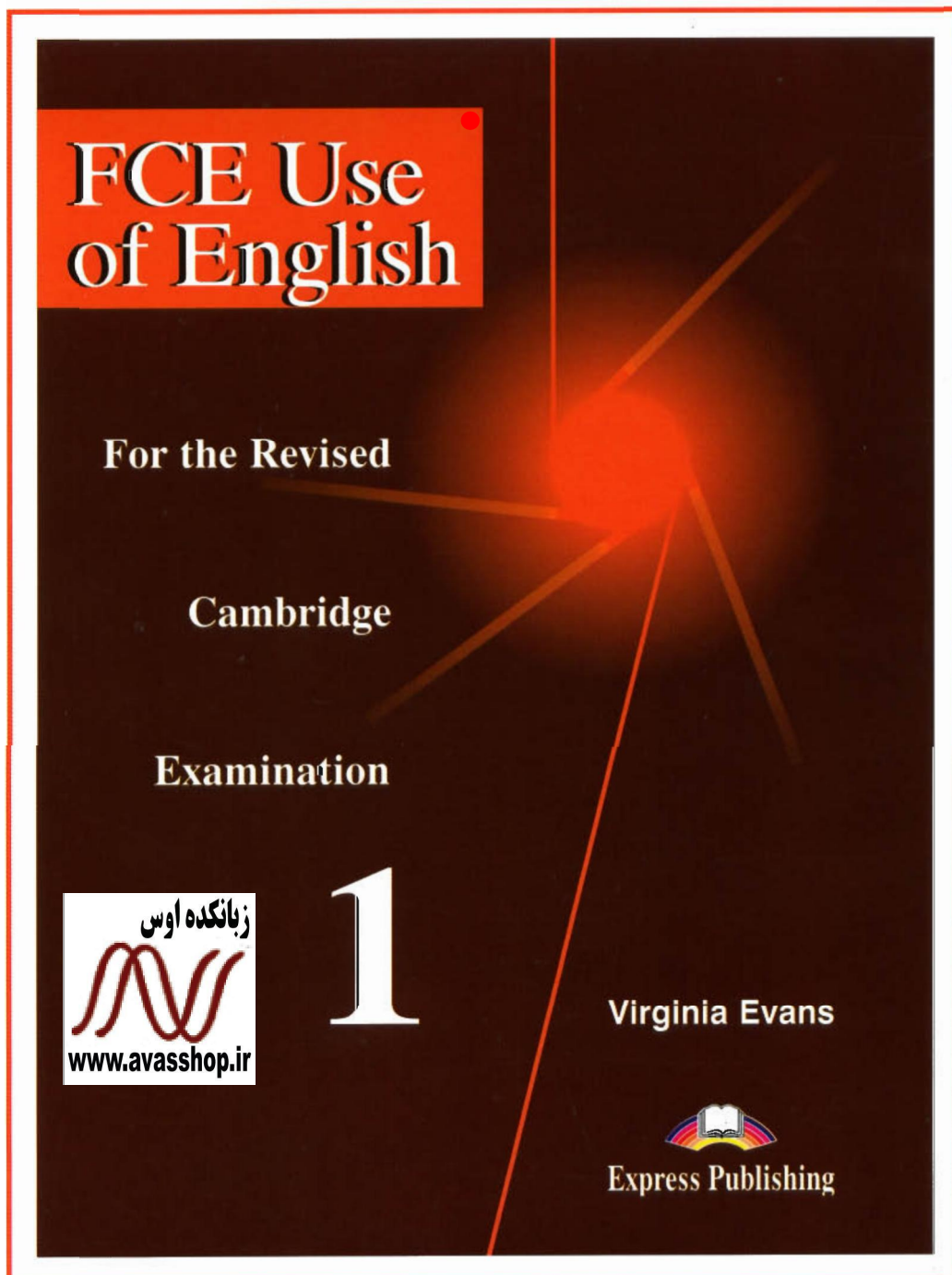


Teacher's Book



Virginia Evans



Express Publishing

Teacher's Book

FCE

Use of English

1

for the Revised Cambridge
Examination

Virginia Evans



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1 *Modals*

(Ex. 1 should be done in class. Help Ss understand the function of each modal verb and the synonymous expressions. As an extension, ask Ss to make sentences of their own using modals with various meanings. If Ss have difficulty go through p.4 and p.5 first, then do the exercises.)

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. 2. necessity/obligation, It is necessary/I must
3. request, Can I/Could I?
4. suggestion, Let's go/What about going?
5. probability, We ought to/We'll probably
6. ability, She is able to
7. permission, May I/Could I?
8. advice/criticism, You ought to/You had better
9. logical assumption, I'm sure
10. absence of necessity, It's not necessary/You don't have to</p> | <p>11. possibility, It's possible
12. criticism, He might have
13. offer, Shall I?
14. prohibition, You mustn't
15. duty, They were obliged to
16. lack of necessity, You don't have to
17. request, Would you
18. advice/criticism, She ought to
19. suggestion, Let's go</p> |
|--|--|

(Ex. 2 should be done in class)

2. (Suggested answers)
- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>2. must be, logical assumption
3. Why don't we have a barbecue tonight?
Let's have a barbecue tonight.
4. may be, possibility
5. Would you mind, Could you finish the report before you leave?
6. Shall, offer
7. should, advice
8. prohibition, Children are not allowed to play on the grass.</p> | <p>9. should have, advice/criticism
10. have to
11. can't be coming
12. You can board the plane now.
13. May I, Could I borrow your book, please?
14. must, necessity/obligation
15. can't have, logical assumption</p> |
|--|---|
3. (Suggested answers)
- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. She may have misunderstood you.
It's possible that she misunderstood you.
Perhaps/Maybe she misunderstood you.
2. They must be tired.
3. They should pay more attention.
They need to pay more attention.
They had better pay more attention.
4. I'm sure she hasn't sold her house.
She can't have sold her house.
5. He's likely to object.
He'll probably object.
6. We might have to wait for them.
It's possible that we will have to wait for them.</p> | <p>7. She can't be Australian.
I don't think she is Australian.
8. He must be terrified.
9. We should offer to help.
We had better offer to help.
10. It's likely they'll want something to eat.
They are likely to want something to eat.
11. You are not allowed to park here.
You may/must not park here.
12. He ought to have warned us about the dog.
He could have warned us about the dog.</p> |
|---|---|
- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>4. 2. ... must not/mustn't go beyond ...
3. ... doesn't have to get ...</p> | <p>4. ... must not/mustn't take books ...
5. ... doesn't have to work ...</p> |
|--|---|
- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>5. 2. must 4. mustn't
3. needn't 5. mustn't</p> | <p>6. needn't 8. needn't
7. must 9. must</p> |
|--|--|
- | | |
|---|--|
| <p>6. 2. ... needn't have taken so ...
3. ... don't have to water ...</p> | <p>4. ... didn't need to get ...
5. ... needn't have come so ...</p> |
|---|--|

7. 2. ... can't be feeling sick ...
 3. ... may/might have been working ...
 4. ... may/might be on ...
 5. ... may/might have been too ill ...
 6. ... must have informed the police ...
 7. ... may/might be sunbathing this time ...
 8. ... must have warned the soldiers ...
 9. ... can't have been working ...
 10. ... may/might have been telling you ...
11. ... may/might have been working ...
 12. ... may come with ...
 13. ... can't/couldn't have prepared ...
 14. ... may/might have been asleep ...
 15. ... may be waiting ...
 16. ... can't/couldn't have known ...
 17. ... must have stopped ...
 18. ... may/might have left ...
 19. ... must have been lying ...

8. (Suggested answers)

2. Would you like me to book a ticket for you as well?
 3. Why don't we invite Paul and Helen?/Let's invite Paul and Helen.
 4. I'm supposed to welcome the guests and show them to their rooms.
 5. Is he likely to have forgotten all about it?/Is it likely that he forgot all about it?
 6. You are to wait until dark before you leave.

9. (Suggested answers)

2. could do
 3. were to/should/ought to have finished
 4. might/may have mentioned
 5. has had to walk
 6. should/ought to take
 7. are not allowed to/must not walk
 8. should/ought to have known
 9. are to/must/ought to/should destroy
 10. can/ may enter
 11. need to/would like to/must find out
12. must have been waiting
 13. was supposed to take/should have taken
 14. will be given
 15. Would you mind taking/Would you take
 16. weren't allowed to wear
 17. should/ought to/could have brought
 18. Shall/Can/Could I carry
 19. have to/need to have
 20. could/might/should/ought to have rung

10. 2. ... is likely to come to ...
 3. ... are not allowed to photograph ...
 4. ... mustn't touch the statues ...
 5. ... can't have cheated ...
 6. ... you need to call ...
 7. ... you like me to carry ...
 8. ... can't have done it ...
 9. ... you mind if I took ...
10. ... we go and see ...
 11. ... don't need to do ...
 12. ... should eat less ...
 13. ... needn't have taken ...
 14. ... must spend all her money ...
 15. ... you have to say ...
 16. ... must have known what ...
 17. ... may/might be busy ...
11. 2. have 5. had 8. to 11. that 14. to 17. got 20. if
 3. been 6. it 9. is 12. we 15. does 18. to
 4. to 7. be 10. will 13. to 16. will 19. had

Oral Development 1

Students, in pairs, go through the pictures and make speculations using modal verbs or synonymous expressions. If Ss have difficulty, T asks concept questions to help them.

Concept questions: Picture 1: Why is the old man in a wheelchair? Who's the woman behind him? Where can they be? What are they looking at? What are they thinking about? etc.
Picture 2: What are the men's jobs? Where are they? What are they doing? What do they look like? etc.

Picture 3: Where are they? What are they doing? What's their relationship? How do they feel? What's happened? etc.

Picture 4: Where is she going? What is she looking for? How does she feel? etc.

Suggested answers

Picture 1: He **may** be feeling lonely. He **is likely** to be there for months. etc

Picture 2: They **must** be colleagues. They **might** try to find a solution to a problem. They **may** have been working together for a long time. etc

Picture 3: They **may** be a couple. They **could have** had an argument. She **might be** leaving him. They **ought to** find a solution together. They **must be** feeling awful. etc

Picture 4: She **must be** looking for a taxi. She **may be** going to a party. She **must have** spent lots of money on presents. etc

Consolidation 1

12. 2. up to 4. in for 6. down 8. off 10. down 12. out of 14. off
3. over 5. up to 7. in (on) 9. up 11. into 13. up 15. in

13. 2. to 4. to 6. to, for 8. of 10. in 12. of 14. about 16. on 18. on
3. at 5. to 7. of 9. with, about 11. with, for 13. for 15. with, to 17. for

14. 2. ... don't have to drive ... 6. ... takes an hour to walk ...
3. ... have run out of ... 7. ... would be better to tell ...
4. ... isn't my fault if ... 8. ... need to be ...
5. ... has been in London since ... 9. ... must have read about it ...

