburger.
No one has a hot dog.



- 3 **Everyone** is in the kitchen.
No one is in the living room.



- 4 **Everyone** is in the water.
No one is on the beach.



Simple Past Irregular Verbs: was/were

I
He
She
It

was upstairs.

You
We
They

were upstairs.

is → was
are → were

Before

Now

1



The boys were upstairs.



Now they are downstairs.

2



The books were on the floor.



Now they are on the desk.

3



Jimmy was behind the chair.

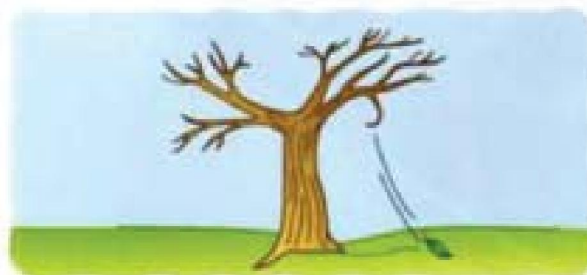


Now he is on the chair.

4



The leaf was on the tree.



Now it is on the ground.

Simple Past Irregular Verbs: Where was?/Where were?

Before

- 1 Where **was** the apple?
It **was** on the tree.



Now

Where is it now?
It is on the ground.



- 2 Where **was** the dog?
It **was** in the yard.



Where is it now?
It is in the house.



- 3 Where **were** the cats?
They **were** on the fence.



Where are they now?
They are in the tree.



I
You
He
She
It
We
They

went to the park.

do → did
drink → drank
eat → ate
go → went
see → saw

- 1 Where did May go?
She went to the space museum.



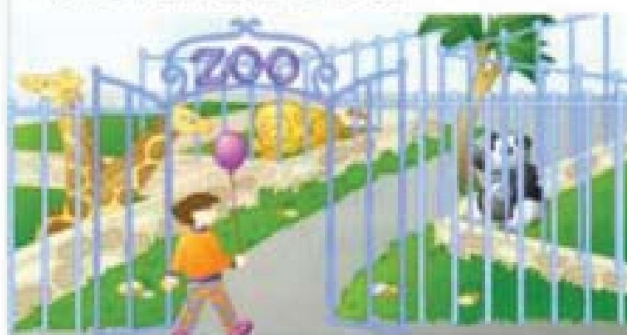
What did she see?
She saw a spaceship.

- 2 Where did Larry go?
He went to the movie theater.



What did he see?
He saw a vampire movie.

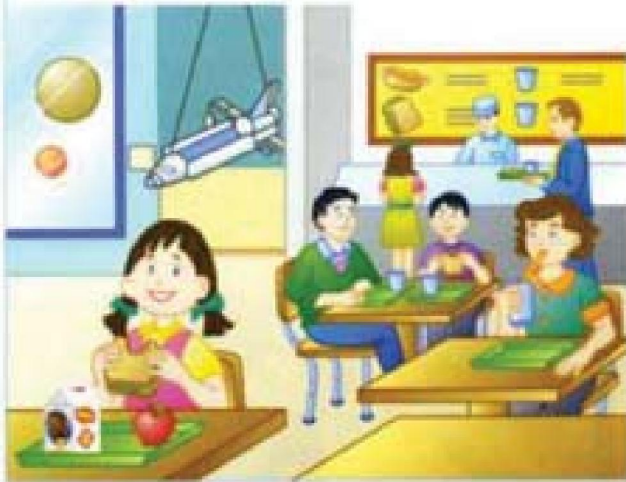
- 3 Where did Jenny go?
She went to the zoo.



What did she see?
She saw a panda.

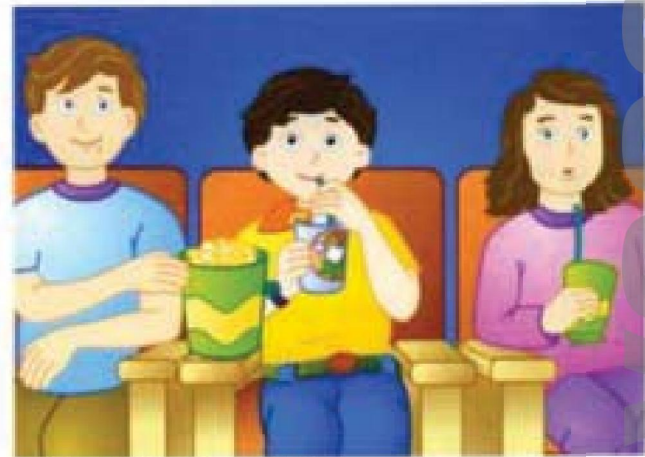
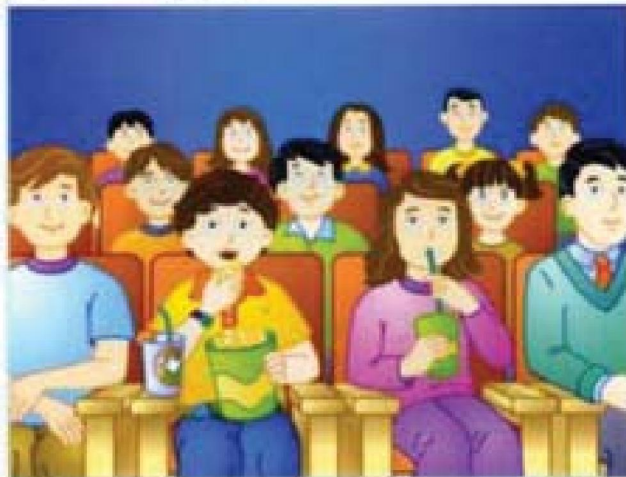
Simple Past Irregular Verbs

- 1 What did May eat at the museum?
She ate a sandwich.



What did she drink?
She drank milk.

- 2 What did Larry eat at the movies?
He ate popcorn.



What did he drink?
He drank iced tea.

- 3 What did Jenny eat at the zoo?
She ate some peanuts.

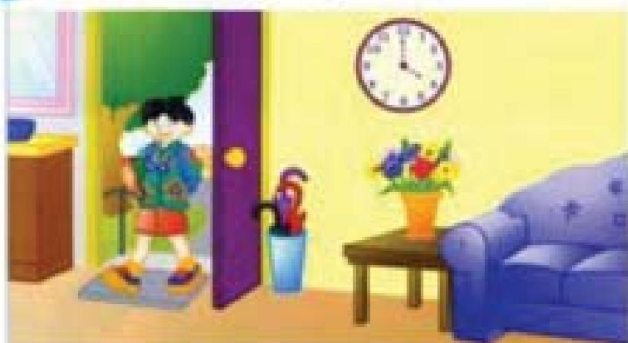


What did she drink?
She drank soda.

blow → blew
come → came
get → got

have → had
run → ran
say → said

1 When did Jimmy come home?



He came home at 4:00.

2 What did Kenny say?



He said, "Let's go to the park."

3 What did May have in her hand?



She had a baby bird in her hand.

4 Where did Larry run?



He ran to school.

5 What did Keri get?



She got a gold star.

6 What did the wind blow?



It blew the kite.

A Scary Night

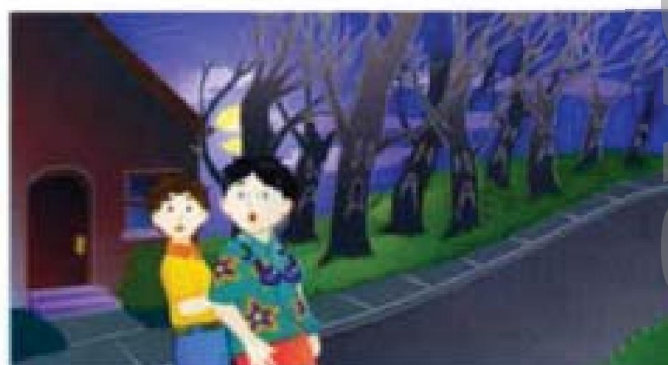
Last night Larry **came** to Jimmy's house. First they **ate** dinner. Then they **saw** a movie about ghosts on television.



After the movie, Jimmy and Larry **were** hungry. They **went** to an ice cream shop near Jimmy's house. Larry **had** a vanilla milk shake. Jimmy **had** a chocolate one.



After the boys **drank** their milk shakes, they **went** home on a dark and scary road. At the side of the road **were** some tall trees. A cold September wind **blew**. Larry said, "Listen. It sounds like ghosts!" "It's only the wind..." **said** Jimmy. "...I think."



The wind **blew** again. "Run!" **said** Jimmy. But Larry **was** already running. Jimmy and Larry **ran** all the way home.



NEW WORDS

about dark think again already all the way