15. 2. A 4. B 6. B 8. A 10. A 12. A 14. B 16. A 18. C 20. B
3. C 5. C 7. A 9. B 11. C 13. C 15. B 17. C 19. B

16. 1. in 4. which 7. by 10. as 13. such
2. tongue 5. rest 8. to 11. since 14. for
3. than 6. these 9. in 12. rather 15. Another

17.	an invitation	saying sth	an accusation	help	an offer	knowledge	to work	responsibility
refuse	✓			✓	✓		✓	
deny		✓	✓			✓		✓

	passport	hand	teeth	lights	flowers	promise	alarm	statement
false	✓		✓			✓	✓	✓
artificial		✓		✓	✓			

	sky	hands	voice	house	view	clothes	record	conscience
clean		✓		✓		✓	✓	
clear	✓		✓		✓			✓

18. 1. endless 3. truth 5. peaceful 7. hospitable 9. impersonal
2. warmth 4. enjoyable 6. unpolluted 8. luxurious 10. popularity

19. 1. said 3. the 5. ✓ 7. much 9. been 11. ✓ 13. to 15. as
2. to 4. ✓ 6. that 8. ✓ 10. never 12. thing 14. in

2 The Infinitive/-ing form/Participles

20. 2. (to) have been driving 5. (to) try 8. (to) be accepted
3. (to) have been taught 6. (to) be brought 9. (to) have been written
4. (to) have come 7. (to) be studying 10. (to) have left
21. 2. to be allowed 7. to be reading/to read 12. to have seen
3. to be finding/to find 8. to be admitted 13. to be awarded/
4. to be invited 9. to have won to have been awarded
5. to have lost 10. to help 14. to be looking after
6. to be meeting/to meet 11. to have been caused
22. 2. -ing form 5. BI 8. FI 11. -ing form 14. -ing form
3. -ing form 6. -ing form 9. FI 12. BI 15. FI
4. BI 7. FI 10. -ing form 13. BI/-ing form 16. -ing form
23. 2. to return/
to have returned 6. have been starving 11. living 16. to be lying
3. to surrender 7. have 12. visit 17. taking
4. have complained 8. to make 13. to concentrate 18. borrow
5. to have invented 9. to increase 14. have seen 19. getting
10. have told 15. to hear 20. to be
24. 2. eating 6. to realise 10. saving 14. having
3. to cheer 7. to honour 11. exchanging 15. overeating
4. to satisfy 8. lighting 12. to eat
5. complaining/to complain 9. giving 13. to have spent
25. 2. sell 5. to retire 8. gossiping 11. Buying/To buy 14. sailing
3. to do 6. waste 9. live 12. touring/tour 15. walking
4. working 7. digging 10. to enjoy 13. to buy 16. talking
26. 2. ring 3. standing 4. flowing 5. blowing 6. drilling 7. break into 8. sing
27. 2. really needs renewing/to be renewed 4. advised not eating/us to avoid eating
3. are required to vacate 5. need to be considered
28. 1. to write 5. to get, spending 9. offering, to say
2. washing, to take 6. spoiling, to hear 10. to go, doing, sitting, to go, stay
3. not knowing, to worry 7. to ask, getting 11. to park, paying
4. visiting, to take 8. to tell, telling 12. to contact, phoning
29. (Suggested answers)
2. touching 6. to talk 10. to take 14. packing 18. laughing
3. smoking 7. cycling 11. to feed 15. playing 19. playing
4. asking 8. getting 12. opening 16. to pick up 20. to tell
5. to help 9. to annoy 13. to lend 17. doing
30. 2. exciting 4. worried 6. shocked 8. surprised 10. fascinated
3. exhausted 5. annoying 7. entertaining 9. interesting
31. 2. saving up 6. having 10. not having 14. providing 18. finishing
3. to buy 7. to travel 11. to grow up 15. travelling 19. to move
4. to appreciate 8. to educate 12. amusing 16. to say 20. wishing
5. to enjoy 9. helping 13. to send 17. to mixing

32. 2. ... took three hours to prepare ...
 3. ... aren't big enough ...
 4. ... were surprised by the results ...
 5. ... you mind passing me ...
 6. ... was made to pay ...
 7. ... allowed her to stay/let her stay ...
 8. ... was too short to become ...
 9. ... could hardly see ...
 10. ... took six months to learn ...
 11. ... go out rather than stay ...
 12. ... you keep quiet while ...
 13. ... had difficulty (in) keeping ...
 14. ... visiting other countries is ...
 15. ... to take the train rather ...
 16. ... you mind running through ...
17. ... took them ages to reach ...
 18. ... was allowed to make ...
 19. ... were fascinated by ...
 20. ... had difficulty (in)reaching ...
 21. ... were too young to get ...
 22. ... to speak French rather than ...
 23. ... is important to learn ...
 24. ... was made to work ...
 25. ... getting to work takes me ...
 26. ... too complicated for me to ...
 27. ... could hardly hear ...
 28. ... you mind keeping ...
 29. ... were made to wait ...
 30. ... find it difficult to understand ...
33. 2. that 5. it 8. that 11. about 14. to 17. would 20. being
 3. so 6. to 9. for 12. to 15. it 18. To
 4. that 7. to 10. to 13. to 16. we 19. he

Oral Development 2 (Suggested answers)

(If Ss have difficulty telling the story, the teacher can ask concept questions to help them.)

Concept questions: What did the Smiths enjoy?
 What did they spend a long time planning?
 Where did they discuss going and where did they finally decide to go?
 Why did they decide to go there?
 Where did they stop and why?
 Why were they surprised?
 What did the children want?
 What happened as they were sitting down for their picnic?
 How did the children feel?
 What did Mrs Smith suggest?

The Smiths had been **looking forward to having** a day out for ages. They **enjoy going** on family outings and had **spent a long time planning** this trip so that everything would be perfect. They had **discussed visiting** the zoo but Mrs Smith thought the children **would rather spend** a day in the fresh air as they were **expecting the weather to be fine**. In the end they **decided to go** to Carwen in North Wales as it was **easy to get to** and wouldn't **involve driving** too far.

When they arrived they **stopped to eat** near the edge of a forest and were **surprised to see** a deer **lying** in the long grass. The children **wanted to go and have** a closer look and ran excitedly towards the deer. But the deer was frightened and quickly disappeared into the forest. Just as they were sitting down for their picnic, Mrs Smith **saw** a snake **hanging** above them. They were **too frightened to stay** any longer so they rushed back to the car. Mrs Smith **suggested having** their picnic down by the river instead.

Consolidation 2

34. 2. on 4. round/to 6. round 8. on with 10. out
 3. out 5. up 7. off 9. away
35. 2. with 5. at 8. on 11. to 14. with 17. for 20. with
 3. of/about 6. of 9. for 12. on 15. in, with 18. about
 4. on 7. of 10. at/by 13. for 16. between 19. to

36. 2. ... is likely to travel ... 5. ... was too expensive for us ...
 3. ... should have come ... 6. ... is no use crying over ...
 4. ... isn't warm enough ... 7. ... tends to get carried away ...
37. 1. A 3. D 5. A 7. C 9. A 11. C 13. B 15. C
 2. B 4. B 6. B 8. D 10. A 12. A 14. D
38. 1. insurance 3. expectancy 5. classification 7. construction 9. tendency
 2. electrician 4. faulty 6. dangerous 8. Unfortunately 10. safety
39. 1. it 4. much 7. will 10. ✓ 13. ✓
 2. is 5. most 8. having 11. on 14. about
 3. to 6. ✓ 9. ✓ 12. at 15. which

40.	a bus	a sailing boat	a car	a horse	a camel	a bike	a yacht	a limo
drive	✓		✓					✓
ride				✓	✓	✓		
sail		✓					✓	

Practice Test 1

Part 1

1. D 3. A 5. C 7. A 9. A 11. A 13. D 15. A
 2. A 4. B 6. B 8. C 10. B 12. A 14. C

Part 2

16. number 19. On 22. as 25. Other 28. such
 17. have 20. kind/type 23. because 26. have 29. look/seem/be/appear
 18. their 21. with 24. be 27. like 30. any/all/most

Part 3

31. ... it easy to get ... 36. ... took her hours to plant ...
 32. ... were amused by ... 37. ... westerns rather than (watch) ...
 33. ... takes after his father ... 38. ... was made to work ...
 34. ... must have spoken to Tom ... 39. ... still hasn't finished cooking ...
 35. ... have run out of ... 40. ... is supposed to be ...

Part 4

41. either 44. ✓ 47. very 50. well 53. the
 42. a 45. some 48. them 51. it 54. will
 43. that 46. so 49. ✓ 52. ✓ 55. to

Part 5

56. discoveries 59. calculations 62. exactly 65. satisfactory/satisfying
 57. various 60. depth 63. consciousness
 58. movement 61. successful 64. behaviour

3 Tense Forms

41. 2. have only entered
3. have been watching
4. am thinking
5. have been staying
6. have been having/are having
7. have already seen
8. has bought/has been buying
9. have sent
10. are spending/have been spending
11. are enjoying/have been enjoying
12. want
42. 1. 2) am seeing
2. 1) am thinking, 2) think
3. 1) looks, 2) am looking
4. 1) are you liking, 2) like
5. 1) are you tasting, 2) tastes
6. 1) are you feeling, 2) feels
7. 1) is, 2) is being
8. 1) Have you got/Do you have, 2) am having
9. 1) are you smelling, 2) smell
43. 2. have been working 3. haven't had 4. eats 5. need 6. am staying
44. 2. 've been to 3. have ... been in 4. have gone to 5. has gone to
45. 2. since 4. since 6. for 8. since 10. for
3. for 5. since 7. since 9. for
46. ... **share** with humans the ability to use language. One particular researcher in America **has spent** sixteen years exploring the degree to which a parrot **understands** what he **is saying/says**. He **has found** that the bird **is able to** answer questions about objects and also **understands** numbers. At the moment the researcher **is trying** to determine whether the bird actually **knows** what it **is saying/says** or whether it **is simply imitating/simply imitates** a collection of sounds.
47. 2. Have you got 5. am waiting 8. have moved 11. haven't seen
3. have passed 6. am trying 9. are painting 12. want
4. study 7. am writing 10. (are) cleaning
48. 1. has already packed, hasn't called, leaves 5. passes, shoots, scores
2. are, argue, is always making 6. have you been doing/have you done,
3. looks, has put on, think, is wearing 've been working, 've already planted,
4. has been, is seeing, specialises am planning /plan
49. 2. had been saving up 8. were looking for/
3. had put by had been looking for 13. had been living/had lived
4. were living 9. was asking 14. had made
5. insisted 10. were 15. liked
6. wanted 11. looked 16. managed
7. had been searching 12. saw 17. was
50. 2. had been looking 8. wasn't 14. got out
3. arrived 9. were travelling 15. went
4. loaded 10. noticed 16. had loaded
5. set off 11. was making 17. hadn't closed
6. was shining 12. was driving 18. had fallen out
7. was blowing 13. stopped

51. 1. 2) has gone 4. 1) saw, 2) have seen
2. 1) have been living/ have lived, 2) lived 5. 1) has decided, 2) informed
3. 1) have only had, 2) went
52. 2. ... was going to phone ... 4. ... I would visit my grandmother ...
3. ... am not used to lying ...
53. ... and (always **drew**) **was always drawing** pictures of her pet rabbit. She **had been earning** a living as an illustrator for several years before her dream of becoming an author **came** true. It **was** the result of a letter she **had sent** to a sick child describing the adventures of four rabbits. She later **published** it as "The Tale of Peter Rabbit". It **became** an instant success and more tales **followed**. By the time Beatrix **died** she **had written** over twenty-five tales and (**had**) **achieved** recognition as one of the greatest children's writers.
54. 1. started, answered, spoke, noticed, had left
2. Did Tony ring, had been waiting, didn't phone, sold
3. looked, wanted, wasn't paying, bought, didn't realise, was, had bought
4. called, didn't know, was giving, wanted, gave, was, hadn't contacted, asked, replied
5. was walking, saw, hadn't seen, threw, stared, realised, had mistaken
55. 2. will have used up 7. will exist 12. will see
3. will (be) rely(ing) 8. will have increased 13. will be
4. will have found 9. will be able to 14. will result
5. will live/will be living 10. will have replaced/will replace
6. will have discovered 11. will be staying/will stay
56. 2. will have 6. stay/are staying 10. has 14. will be
3. arrive 7. will do 11. want 15. is
4. will feel 8. runs 12. will be 16. will have already planned/
5. are 9. don't get 13. want will already be planning
57. 2. 'll 4. is going to 6. 'm going to 8. 'm going to 10. 'll
3. 'll 5. 'll 7. 'll 9. 'm going to
58. A 2. will be 3. will be offering 4. open 5. starts
B 1. starts 3. will be able to 5. will be offering 7. will have found
2. will open 4. arrive 6. will come across
C 1. will be 3. won't need 5. will have lost
2. will help 4. won't have to 6. will give
59. 2. before 4. ago 6. already 8. already 10. already
3. still 5. still 7. ago 9. yet
60. A 2. had been looking forward 4. suggested 6. have/had never experienced
3. enjoyed 5. had seen 7. witnessed
B 1. left 2. has been looking 3. hopes 4. has never done 5. will have/is going to have
C 1. have you been 4. moved 7. am enjoying
2. saw 5. have been working 8. was
3. was 6. is it going
D 1. am having 3. are you doing 5. don't have
2. have already arranged 4. is coming/will come 6. Do you fancy

- | | | | | |
|----------|--|---|---|-------------------|
| E | 1. was driving
2. ran | 3. managed
4. was following | 5. crashed
6. collided | 7. was travelling |
| F | 1. broke into
2. had left | 3. has happened
4. got in | 5. stole
6. saw | |
| G | 1. are you doing
2. am going to study/am studying | 3. will you finish
4. will have finished | 5. starts | |
| H | 1. Did you see
2. have seen | 3. went
4. have improved | 5. Are they still making
6. have just released | |
| I | 1. will be
2. will have forgotten | 3. will be relaxing
4. will be looking forward | | |

61. (Suggested answers)

- | | |
|---|---|
| 2. ... has passed ... | 12. ... I'll pay you back ... |
| 3. ... she is busy .../... she is cooking ... | 13. ... have been talking ... |
| 4. ... haven't seen him ... | 14. ... will have arrived ... |
| 5. ... had already started ... | 15. ... will have finished ... |
| 6. ... are getting ... | 16. ... you start answering the questions ... |
| 7. ... was sleeping ... | 17. ... will be visiting ... |
| 8. ... will have been ... | 18. ... had been working ... |
| 9. ... had been living ... | 19. ... 'm going out with Jim ... |
| 10. ... got in her car ... | 20. ... he had ... |
| 11. ... he stole ... | |

- 62.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| 2. ... is it since she moved ... | 12. ... never seen such a small ... |
| 3. ... he has ever seen ... | 13. ... went to bed when ... |
| 4. ... hasn't visited her for ... | 14. ... since I (last) called ... |
| 5. ... last guests had arrived before ... | 15. ... still hasn't sold the ... |
| 6. ... have been learning computing for ... | 16. ... never eaten such a delicious ... |
| 7. ... have never driven such a ... | 17. ... first time I have read ... |
| 8. ... still have not come ... | 18. ... waited until he arrived before ... |
| 9. ... did he break ... | 19. ... time I went swimming was ... |
| 10. ... has never seen a skyscraper ... | 20. ... started learning Russian six months ... |
| 11. ... has been writing a novel ... | |

Oral Development 3 (Suggested answer)

Ss work in pairs. If they have difficulty, help them by asking concept questions.

eg. What is he/she doing?

How long has he/she been doing this job?

Why did he/she decide to take it up?

What was he/she doing five years ago?

What kind of life does he/she lead now?

What will he/she be doing in ten years' time?

Does he/she enjoy this job?

This can also be played as a competition game.

Jack **has been doing** this sport for ten years. He **became** interested in skiing as a child. He **began** training at the age of eleven and **has been getting** better at it ever since. He **began** entering competitions five years ago and **has won** many medals. He **has** a difficult but rewarding life. He **trains** very hard and his ambition **is** to enter the Olympic Games. He would like to win a medal for his country. Of course he **loves** his sport and despite the tiring and competitive life he **leads**, he **will not stop** until he **has fulfilled** his ambition.

Alice **is having** her photograph taken for a magazine. She **will be** on the front cover of a famous magazine next week. She **has been modelling** for five years. She never **thought** she would make a successful career of modelling but she **enjoys** the fame, recognition and high income she **receives**. In ten years she **doesn't expect** to be doing the same job because the career of a model usually **finishes** at the age of thirty or before. At the moment she **enjoys** meeting famous people and going to parties - she **has decided** to enjoy all the advantages of this profession while she can. The only disadvantage **is** that her future **is** insecure but if she **saves** her money now, she **won't have** too many worries.

Consolidation 3

63. 2. across 5. up 8. out 11. off 14. down
3. round 6. down with 9. off 12. across 15. into
4. out 7. into 10. out for 13. down on
64. 2. ... is said to have been ... 8. ... is a possibility of snow ...
3. ... didn't need to get ... 9. ... am/was not to blame for ...
4. ... must have already left ... 10. ... haven't seen him since ...
5. ... is it since you got ... 11. ... too difficult for me to ...
6. ... retired that he took up ... 12. ... in the mood to go/for going ...
7. ... gives people advice on ...
65. 2. of 7. with/by 12. with, for 17. to 22. in 27. in
3. in 8. of 13. to, for 18. of 23. in 28. at
4. into 9. with 14. from 19. for 24. about
5. of 10. on 15. about 20. on/in 25. of
6. about 11. for 16. about/of 21. at 26. to
66. 1. in 4. most 7. at 10. addition 13. to
2. its 5. like 8. result 11. if/when/provided 14. by
3. reach/visit 6. which 9. itself 12. among/with/for 15. the
67. 2. do 5. made 8. makes 11. made 14. have done
3. make 6. made 9. do 12. make 15. made
4. make 7. do 10. make 13. did
68. 1. exciting 4. envious 7. choice 10. safety
2. imagination 5. reality 8. economical
3. powerful 6. financial 9. comfortable
69. 1. it 4. on 7. of 10. too 13. an
2. most 5. that 8. ✓ 11. ✓ 14. ✓
3. whole 6. and 9. ✓ 12. if 15. main

4 Clauses/ Linking Words

70. 2. why 4. when 6. whose 8. whose 10. whose
3. which 5. who 7. who 9. which
71. 2. The place to which you went is my home town./The place you went to is my home town.
3. That's the girl to whom he gave the present./That's the girl who he gave the present to.
4. He's the one person who/that she can depend on./He's the one person she can depend on.
5. This is the park in which the village fair is held./This is the park the village fair is held in.
72. 2. Her school, **which** is very old, is closing down. ND not omitted
3. Have you seen the pencil **that/which** I bought yesterday? D omitted
4. Anne, **whose** contract expires next week, is looking for another job. ND not omitted
5. This house, **which** he inherited from his parents, is worth a fortune. ND not omitted
6. The company **which/that** I set up last year is expanding. D omitted
7. She is the singer **whose** latest record reached the top of the charts. D not omitted
8. I've never met anyone before **who/that** was quite so rude. D not omitted
9. The jumper, **which** my grandmother knitted for me, is too small. ND not omitted
10. The necklace **which/that** I bought in Egypt is very old. D omitted
11. They are the friends **who/that** invited us to their daughter's wedding. D not omitted
12. The documentary **which/that** I saw last night was very informative. D omitted
13. Elephants **which/that** are hunted for ivory are becoming extinct. D not omitted
or Elephants, **which** are hunted for ivory, are becoming extinct. ND not omitted
14. The girl **who/that** speaks four languages is in my class. D not omitted
15. This is the hospital **which/that** was built in 1920. D not omitted
16. The police are looking for a man **whose** car was found abandoned in Newcastle last night. D not omitted
17. That man, whose name is Bill, stole my purse. ND not omitted
18. She is a person **who/that** I shall always be grateful to. D omitted
19. He's the man **who/that** she is going to marry. D omitted
20. This book, **which** is about Vietnam, is fascinating. ND not omitted
21. I know few people **who/that** are as considerate as she is. D not omitted
22. His group, **which** is touring Europe, is called "Blunt". ND not omitted
23. The woman **whose** dog was stolen is offering a reward. D not omitted
24. I met a really interesting man, **whose** name I have since forgotten. ND not omitted
25. She's the girl **who/that** I'm sharing my flat with. D omitted
26. My team, **which** won the cup, are going to tour America. ND not omitted
27. "Macbeth" is a play **which/that** was written by Shakespeare. D not omitted
73. 2. This is the car **which** he drives to work in every day.
3. That's the actor **who** was in the film you mentioned.
4. She bought a brooch **which** once belonged to a duchess.
5. That's the house **which** was damaged in the earthquake.
6. They met a man **whose** fortune is believed to be around £3,000,000.
7. That's the mansion **where** the Queen's youngest son lives.
8. They called a woman **who** was a psychic.
9. We went back to the café **where** I'd left my purse.
10. That's the painting **which** is a Picasso masterpiece.
74. 2. ... the hotel where we are ... 7. ... some of which were ...
3. ... the woman who complained ... 8. ... is the month in which ...
4. ... none of whom knew ... 9. ... half of whom ...
5. ... rented a car which was ... 10. ... none of which ...
6. ... the author whose book became ... 11. ... some of whom were ...

75. 2. have shown 6. by 10. is 14. are developed/
3. since 7. until 11. When have been developed
4. As soon as 8. are introduced 12. met
5. became 9. before 13. Once
76. 2. When, will finish/
will have finished 5. If, applies 8. When will you stop
3. If, are 6. If, arrive 9. if/when, hear
4. When, are 7. when, will return/is returning/
returned/if, has returned 10. If, have
77. (Suggested answers)
2. ... just as I was leaving the house. 5. After he had been walking for a while ...
3. ... while she was clearing out the attic. 6. As soon as I finish ...
4. By the time the ambulance arrived ...
78. 2. such 4. such a 6. such a 8. so 10. so
3. so 5. so 7. so 9. such a
79. 2. **Because** he'd forgotten to bring the report with him, he had to go home and get it./He had to go home and get the report **because** he'd forgotten to bring it with him.
3. **Since** the food was bad, we complained to the manager.
4. **Due to the fact that** it was a long journey, they packed some food to take with them.
5. **The reason why** I hate sailing is because I get seasick.
6. Their house is too small and **consequently**, they are going to look for a larger one.
7. **Since** Sharon is busy this weekend, she can't come to the seaside with us.
8. It was **such a** difficult exam **that** many students failed.
9. They fell behind with the project, and **as a result** they had to work overtime./**As a result of** falling behind with the project, they had to work overtime.
10. They spent the night in a hotel **as** their flight was delayed./**As** their flight was delayed, they spent the night in a hotel.
80. 2. ... so boring a film that ... 7. ... and as a result ...
3. ... the reason for their ... 8. ... you know why she left ...
4. ..., and consequently we were ... 9. ... was such strong coffee ...
5. ... too insistent for us to ... 10. ... so skilful a player that ...
6. ... as there was a ... 11. ... due to his lack of ...

Oral Development 4 (Suggested answer)

While she was at university she worked extremely hard and passed all her exams, **which** meant that she got a Management degree. **As a result** she was offered a job in a large multinational company **as soon as** she graduated. She was **so** ambitious **that** she was promoted within a year, yet **due to** her hard work and dedication she is well-respected by her colleagues.

81. 2. ... the college where my son ... 9. ... as soon as he came ...
3. ... several dictionaries none of which ... 10. ... such polite children that ...
4. ... whose husband is an Oscar ... 11. ... the moment (that) he got ...
5. ... why he resigned/is resigning/has resigned is ... 12. ... haven't seen Peter since ...
6. ... so appalling an event that ... 13. ... who drive carelessly ...
7. ... too late for me to ... 14. ... five students, one of whom ...
8. ... and as a result ...

82. (Suggested answers)

2. She didn't answer the phone so that she wouldn't have to talk to anyone.
She didn't answer the phone to avoid having to talk to anyone.
She didn't answer the phone in order not to have to talk to anyone.
She didn't answer the phone so as not to have to talk to anyone.
She didn't answer the phone lest she should have to talk to anyone. etc
3. They bought a bigger house in order to have more room.
They bought a bigger house so as to have more room.
They bought a bigger house so that they would have more room.
They bought a bigger house to have more room. etc
4. He always kept a spare tyre in the boot in case he had a puncture.
He always kept a spare tyre in the boot for fear he might have a puncture. etc
5. The hospital staff went on strike in order to protest about working conditions.
The hospital staff went on strike so as to protest about working conditions.
The hospital staff went on strike with a view to protesting about working conditions.
The hospital staff went on strike to protest about working conditions. etc
6. Pauline didn't go to the party so as not to bump into Ian.
Pauline didn't go to the party so that she wouldn't bump into Ian.
Pauline didn't go to the party to avoid bumping into Ian. etc

- 83.** 1) I am writing **to** invite you to attend an interview on 27th May at Edge Hill College. 2) We will be holding interviews **with a view to** appointing a Senior Lecturer in the English Department. 3) If you are unable to attend, please phone the college as soon as possible **so that** we can arrange an alternative date. 4) You are requested to read the enclosed information **to avoid** wasting time on the day of the interview. 5) The day will last from 9 am to 3.30 pm **to give** interviewees time to familiarise themselves with the college. 6) When you arrive at the college, please report to reception **so that** you can be shown to the staff common room.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 84. 2. ... so that she wouldn't ... | 9. ... in case we want to ... |
| 3. ... so as to be/as he wanted to be ... | 10. ... to avoid getting stuck ... |
| 4. ... with a view to continuing ... | 11. ... to prevent ourselves from getting ... |
| 5. ... for fear that she might ... | 12. ... in case he wants ... |
| 6. ... with the aim of buying ... | 13. ... in order to learn ... |
| 7. ... in order to be ... | 14. ... so that he will remember/he remembers ... |
| 8. ... for sharpening ... | 15. ... so as to stand out ... |

Oral Development 5 (Suggested answer)

Peter will need a thick jacket and warm clothes **so that** he won't get cold.
He should take a sleeping bag **to** keep him warm at night.
He will need a rope **to** help him climb up the mountains.
He will also need climbing boots and thick socks **for** walking.
He should take a waterproof **to avoid** getting wet.

- | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------|
| 85. 2. In spite of the fact that | 5. In spite of | 8. however |
| 3. although | 6. though | 9. but |
| 4. yet | 7. Although | 10. No matter what |

86. (Suggested answers)

2. Despite/In spite of disliking the book she read all of it.
Although/Even though she disliked the book, she read all of it. etc
3. Despite/In spite of having a good income, he only rents a small flat.
Although/Even though he has a good income, he only rents a small flat. etc
4. Despite/In spite of having lessons for years, she doesn't speak French very well.
Although/Even though she's been having lessons for years, she doesn't speak French very well. etc

5. Although/Even though she went shopping yesterday, the cupboards are already bare./
Despite the fact that she went shopping yesterday, the cupboards are already bare. etc
6. Despite/In spite of setting his alarm for 6 am, he was still late for work.
Although/Even though he set his alarm for 6 am, he was still late for work. etc
7. Although/Even though they took their costumes with them, they didn't go swimming.
Despite the fact that they took their costumes with them, they didn't go swimming. etc

87. 2. whatever 3. Nevertheless 4. In spite of 5. whereas 6. No matter how

88. 2. ... matter how much you ... 7. ... spite of working as ...
3. ... spite of being ... 8. ... no matter how hard ...
4. ... the fact that she exercises ... 9. ... he has a good voice ...
5. ... though he left home ... 10. ... did her best, yet she ...
6. ... though the plot was ...

Oral Development 6 (Suggested answers)

Mary

Despite the fact that her children have now grown up, she has decided not to go back to work. Mary enjoys gardening. However the garden is too big for her to look after on her own. She would like to become more involved in community life. She doesn't have much free time, though. She loves shopping but it is miles to the nearest town.

Jane

In spite of the fact that Jane's a managing director, she doesn't find the work very stressful. Even though she lives alone, she doesn't feel lonely. She loves cooking, yet she doesn't have much time to spend in the kitchen. She quite enjoys entertaining clients in the evenings. Nevertheless, she prefers spending time on her own. She lives near her parents. However, she doesn't get to see them that often.

89. 2. were/was 6. were/was 10. were/was 14. had just woken up
3. had never seen 7. were/was 11. have had 15. has
4. has never eaten 8. had been 12. broke in
5. didn't have 9. hadn't eaten 13. will win/is going to win
90. 2. ... as though someone had added ... 5. ... (in) the way he had ...
3. ... as if he has put ... 6. ... as though he were ...
4. ... as if she had been ... 7. ... as if she needed ...
91. 2. Isn't this beach crowded! / How crowded this beach is! / What a crowded beach!
3. What an expensive car he has! / How expensive his car is! / Isn't his car expensive! / His car is so expensive!
4. Aren't they polite! / They are so polite! / What polite people they are!
5. Isn't he spoilt! / He is so spoilt! / How spoilt he is! / He is such a spoilt boy!
6. What a beautiful view! / This view is so beautiful! / How beautiful this view is!
7. What a difficult exam! / How difficult the exam was! / Wasn't the exam difficult!
8. What a hot summer it's been! / How hot the/this summer has been!
9. How angry they look! / They look so angry!
10. How helpful that assistant is! / Isn't the/that assistant helpful! / That assistant is so helpful! / She/He is such a helpful assistant!
11. How conscientious she is! / She's such a conscientious person! / Isn't she conscientious! etc
12. The weather is so nice! / What nice weather! / Isn't it nice weather! etc
13. What a talented person you are! / You are so talented! / Aren't you talented! etc

92. 2. How 6. How 10. so 14. such an 18. What 22. What a
 3. such a 7. so 11. What a 15. so 19. such an
 4. What 8. What a 12. What 16. What a 20. What an
 5. such 9. such a 13. How 17. How 21. so

93. 2. such 3. how 4. such a 5. What a 6. so

94. Positive Addition

She's young. She's successful **too**.

She's young. She's **also** successful.

In addition to being young she's also successful.

She's young. **Furthermore/Further/Moreover/Besides**, she's successful.

She's young, **not to mention the fact** that she's successful.

Negative Addition

Jane has no desire to meet him again. **Neither/Nor** does Paula.

Jane doesn't have any desire to meet him again and Paula doesn't **either**.

Contrast

She can speak Russian fluently, **yet/but/although/even if/even though** she is unable to read and write it.

Whereas/While she can speak Russian fluently, she is unable to read or write it.

Despite being able to speak Russian fluently, she is unable to read or write it.

She can speak Russian fluently. **On the other hand/In contrast/At the same time** she is unable to read or write it.

Similarity

When you move house, you must notify the post office of your change of address. **Likewise/In the same way/Equally**, you must register with the local county council.

Concession

She applied for the job **but** she wasn't suitably qualified.

She wasn't suitably qualified; **even so/however/still/yet** she applied for the job.

Although she wasn't suitably qualified, she applied for the job.

Despite/In spite of/Regardless of the fact that she wasn't suitably qualified, she applied for the job.

She wasn't suitably qualified. **Nonetheless/Nevertheless** she applied for the job.

Considering she wasn't suitably qualified, she was lucky to be offered the job.

She wasn't offered the job. **Admittedly** she wasn't suitably qualified.

While/Whereas the other candidates were slightly better qualified, Susan had the most relevant experience.

The other candidates were slightly better qualified. **On the other hand**, Susan had the most relevant experience.

Alternative

Either they could take a holiday now **or** they could wait until the summer.

Emphasis

I find him pushy and demanding; **besides**, he is self-centred.

I find him pushy and demanding. He is self-centred **as well**.

Not only is he pushy and demanding **but** he is **also** self-centred.

He is pushy and demanding. **In fact/As a matter of fact/To tell you the truth/Actually/**

Indeed, he is the most self-centred person I know.

I have hardly ever spoken to him before, **let alone** gone out with him.

Exemplification

I enjoyed all the books you lent me but I **particularly/especially** liked "Wild Swans".
 Some of E.M. Forster's books, **such as/like** "Howard's End", have been turned into films.
 You have several options available. **For example/For instance**, you can advertise in the local newspaper or on the local radio.
 She seems to think life is exciting and glamorous, **as** in the movies.

Clarification

He needs to concentrate more on his schoolwork. **That is to say/In other words/To put it another way/I mean** he has to pay more attention in the classroom.

Cause/Reason

The company has decided to take on more staff **as/because/since/on the grounds that/seeing that/for** sales are increasing.
 Sales are increasing **so** the company has decided to take on more staff.
 The company has decided to take on more staff **due to/in view of/owing to** the fact that sales are increasing.

Manner

The manager explained **the way/the way in which** the company could increase productivity.
 He looks **as if/as though** he's just won the pools.
 You should try to live your life **the same way as** your sister.
 He wanted to go to Oxford University **as** his father had done.

Condition

Please notify us **if/only if** you are unable to attend the meeting.
In the event of/In case of you being unable to attend the meeting, please notify us.
Assuming (that)/On condition (that)/Provided/Providing/As long as/Granted/Granting we can afford the airfare, we will spend Christmas in Australia with our relatives.
Unless there's a change of plan, I'll meet you outside the station as we arranged.
 Wait for me outside the station, **otherwise** you'll never find the theatre on your own.
 I'm still going to York tomorrow **whether** you come with me **or not**.

Consequence of a condition

I may take a long lunch break tomorrow. **Consequently/In that case/Therefore/Thus** I can go to the hairdresser's then.
 I may take a long lunch break tomorrow **so** I can go to the hairdresser's then.
 Finish your homework, **then** you can go out to play.
 Finish your homework, **otherwise** you can't go out to play.
 Finish your homework. **If you don't**, you can't go out to play.
 I may be promoted this year. **Under those circumstances** I will consider moving house.

Purpose

I took plenty of books with me **so that/in order that** I wouldn't get bored during the flight.
 I took plenty of books with me **lest** I should get bored during the flight.
 I took plenty of books with me **for fear that** I would get bored during the flight.
 I took plenty of books with me **in order not to/so as not to get** bored during the flight.

Effect/Result

The room at the Ritz was double-booked and **consequently/for this reason/thus/therefore** we were moved to another hotel.
 The hotel was **so** understaffed **that** we had to wait ages to get any service.

Comparison

She is **not as** talkative **as** her sister.
 She is **less** talkative **than** her sister.
The more money she gets **the greedier** she becomes.

She has **more** money **than** sense.
 They only sold **half as** many copies **as** they had expected.
 They delivered **twice as** many books **as** we had ordered.

Time

As a freelance writer she can choose to work **when** she wants.
Since/After winning the award for best actress, she has been offered the lead role in several films.
Until/Till/Before she started acting, she used to earn a living as a hotel receptionist.
Now that she is recognized as a talented actress, she has had many offers of work.
While she was working as a hotel receptionist, she used to dream of being rich and famous.
As time went by, she began to give up all hope of ever having an acting career.

Place

We can go **where** you want.

Exception

We have sent invitations to everyone **except (for)/but (for)** the Fords.

Relative

This is the man to **whom** I owe my success.
 This is the man **who** helped me when I was in trouble.
 It was an experience **which/that** I will never forget.
 I've forgotten **what** life used to be like before I met her.

Chronological

Initially/First/To start with/To begin with, we need to decide what the problem is.
At first this may seem difficult.
Secondly/After this/After that/Second/Next/Afterwards, we need to consider all possible solutions. **Before this** we need to analyze the cause of the problem.
Eventually/Lastly/Last but not least, we must decide on the best alternative.
In the end/At last we resolved the problem.

Reference

Concerning/Regarding/With regard to/With respect to our discussion last week, I would like to remind you that the deadline has been brought forward to 1st June.
In regard/reference/respect to the fact that the deadline has been changed, I would like to inform you that all applications must be submitted by noon today.

Summarising

In conclusion/In summary/As I have said/As (it) was previously stated/On the whole/In all/All in all/Altogether/In short/Briefly/To put it briefly the film was a complete waste of time.

95. 2. He's not a very good tennis player **considering (that)** he practises all the time. (concession)
 3. He decided to change jobs **on the grounds that** he wanted a chance to be more creative. (cause/reason)
 4. I don't feel like going out tonight; **besides**, I never enjoy myself at discos. (positive addition)
 5. He's afraid of heights, **and yet** he wants to go rock climbing. (contrast)
 6. You should write down your appointments **so that** you won't forget them. (purpose)
 7. We're going to go on with the project **even if** they say it's no longer necessary. (contrast)
 8. This house is exactly what we are looking for. **Moreover**, it's a real bargain. (positive addition)
 9. **Even though** she hardly ever practises the piano, she plays very well. (concession)
 10. It was an interesting conference **in spite of** there being one speaker who was boring. (concession)
 11. She always gives money to poor people. **In other words**, she's extremely generous. (clarification)
 12. **Not only** do I enjoy her company **but** she's **also** been a great help to me. (positive addition)
 13. She sings **as if** she was/were an opera star. (manner)
 14. Exercising will help you feel better. **Likewise**, eating less will improve your health. (similarity)

15. He isn't qualified for the job. **What is more**, he hasn't had much practical experience. (positive addition)
16. You can play tennis for free here **provided (that)** you book in advance. (condition)
17. I received a letter today **regarding** my insurance policy. (reference)
18. You should always wear a seatbelt **in case** you have an accident. (condition)

96. (Suggested answers)

1. To begin with, To start with
2. Since, Because, Owing to the fact (that), Due to the fact (that)
3. Therefore, For this reason, As a consequence
4. but (for), apart from
5. Next, Second
6. With reference to/With respect to/With regard to/In respect to/In regard to/In reference to/
Regarding
7. that is to say, specifically
8. Lastly, Last but not least
9. or else

Oral Development 7 (Suggested answer)

... he left university. **To begin with**, he didn't get a very good degree, and **consequently** couldn't get the job he wanted. **Then** he got married to a woman who made him very unhappy. **Not only** does she nag him every day **but** she **also** spends nearly every penny he earns on herself. **In order to** keep her satisfied he has to work overtime every night. He works as a salesrep for a company **which** makes washing-up liquid, and he makes money **only if** he makes a sale. His wife **on the other hand** does nothing at all. Harry is particularly unhappy today **because** he has just found out that he has lost his job. **What is more** his wife is pregnant, so he will have to find some work soon **since** he will soon need all the money he can get.

Further Oral Development

Work in teams or individually and make up sentences combining the ideas given and using the linking words as in the example. You may use any tense, provided the sentence is grammatically correct.

<i>to go (or not to go) on holiday</i>		<i>enough, a lot of, not much money</i>		
<i>to cycle (or not to cycle) to work</i>		<i>good, fair, bad weather</i>		
<i>to learn (or not to learn) Japanese</i>		<i>to be (or not be) useful for his job</i>		
such ... that	consequently	although	when	yet ... still
even if	therefore	nevertheless	in case	as long as
unless	because of	but	otherwise	even though
despite the fact	as soon as	because	but ... anyway	whether ... or not
in spite of	so ... that	now that	since	neither ... nor

eg. *They have got enough money to go on holiday.*

Even if they had a lot of money, they wouldn't go on holiday. etc

97. 2. ... prevent him (from) emigrating ...
3. ... so as not to upset ...
4. ... and as a result ...
5. ... so rude a remark that ...
6. ... with a view to working ...
7. ... for fear of being attacked ... / ... for fear she might be ...
8. ... no matter what ...
9. ... he used to work in ...
10. ... in the event that ...
11. ... though she was, she could ...
12. ... due to the heavy traffic ...
13. ... in particular is my ...
14. ... until they had all arrived ...
15. ... enjoyed the meal except (for) ...
16. ... slowly you ...

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|------------------------------------|--|
| 17. ... owing to the fact that ... | 22. ... he couldn't prevent himself ... |
| 18. ... is nothing like ... | 23. ... such an expensive holiday that ... |
| 19. ... with reference to ... | 24. ... in case you get ... |
| 20. ... who you will be seeing ... | 25. ... to avoid making ... |
| 21. ... as if it was going ... | |

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 98. 2. will | 6. that | 10. as | 14. much | 18. him | 22. from |
| 3. so | 7. for | 11. because | 15. as | 19. her | 23. of |
| 4. will | 8. a | 12. of | 16. been | 20. there | 24. being |
| 5. will | 9. as | 13. how | 17. a | 21. her | 25. a |

Consolidation 4

99. 2. away with 4. in 6. off 8. in with 10. behind 12. out with
3. up 5. with 7. through 9. back on 11. for
100. 2. in 6. on 10. for 14. for 18. to 22. by 26. of 30. with
3. on 7. on 11. to 15. in 19. in 23. about 27. of 31. in
4. to 8. for 12. to 16. with 20. on 24. on 28. about
5. to 9. to 13. to 17. of 21. in 25. in 29. to
101. 1. B 3. A 5. C 7. D 9. B 11. C 13. B 15. D
2. D 4. B 6. B 8. A 10. A 12. C 14. D
102. 2. ... late due to an accident ... 5. ... so that I would be ...
3. ... no hope of his/him passing ... 6. ... place where Mozart was born ...
4. ... have let me down ...
103. 1. learner 3. communication 5. idiomatic 7. impression 9. qualified
2. fluency 4. easily 6. necessity 8. incorrectly 10. explanations
104. 1. ✓ 3. from 5. in 7. ✓ 9. on 11. ✓ 13. a 15. to
2. me 4. which 6. off 8. have 10. we 12. it 14. ✓

Practice Test 2

Part 1

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 3. B | 5. A | 7. B | 9. D | 11. A | 13. D | 15. A |
| 2. D | 4. C | 6. A | 8. D | 10. C | 12. D | 14. B | |

Part 2

- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|
| 16. fit | 19. harm/damage | 22. are | 25. well | 28. that |
| 17. also | 20. other | 23. on | 26. by | 29. let |
| 18. few | 21. pay | 24. along/on | 27. when/if | 30. otherwise/or |

Part 3

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| 31. ... a four-hour drive ... | 36. ... being a doctor ... |
| 32. ... make up my mind ... | 37. ... shouldn't run down ... |
| 33. ... may/might have been lying ... | 38. ... can't have been ... |
| 34. ... faster you work, the sooner ... | 39. ... had a good time ... |
| 35. ... would rather not stay ... | 40. ... the rudest person I have ... |

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 41. that | 43. in | 45. ✓ | 47. being | 49. were | 51. ✓ | 53. to | 55. the |
| 42. ✓ | 44. no | 46. to | 48. ✓ | 50. be | 52. very | 54. that | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 56. investigation | 58. abilities | 60. communication | 62. recognition | 64. sensitive |
| 57. mysterious | 59. surprising | 61. scientific | 63. natural | 65. dishonesty |

Pre - test 1

- A.** 1. C 4. B 7. A 10. B 13. C 16. A 19. D 22. D
 2. A 5. D 8. D 11. A 14. D 17. C 20. C 23. D
 3. C 6. A 9. C 12. D 15. A 18. A 21. A 24. A
- B.** 1. started 4. has been studying/has studied 7. will be
 2. had been applying 5. hasn't made 8. starts/is going to start
 3. was beginning/had begun 6. has begun/is beginning
- C.** 1. have just got 3. decided 5. are travelling 7. are going to buy
 2. had been going out 4. bought 6. love 8. will be/are going to be
- D.** 1. ... before she started ... 11. ... haven't been out for ...
 2. ... had better lock the door ... 12. ... can't have lost ...
 3. ... have never met such an ... 13. ... to avoid upsetting ...
 4. ... too difficult for us to ... 14. ... started dieting three weeks ...
 5. ... to go on trips ... 15. ... may/might give us ...
 6. ... go by train rather than ... 16. ... as if he were ...
 7. ... isn't well enough to ... 17. ... had difficulty (in) finding ...
 8. ... was made to promise ... 18. ... is likely to get to ...
 9. ... did you find out ... 19. ... was surprised by his ...
 10. ... first time I've seen ... 20. ... so that he wouldn't ...
- E.** 1. into 2. by 3. up 4. off 5. up 6. down 7. out with 8. with
- F.** 1. to 2. of 3. with 4. with 5. on 6. on 7. from 8. in
- G.** 1. as 3. an 5. been 7. they 9. that 11. of
 2. out 4. for 6. so 8. out 10. so 12. me
- H.** 1. recognition 4. mysterious 7. popularity 10. ability
 2. relaxation 5. discovery 8. powerful 11. comfortable
 3. exciting 6. economic 9. exactly 12. safety

5 Adjectives / Adverbs / Comparisons

- 105.** 1. successful 3. nervous 5. inactive 7. pleasurable/pleasant 9. energetic
2. competitive 4. exhausted 6. beneficial 8. confident 10. suited
- 106.** 1. fashionable 3. spectacular 5. characteristic 7. cautious 9. unafraid
2. frightening 4. alarming 6. advisable 8. prevalent 10. marvellous
- 107.** 2. non-existent 4. illegible 6. immoral/amoral 8. irresponsible
3. maladjusted 5. irreligious 7. unavailable 9. disrespectful
- 108.** 2. a long-lasting product 5. a three-course meal 8. a badly-organised office
3. a badly-made suit 6. a poorly-paid/badly-paid employee
4. a never-ending story 7. a two-storey house
- 109.** 1. -- 2. The, --(the), -- 3. the, -- 4. --, the 5. the, the, the
- 110.** 2. He gave her a fantastic red French silk scarf. (opinion/colour/origin/material)
3. I bought three old American oak chairs from an antique shop. (number/age/origin/material)
4. She is an intelligent young English dramatic actress. (opinion/age/origin/be about)
5. The small white metal table lamp was broken by the children. (size/colour/material)
6. She bought an expensive antique Persian woollen carpet. (opinion/age/origin/material)
7. He crashed his brand new yellow sports car yesterday. (age/colour/be about)
8. It was a gorgeous hand-made lace wedding dress. (opinion/origin/material/used for)
9. I saw an exciting Italian detective film on TV last night. (opinion/origin/be about)
10. They live in a lovely big old-fashioned brick country house. (opinion/size/age/material/used for)
11. She is a successful young computer salesperson. (opinion/age/be about)
12. I bought an old Latin poetry book. (age/origin/be about)
13. We watched an interesting short English educational programme. (opinion/size/origin/be about)
14. She bought a cheap long plastic raincoat. (opinion/size/used for)
15. They found an interesting antique rectangular wooden trunk. (opinion/age/shape/material)
16. He bought a huge second-hand Swedish yacht. (size/age/origin)
- 111.** 2. metal 4. golden, metallic 6. silky 8. gold, silver 10. steely
3. feathery 5. leathery 7. leaden 9. woollen, leather
- 112.** 2. big, upstairs, front 6. well-known, popular, fiction
3. plain, off-white, linen 7. big, old, overgrown
4. beautiful, old, flower-patterned, woollen 8. beautiful, thirty-year old, cherry
5. charming, new, next-door 9. small, square, stone
10. delicious, home-made
- 113.** 2. Adv, Adj 4. Adv 6. Adj 8. Adv 10. Adv
3. Adj 5. Adv 7. Adj 9. Adv
- 114.** 1. nearly 4. highly, hard, fully 7. widely, free 10. fully
2. hardly, Surely 5. wrongly, deeply 8. pretty, last
3. widely, shortly 6. easily, direct 9. hardly, high
- 115.** 2. quite/rather/fairly/pretty 7. quite, rather/quite/fairly/pretty
3. quite/rather, rather/quite/fairly/pretty 8. rather, fairly/pretty/quite/rather
4. quite/fairly/pretty/rather, quite/rather 9. fairly/pretty, rather/quite/fairly/pretty
5. rather/quite, quite/fairly/pretty 10. rather/quite
6. quite/fairly/pretty, rather

116. (Suggested answers)

2. Birds usually migrate to warmer countries in winter.
3. The plane suddenly crashed into the sea an hour ago.
4. Politicians generally prepare their speeches thoroughly at home in advance.
5. The thief crept silently into the house at midnight.
6. (In remote areas) newspapers are only delivered weekly (in remote areas).
7. Hundreds of people in Britain are wrongly imprisoned each year.
8. People who frequently sunbathe on the beach can get badly burnt.
9. (Now) Hotplan's new washing machine has (now) been cleverly designed to save you money in the home.
10. Staff have recently been made fully aware of the consequences of a rapidly shrinking market.

117. (Ex. 117 can be done orally in class, then assigned as written HW.)

The Hotel Miramar sits **picturesquely** on top of the cliffs overlooking the beach below. The service we offer is exceptional - the hotel staff work **hard all day** to make your visit memorable. Each room is **specially** designed to enable you to rest **comfortably** and each has its own bathroom. The rooms have been **tastefully** decorated to help you to relax **completely** and feel at home. Sample the local dishes **traditionally** prepared in our hotel restaurant **every evening**. We are **particularly** proud of our chef who (**daily**) selects only the finest fruit and vegetables (**daily**) and then (**expertly**) prepares each dish (**expertly**) for your pleasure. So, don't delay! Reserve your rooms **at once** and spend your holiday with us **this summer**.

- 118.** 2. more hospitable 6. easier 10. more pleasant 14. more impersonal
 3. the oldest 7. the holiest 11. the hottest 15. the most frequent
 4. the most modern 8. most important 12. smaller
 5. the best 9. the lowest 13. more friendly/friendlier
- 119.** 2. more conveniently 4. more easily 6. more practically 8. longer
 3. more quickly 5. best 7. earlier
- 120.** 2. further 3. most 4. any 5. much
- 121.** 2. most powerful 4. safer 6. the highest
 3. the most comfortable 5. more careful 7. the proudest
- 122.** 2. ... longer we stay, the more ... 12. ... half as much work as ...
 3. ... to go home rather than ... 13. ... being self-employed to working ...
 4. ... are paid the same as/are paid as much as ... 14. ... more and more impatient ...
 5. ... are less nutritious than ... 15. ... such a sensitive girl as ...
 6. ... is the best-paid ... 16. ... are safer than ...
 7. ... as many job offers as ... 17. ... not spending as much time ...
 8. ... never felt as tired as ... 18. ... are the same as ...
 9. ... is not as easy as ... 19. ... 'd sooner leave than wait ...
 10. ... older he gets, the less ... 20. ... higher we climb, the better ...
 11. ... whereas my sister prefers going ...
- 123.** 1. like, like, as 4. As, like 7. like, like, as
 2. like, as 5. as, as, like 8. As, as, as
 3. like, like, as 6. As, as, as (note: as much as = no matter how much)
- 124.** 2. ... said to be similar to ... 6. ... better prepared than ...
 3. ... the hottest curry ... 7. ... more prices increase, the higher ...
 4. ... in an extremely disrespectful way ... 8. ... is a very creative ...
 5. ... less talented than ... 9. ... as many mistakes as ...

10. ... not as expensive ...
 11. ... is as skilful as ...
 12. ... the lowest offer ...
 13. ... never met such an/a more ...
 14. ... richer she gets, the more ...
15. ... is/was the most heated argument ...
 16. ... in a friendly way ...
 17. ... as many gifts as ...
 18. ... is a fluent German speaker ...

125. 2. as 5. more 8. the 11. as 14. like 17. the 20. than
 3. more 6. not 9. more 12. very 15. much 18. much
 4. so 7. very 10. to 13. like 16. so 19. as

Oral Development 8 (Suggested answers)

A police officer's job is **more varied than** a factory worker's job.
 A clown's job is **more creative and interesting than** a builder's job but it is **not** always **as well-paid**.
 A doctor's job is **more stressful than** a clown's job.
 A builder's job is **more repetitive than** a police officer's job, but probably **not as repetitive as** a factory worker's job.
 A builder's job is **more skilled than** a factory worker's job.
 A firefighter's job is **not as safe as** a doctor's job.
 A doctor's job is **more challenging than** a police officer's job.
 A business executive's job is perhaps **the most stressful of all**.
 A firefighter's job is **not as safe as** a clown's job.
 A police officer's job is **less dirty than** a fireman's job.
 A builder's job is far **more unskilled than** a doctor's job.

Consolidation 5

126. 2. across 5. up 8. off 11. down 14. through
 3. over 6. in 9. away from 12. along/on 15. away
 4. off 7. away 10. along/on 13. on with 16. up
127. 2. from 7. against 12. to 17. of 22. with 27. in
 3. in 8. to, for 13. between 18. from 23. as 28. to
 4. to, for 9. to 14. with 19. on 24. about 29. with
 5. in 10. between 15. with 20. for 25. in 30. for
 6. on 11. with 16. towards 21. about 26. from 31. (in)
128. 2. ... are not as short as ...
 3. ... looking forward to going ...
 4. ... in case prices go up ...
 5. ... used to run faster than ...
 6. ... spent all day sunbathing ...
 7. ... first time Helen has tried ...
 8. ... prefers watching tennis to (watching) ...
 9. ... succeeded in catching ...
10. ... this is the best ...
 11. ... am not aware of ...
 12. ... is/was to blame for ...
 13. ... has been here for ...
 14. ... decided to call off ...
 15. ... to avoid speaking ...
 16. ... disapproves of his drinking ...
129. 1. for 4. (a)round 7. fact/practice 10. should/must 13. too/also
 2. result 5. need/have 8. little/no 11. which 14. times
 3. at 6. way 9. Both 12. if 15. therefore/then
130. 1. impressive 3. suitable 5. uninviting 7. organisation 9. protection
 2. replacement 4. endangered 6. publicity 8. products 10. existing
131. 1. up 3. ✓ 5. the 7. ✓ 9. ✓ 11. of 13. through 15. all
 2. a 4. at 6. so 8. been 10. being 12. ✓ 14. much

6 *Passive Voice / Causative Form*

132. 2. The Queen hasn't been driven to the embassy yet.
 3. "The Hay Wain" was painted by Constable.
 4. Most olives are grown in the Mediterranean.
 5. The convict is being taken to prison now.
 6. His wound hasn't been treated yet.
 7. My car was broken into last night.
 8. The trees were pruned by a tree surgeon last week.
 9. Reservations can be made by dialling 001 now.
 10. Our house is cleaned weekly.
 11. He was brought up by his grandparents.
 12. The book hasn't been written yet.
 13. The building will have been demolished by next year.
 14. The new school will be opened next week by the mayor.
 15. Sally's shoes were re-heeled last Saturday.
 16. The dustbins have been emptied recently.
133. 2. is being given
 3. having been awarded/being awarded
 4. was hurt
 5. has been stolen/was stolen
 6. was sold
 7. being lied to
 8. to be paid
 9. be turned down
 10. will be sent
 11. had been taught
 12. were found
 13. is being repaired
 14. is said
 15. will have been wiped out
134. 2. Who was "One Hundred Years of Solitude" written by?
 3. My holiday plans have been spoiled by the bad weather.
 4. Are their workers always paid on time?
 5. The strawberries were picked by the children.
 6. They were seen to go out.
 7. These walls should be washed before they are painted.
 8. All her books have been translated into English by Penguin.
 9. He objects to being told what to do.
 10. The old bank is being converted into a supermarket by Tesco.
 11. He was told not to say anything to her.
 12. Were you given a reward for finding their cat?
 13. The patients are taken very good care of by the nurses.
 14. She was heard shouting/to shout at the students.
 15. Why has he been given a promotion?
 16. I love being given presents.
 17. When we got to the theatre all the tickets had been sold.
 18. The man who broke into our house has just been arrested.
 19. What were you told to do?
 20. A fashion show will be held by Oxfam next week.
 21. The next World Cup is being held in France.
 22. When was that building demolished?
 23. The suspect was taken in for questioning.
 24. Will free T-shirts be handed out at the concert?
 25. Is accommodation provided for all new teachers by the school?
135. 2. They love people inviting them to parties.
 3. Sayers make the best cream cakes.
 4. By the end of the party they had eaten all the food.
 5. Graff beat Sanchez in the Women's Tennis Final.

6. Someone must have thrown my glasses away by mistake.
7. Health and Safety experts are examining the building this week.
8. Who invented the television?
9. Someone heard her complaining about the new timetable.
10. The Queen sent her a telegram on her 100th birthday.
11. Over two billion people worldwide now speak the English language.
12. The bank is extending my overdraft tomorrow.
13. Donels are giving away hundreds of free gifts this Saturday.
14. Why hasn't anyone made the beds yet?
15. I hate people taking me for granted.
16. They should have booked the tickets weeks ago.
17. They are building a new shopping centre on the outskirts of town.
18. Why didn't anybody tell me about the meeting?
19. You can obtain further information from your local post office.
20. When will they interview you for the post?
21. Who interviewed Gilbert?
22. They haven't christened her yet.
23. They are developing a new shampoo in the lab.
24. Tom Hanks will present the awards.
25. They are cutting down rainforests in the Amazon.

136. 2. with 3. by 4. by 5. with 6. by 7. with 8. by 9. with 10. by

137. (Ex. 137 should be done in class orally, then assigned as written HW. Collect Ss' papers and mark them.)

Last month a restaurant was opened in the centre of Macclesfield by Samuel Block. It had been planned for over five years but it was only completed after a large sum of money was raised by local businessmen. The waiters have been trained by a top hotelier and specially designed uniforms will be worn (by them) to fit in with the restaurant's modern look. A famous chef has been brought in from France and he is going to be given complete control over the daily menu.

138. 2. ... is expected to be landing soon.
... is expected that the plane will be landing soon.
3. ... is believed to have been working illegally.
... is believed that he was working illegally.
4. ... is said to be feeling better.
... is said that he is feeling better.
5. ... was thought to have been brave to do so.
... was thought that he had been brave to do so.
6. ... is thought to have escaped from prison.
... is thought that he has escaped from prison.
7. ... is expected to pass his exams.
... is expected that he will pass his exams.
8. ... is said to have lied to the police.
... is said that she lied to the police.
9. ... are said to miss too many lessons.
... is said that they miss too many lessons.
10. ... is known to have always been late for work.
... is known that she was always late for work.

- 139.** 2. ... was named after ...
3. ... is thought that broken homes ...
4. ... will be checked by ...
5. ... will be given a ticket ...
6. ... is enjoyed by ...
7. ... extension will have been finished ...
8. ... students have been given ...
9. ... is being blamed ...
10. ... is going to be previewed ...
11. ... will have been settled ...

140. (Exs. 140, 141, 142 should be done orally in class, then assigned as written HW.)

A remote area in northern Spain **was shaken** by an earthquake last night. Several villages **were totally destroyed/have been totally destroyed** and many people **were left/have been left** homeless. The total extent of the damage **is still not known** but luckily few casualties **have been reported** as people **had been warned/were warned** of the danger earlier and many villages **had been evacuated/were evacuated**. Victims of the earthquake **are being offered** shelter in local churches where food and drinks **are being provided**.

141. After 20 years of civil war, Beirut **is being rebuilt** by the Lebanese government. New offices and hotels **will be constructed**. Beirut airport **must also be expanded**. Luckily, archaeological sites **were not destroyed** by bombing. Most of the work **will have been completed** by the year 2000. Many tourists **will be attracted** by Lebanon's new look in the future. This Middle Eastern paradise **has already been visited** by a few groups.

142. "Turning Point", Marvin Morton's new play, **has been greeted** with enthusiasm by the critics. It **is regarded** as his most mature work. It **was written** after people's behaviour **had been studied** by Morton for a considerable time. On the opening night Morton **was called** onto the stage by the audience and **was applauded** loudly. The play **is being staged** at the Apollo Theatre where thousands of people **are expected** to see it. Morton **has been asked** by film companies to write a script for a film based on the play. **It is not known yet** whether the proposal **will be seriously considered** by Morton.

Oral Development 9 (Suggested answers)

A lot of waste **has been dumped** into the sea for years.
Industrial companies **were fined** for polluting the water last year.
Action **must be taken** in order to keep the sea clean.
Stricter laws **will be introduced** by the government soon.
Protest marches **have been organised** recently.
People **are asked** not to swim near this area at present.
Fishermen **are advised** to fish elsewhere.
It **is hoped** that the problem **will be solved** in the next two years.
Meanwhile volunteers **have been asked** to help clean up the sea.

143. 2. He will have his licence taken away.
3. She'll be having her son's portrait painted.
4. We're having the tree in our garden cut down.
5. You can have your children vaccinated against smallpox.
6. She will have a shed built.
7. Tom is having his teeth polished.
8. He is having his car towed away.
9. He has his suits dry-cleaned every month.
10. He has been having his back massaged.
11. She has her hair dyed every month.
144. 2. She hasn't had her photographs developed yet.
3. She doesn't like having her shopping done.
4. Have you had a burglar alarm installed?
5. I didn't use to have the housework done for me.
6. She had her wound examined (by the doctor).
7. He isn't going to have his glasses adjusted today.
8. Did the detective have the suspect followed?
9. You should have your mail collected while you are away.
10. Did Gary have his broken leg set (by the doctor)?
11. Will she have her washing machine checked (for her)?

12. We are going to have a copy of the contract sent to us.
 13. Has Mary been having her kids driven to school for years?
 14. Did he have his arm broken in a car crash?
 15. How many times has John had the tap fixed this year (by the plumber)?
- 145.** 2. Janet **got Diane to drive** her to the airport.
 3. I **am having Gary fit** my car radio today.
 4. She **had her sister translate** the article.
 5. I finally **got the landlord to change** the locks.
 6. My mother **made me wear** a dress to the wedding.
 7. I'll **have John pick me up** at the station.
 8. Sue **got her colleagues to change** their minds.
 9. She's going to **have them rewrite** the assignment.
 10. I can't believe he **had me return** the cheque.
 11. He **made them stay** at home.
 12. I'll try to **get him to give** you the money he owes you.
 13. The receptionist **had her wait** outside his office.
 14. The doctor **made her go** to hospital.
 15. He **had the porter carry** his luggage.
- 146.** 2. ... got his leg bitten off ...
 3. ... will have to have ...
 4. ... did you make me buy ...
 5. ... has her windows cleaned ...
 6. ... made the labourers work ...
 7. ... will probably get mugged ...
 8. ... will have your licence taken ...
 9. ... had her dog walked ...
10. ... don't make me cook ...
 11. ... had their car stolen ...
 12. ... got her nose broken ...
 13. ... you make them rewrite ...
 14. ... had new curtains made .../... had someone make new curtains ...
 15. ... had/got the brakes adjusted ...

Oral Development 10 (Suggested answer)

They have had the staff accommodation block built.
 They have had the reception area painted.
 They are having a swimming pool built.
 They are having the dining room decorated.
 They are having the lounge furnished.
 They are having the bedrooms painted.
 They will have the gardens landscaped next week.
 They will have the car park built soon.
 They will have had the phones installed by the end of next month.
 They will have had the bathrooms fitted by the end of next month.
 They will have had the sports centre equipped by the end of next month.

- 147.** 2. ... must books be removed ...
 3. ... can still be found ...
 4. ... being asked for favours ...
 5. ... made all latecomers remain behind ...
 6. ... not being paid ...
 7. ... have to be worn ...
 8. ... is believed these remains date ...
9. ... was the decision made ...
 10. ... got her brother to lend ...
 11. ... have been invited to ...
 12. ... have the car looked over ...
 13. ... have not yet been finalised ...
 14. ... going to have someone repair ...
 15. ... are now handled ...
- 148.** 2. be 4. been 6. to 8. that 10. been 12. is 14. to 16. been
 3. to 5. it 7. was 9. was 11. to 13. had 15. be

Consolidation 6

- 149.** 2. ahead 4. off 6. down with 8. out 10. round 12. up 14. out 16. back
3. for 5. in for 7. about with 9. back on 11. for 13. on 15. up 17. back
- 150.** 2. in 6. to 10. of/about 14. with 18. of 22. about
3. to 7. for 11. about 15. for 19. of 23. of
4. with 8. on 12. to 16. in, of 20. to 24. at
5. for 9. of 13. for 17. of 21. at
- 151.** 2. ... was held in a large ... 4. ... due to his falling ... 6. ... is believed to live ...
3. ... gets on well with ... 5. ... suspect must be telling ...
- 152.** 1. D 3. C 5. B 7. D 9. D 11. C 13. A 15. A
2. B 4. A 6. D 8. A 10. B 12. B 14. B
- 153.** 1. an 3. ✓ 5. ✓ 7. ✓ 9. being 11. ✓ 13. to 15. that
2. that 4. at 6. one 8. of 10. for 12. it 14. to
- 154.** 1. training 4. examinations 7. practical 9. enthusiastic
2. qualifications 5. unemployment 8. achievements 10. professional
3. admission 6. unskilled

Practice Test 3**Part 1**

1. D 3. C 5. A 7. D 9. C 11. A 13. B 15. A
2. B 4. B 6. B 8. D 10. C 12. D 14. A

Part 2

16. so 19. as 22. who 25. worth 28. in
17. all 20. of 23. to 26. lots/plenty 29. place
18. Other/Popular 21. enough 24. over/around 27. At 30. of

Part 3

31. ... may not have understood ... 36. ... would prefer not to get ...
32. ... made it difficult to install ... 37. ... to stand in for ...
33. ... prevent the dog (from) escaping ... 38. ... spite of the rain ...
34. ... turned down my offer ... 39. ... as expensive as ...
35. ... used to run faster than ... 40. ... is likely to get ...

Part 4

41. by 43. been 45. to 47. ✓ 49. ✓ 51. ✓ 53. as 55. of
42. about 44. over 46. ✓ 48. being 50. they 52. almost 54. has

Part 5

56. sympathetic 58. abnormal 60. pessimistic 62. incurable 64. healthy
57. medical 59. complaints 61. dangerous 63. valuable 65. anxiety

7 *Reported Speech*

- 155.** 2. tell 4. tell 6. ask 8. say 10. tell 12. said 14. asked
3. said 5. say 7. said 9. tell 11. says 13. tell 15. telling
- 156.** 2. John said that he had never been to Paris before.
3. She said she is taking her driving test next week.
4. Sarah said she didn't/doesn't speak Spanish.
5. He says his house is not far from the town centre.
6. He said water boils at 100°C. (general truth)
7. He said (that) Australia is/was a very big country. (this statement is believed to be true)
8. Mary said (that) if she saw him, she would invite him to the party.
9. She said she was locking the car when a traffic warden turned up.
10. He said he is not going on holiday next week.
11. Eddy said he has written five letters this morning.
12. He told me he had seen a really bad car accident the previous night.
13. She said that she (had) met David while she was working in Manchester. (time clause)
14. She told him that she would see him later that night.
15. His mother told him it was time he got a job. (unreal past)
16. The teacher told Tom that if he had studied harder, he would have passed his exam. (conditional type 3)
17. She said that if she were rich, she would buy a mansion in Beverly Hills. (conditional type 2)
18. Theresa said that he didn't/doesn't really like his new job. (this statement is believed to be true)
19. She told her husband that she wouldn't be home late.
20. She said that she had been living there for five years.
- 157.** 2. She asked me why I had been in a hurry.
3. He asked her if she wanted a lift to work the next day.
4. He asked her what time she had arranged to meet Clare.
5. She asked me how long Jane had been working there.
6. She asked them who had left the door open.
7. The reporter asked the bystander if he/she had actually seen the man fall.
8. The workman asked his helper if he would give him a hand lifting the piano.
9. She asked the mechanic if he/she could check the brakes/to check the brakes.
10. He asked me if they had finished renovating their house.
11. She asked me if/whether Mary was still having a party the following Saturday.
12. The teacher asked him where his father worked.
13. She asked if they would be hiring new staff for the summer.
14. He asked me which of their songs I liked best.
15. Jean asked her where she would be going that weekend.
- 158.** 2. Did you know if John was planning to call a meeting?
3. Do you know if they have ever had a hit single before?
4. I want to know when you are leaving.
5. I doubt if/whether he told the truth.
6. Could you tell me where the nearest swimming pool is?
7. She wondered who had left that message on their answerphone.
8. He wanted to know what time they were due to arrive.
- 159.** 2. The student asked to leave the room.
3. Paul suggested turning on the television.
4. The Major ordered the soldiers to stand to attention.
5. She asked me to open the window.

6. Miles suggested going ice-skating on Saturday.
7. He told us not to touch the statue.
8. My brother suggested going camping that summer.
9. John suggested having a picnic the next day.
10. He suggested that the children (should) go to bed./He told the children to go to bed.

160. 2. He said (that) she didn't need to/didn't have to see the report.

3. He said (that) he would pick me up at 4 o'clock.
4. He said (that) I should get away for a while. (advice)
5. He said (that) Kevin might need my help later.
6. He said (that) I had to control my feelings. (obligation)
7. He said (that) I would have to let him know the next day.
8. He said (that) she had better not say that again.
9. He said (that) they must be cousins.
10. He said he could run faster than me.
11. He said he would be able to meet me the next week.
12. He asked who he should go to for help.
13. He asked where we should go to eat that night.
14. He offered to lend me the money.

161. (Suggested answers)

2. promise - He promised that he would/to bring his homework the next day.
3. order - He ordered us to get out of the room immediately.
4. inform - He informed us that the train left at 6 o'clock.
5. remind - He reminded me to make a dental appointment.
6. beg - He begged her to help him.
7. insist - She insisted on us giving them a call when we got back.
8. refuse - He refused to help me.
9. invite - They invited me to go out with them.
10. threaten - He threatened to punish me if I did that again.
11. deny - She denied breaking/having broken/that she had broken the vase.
12. wonder - She wondered whether/if the rain would ever stop.
13. instruct - He instructed me to first turn that knob and then to flick the switch.
14. agree - He agreed that I was right.
15. suggest - She suggested going for a walk.
16. advise - He advised me to go on a diet.
17. forbid - He forbade me to touch the camera.
18. warn - He warned us not to cross the road without looking both ways.
19. offer - He offered to water my plants.
20. admit - He admitted (to) breaking/having broken the teapot.
21. explain - He explained that it was a difficult situation.
22. boast - She boasted that she had met the Queen once.
23. complain - He complained to me that I always left the bathroom in a mess.
24. permit - He permitted/allowed me to use the fax machine whenever I wanted.
25. insist (on) - She insisted on me/my staying until 5 o'clock every day.
26. demand - She demanded to be given the money.
27. boast - She boasted about crossing the Atlantic single-handed.
28. allow - She allowed me to call her by her first name.
29. ask - She asked us to empty all the ashtrays before we left the room.
30. order - He ordered them to cease fire.
31. urge - They urged me to tell them what was on my mind.
32. want - She wanted him to cook dinner that night.
33. apologise - She apologised for spoiling/having spoilt the surprise party.
34. agree - She agreed to lend us a hand.
35. promise - She promised never to let us down again.

162. (Suggested answers)

- A. ... John **thanked** Mr Williams and **apologised** for being a bit late, **explaining** that the traffic had been dreadful. Mr Williams **told** John that it was not important and explained that he had finally **made up his mind** the **previous night** to give him Alan Tomkin's job since he was retiring. John **exclaimed** that that was excellent news and **promised** to do his best to do a good job. Mr Williams **suggested** that John should take his new contract home that night and study it.
- B. Graham said that he had got a job interview that day and asked Tracy to give him some advice. Tracy **answered** that he should dress smartly. She **explained** that he didn't need to wear a suit, but he had better wear a tie. She **said** that he must/had to arrive on time and **added that** he ought to prepare some questions about the company. Graham **thanked** her and told her that he would let her know how he got on. Tracy **told** him to phone her that night.

163. (Suggested answers)

... "Why not?" demanded the theatre manager. "I don't want to discuss it," said the ballerina. The manager said, "You have to perform. You have signed a contract. I won't pay you if you don't dance." "What a disgraceful way to treat a star!" the ballerina exclaimed. "Don't forget how famous I am. I may never dance for the company again." The manager said, "Sorry for losing my temper. Let's be reasonable about the matter. Please, don't let the public down. May I ask why you can't perform?" "I have sprained my ankle," she replied.

- 164.** 2. pay/should pay 4. take/should take 6. should stay/stay
3. should be admitted/be admitted 5. should be allowed/be allowed

165. (Suggested answers)

2. "What a brilliant idea!" she said.
3. "That's how I became a millionaire," he said to me.
4. "Shall I help you with your composition?" I said to her.
5. "You can/may swim in our pool," they said to us.
- * 6. "You really must wear a tuxedo at the wedding," she said to him.
7. "Where should I send my application to?" he asked himself.
8. "You shouldn't have left the car unlocked," she said to me.
9. "You really ought to take piano lessons," they said to their son.
10. "Unplug it first and then use a screwdriver," he said to me.

*[**tuxedo** = black (or white) jacket worn at formal social events]

(Exercises 166, 167 & 168 should be done in class first and then assigned as written HW.)

166. (Suggested answer)

... His mother asked what the matter was. John explained that he had a dreadful headache and felt a bit dizzy. His mother replied that it sounded quite serious. John agreed and wondered what was wrong with him. He admitted (to) having felt/feeling like that for a few days. His mother suggested that he should go and see a doctor. John agreed with her. She offered to make him an appointment adding that he should take the day off school. John reminded his mother that he couldn't take the day off school just for a headache because he had a test that day.

167. (Suggested answer)

"Do you have any information which will help the police?" the policewoman wanted to know. "I saw three men run out of the bank and get into a red van which was parked nearby," the witness claimed. "One of the men was carrying a large suitcase," he insisted. "Can you describe the three men?" the policewoman asked. "No, I wasn't able to get a good look at them," he admitted. "Why don't you come to the police station to look at some photographs of known offenders?" the policewoman suggested. "Of course," agreed the man. "I will do whatever I can to help," he promised.

168. "Good morning, everyone. Thank you all for coming. You must be wondering why I called the meeting so I won't keep you in suspense much longer. Well, a large multinational company has offered to buy the factory for £10 million. I would like, then, to have your views on whether or not we should sell. This is a very important decision that you have to make so you must/should think about the matter very carefully as everyone's future could depend on it."

169. (Suggested answers)

2. She asked if she could borrow a cup of sugar because she had run out.
3. She asked him why he was always making fun of Jane and explained that she got/gets really upset.
4. She invited us over for lunch on Sunday adding that they were having a barbecue.
5. Jim asked her whether or not she was staying in that night.
6. He denied that he had taken my ticket, but he claimed that he knew who had.
7. She said Betty couldn't come shopping with us because she had a driving lesson.
8. He admitted that he had made a mistake and apologised.
9. She asked me to come home early as she had a surprise for me.
10. He suggested going for a picnic as it was such a lovely day.
11. She asked me why I was leaving then as the party was just beginning.
12. He promised to study hard as he wanted to pass the test.
13. She told the sales assistant she really liked the pink dress and asked how much it was.
14. He said that he had seen Victoria in the supermarket and that she hadn't looked/didn't look very well.
15. She told him that it was delicious and urged him to cook professionally.
16. She agreed to go to the cinema with him, but suggested they should have dinner first.
17. He demanded to know where I'd been and ordered me not to stay out late again.
18. She invited me to dinner on Saturday and reminded me that she lived at 34 Green Street.
19. He urged me to go to college and advised me that a secretarial course was always useful.
20. She urged me to hurry up as the performance was starting in half an hour.
21. He warned me that we'd fall behind schedule if I didn't cooperate.
22. He offered to take me home after school as it was too far for me to walk.
23. He allowed me to go in and see her then as she had just woken up.
24. He wondered where he had put his keys and whether he had left them at his mother's.
25. She reminded me to lock the door twice to make sure no one could get in.
26. She asked me if I could help her because she had lost her way.
27. The child refused to wear her hat because she said it looked silly.
28. The policeman informed me that there had been an accident and that my son had been involved.
29. Jeremy exclaimed that he didn't believe what his sister had done because they were supposed to be saving it/that for the party.
30. He told/warned the man not to hurt her, threatening to report him to the police.

170. (Suggested answers)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 2. ... suggested they (should) go/going ... | 14. ... reminded me to buy ... |
| 3. ... insisted on my/me doing ... | 15. ... nobody found out ... |
| 4. ... explained (to me) how ... | 16. ... boasted about being ... |
| 5. ... refused to lie for him ... | 17. ... said he would never forget ... |
| 6. ... demanded that I (should) get ... | 18. ... insisted on me/my tidying ... |
| 7. ... warned me not to do ... | 19. ... suggested (that) they (should) go ... |
| 8. ... reminded us to move ... | 20. ... advised/told me to do up ... |
| 9. ... agreed that he was ... | 21. ... complained that he didn't ... |
| 10. ... wondered whether to ... | 22. ... wondered/asked where Sally was going ... |
| 11. ... suggested/recommended (that) she (should) stay ... | 23. ... warned/told me not to touch ... |
| 12. ... wondered if/whether she would ... | 24. ... apologised for missing ... |
| 13. ... exclaimed that I was wearing ... | 25. ... necessary that I (should) leave ... |
| | 26. ... begged Suzie not to ... |

- | | |
|---|---|
| 27. ... accused Tom of breaking the ... | 35. ... denied taking/having taken/that she had taken ... |
| 28. ... remarked that she looked ... | 36. ... agreed that it was the ... |
| 29. ... that I wouldn't have ... | 37. ... ordered us to leave ... |
| 30. ... advised us not to stay ... | 38. ... forbade us to get out ... |
| 31. ... forbade us to enter ... | 39. ... wondered whether he would ... |
| 32. ... urged us to practise ... | 40. ... suggested (that) we (should) book ... |
| 33. ... wanted them to be ... | |
| 34. ... agreed to wait ... | |

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| 171. | 2. to | 5. was | 8. for | 11. and (explaining) | 14. been | 17. will | 20. to |
| | 3. did | 6. that | 9. do | 12. so | 15. would | 18. that | |
| | 4. he | 7. being | 10. to | 13. that | 16. had | 19. them | |

Oral Development 11

(Before doing the activity, ask Ss what they think the people are saying. Then ask two Ss to act out each of the dialogues. Finally another student reports the dialogue to the rest of the class.)

(Suggested dialogues)

Nicki and Rob

- Rob: What do you think of the job, Nicki. Are you enjoying it?
- Nicki: Yes, I'm finding it enjoyable. The only problem I have is with the computers - I'm not very confident about using them.
- Rob: You shouldn't worry about that; what you should do is go to night school for a couple of months and do a special training course. It's quite difficult but not impossible.
- Nicki: Yes, that's an excellent idea! Apart from that, I think it's a very satisfying job.
- Rob: Good, I'm glad you think so. If there's anything else I can do to help, just ask me!
- Nicki: Thanks very much.

Pamela and Louise

- Pamela: It's so good to see you again after all this time - tell me all your news!
- Louise: Well, let me see; do you remember Paul, who was at college with us? We got married two years ago; he's in the navy now and, well, next year we're going to start a family.
- Pamela: Oh, that's fantastic, I'm really happy for you. You look absolutely great! Let me tell you my news! I've just been promoted and the company has offered me a management post at head office.
- Louise: Marvellous! Are you married too?
- Pamela: Not yet - but I'm engaged to be married; my fiancé is French and we may be moving over to Paris to live sometime in the future.
- Louise: Fabulous - I hope you invite me to your wedding. Let's exchange telephone numbers and arrange to meet one evening.
- Pamela: That sounds like an excellent idea!

Consolidation 7

- | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|--------|---------|--------|----------|----------|
| 172. | 2. away | 4. on | 6. back | 8. out | 10. on | 12. down |
| | 3. in with | 5. off | 7. off | 9. up | 11. down | |
-
- | | | | | | | | | |
|------|--------|-------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| 173. | 2. at | 6. in | 10. in | 14. for | 18. by | 22. by | 26. by | 30. at |
| | 3. in | 7. in | 11. for | 15. in | 19. at | 23. at | 27. at | 31. in |
| | 4. by | 8. By | 12. in | 16. in | 20. for | 24. on | 28. in | 32. in |
| | 5. for | 9. At | 13. by | 17. in | 21. in | 25. in | 29. for | |

174. 2. ... may/might/could have got caught ... 8. ... accused him of causing ...
 3. ... are forbidden/are not allowed to smoke ... 9. ... is afraid of being alone ...
 4. ... asked herself/wondered why he was ... 10. ... put up with his rudeness ...
 5. ... is said to be ... 11. ... are likely to go to ...
 6. ... takes pride in her ... 12. ... will call for you ...
 7. ... made it difficult for us ...

175. 1. although 3. before 5. much 7. in 9. With 11. number 13. only 15. than
 2. down 4. why 6. with 8. to 10. per 12. which 14. fact

176.	a bank	a purse	time	a house	a person	an office	a car	a shop
rob	✓				✓			✓
burgle				✓		✓		
steal		✓	✓				✓	

177. 1. about 3. ✓ 5. he 7. of 9. for 11. to 13. and 15. the
 2. it 4. ✓ 6. much 8. so 10. ✓ 12. ✓ 14. an

178. 1. scenic 3. variety 5. expensive 7. description 9. fascinating
 2. famous 4. fairly 6. activity 8. possibility 10. decision

8 Conditionals / Wishes / Unreal Past

179. 2. changed - 2nd type 12. take - 1st type
 3. would tell - 2nd type 13. had woken up - 3rd type
 4. will wake up - 1st type 14. will have to - 1st type
 5. had asked - 3rd type 15. had intended - 3rd type *
 6. feel - 1st type 16. overhears - 1st type
 7. hadn't threatened - 3rd type 17. were - 2nd type
 8. wouldn't trust - 2nd type 18. hadn't been - 3rd type
 9. will be able - 1st type 19. is - 1st type
 10. wouldn't have gone - 3rd type 20. spent - 2nd type
 11. had helped - 3rd type

(* day pass = a ticket entitling the holder to a day's unlimited travel on public transport)

180. 2. ... John had left early, he would have got there on time.
 3. ... she didn't get sunburnt easily, she wouldn't use factor 12 suntan lotion.
 4. ... the fax machine wasn't/weren't broken, I wouldn't have to send it by post.
 5. ... you call her, you might make her feel better.
 6. ... the president resigns, there'll be an election.
 7. ... more tickets aren't sold, the concert will be cancelled.
 8. ... you are prepared to accept a lower offer, you will have trouble selling your house.
 9. ... he hadn't run out of money, he wouldn't have cancelled his trip.
 10. ... Tom had worn a coat, he wouldn't have caught a cold.
 11. ... you study, you won't pass this exam.
 12. ... you go somewhere sunnier, you won't get a suntan.

181. 2. would make 5. will be left 8. stopped 11. would be
 3. would have improved 6. will grow up 9. wouldn't have become 12. will be
 4. will continue 7. will go on 10. had

182. (Ex. 182 can be done orally in class, then assigned as written HW.)

1. If you go to Rome, you must see the Colosseum.
 You must see the Colosseum if you go to Rome.
 Providing you go to Rome, you must see the Colosseum.
2. You can swim only if there is an adult with you.
 You can swim as long as there is an adult with you.
 Unless there is an adult with you, you can't swim.
 You can swim providing there is an adult with you.
 You can swim on condition that there is an adult with you.
 You can swim if there is an adult with you.
3. If you drive carefully, you won't have an accident.
 Drive carefully otherwise you will have an accident.
 As long as you drive carefully, you won't have an accident.
 You'll have an accident unless you drive carefully.
4. He will get a bonus only if productivity increases.
 As long as productivity increases, he will get a bonus.
 Providing productivity increases, he will get a bonus.
 He will get a bonus on condition that productivity increases.
5. I'll lend you the money only if you pay me back soon.
 You must pay me back soon, otherwise I won't lend you the money.
 I won't lend you the money unless you pay me back soon.
 I'll lend you the money providing/on condition that you pay me back soon.
 I'll lend you the money if you pay me back soon.

183. 2. Had you brought more money with you, we could have gone on holiday.
 3. Were I you, I'd leave an hour earlier to be sure of getting there on time.
 4. Should you get through to the theatre, could you reserve four tickets for tonight's performance?
 5. Had you paid the telephone bill on time, your phone wouldn't have been cut off.

184. 2. If they hadn't been awake all night, they wouldn't be tired now.
 3. If you had told me earlier, we would be going to the cinema tonight.
 4. If she had cancelled the milk, the milkman wouldn't keep delivering it.
 5. If the ship left Plymouth yesterday, it will be in Spain now.
 6. If they hadn't been painting the house all day, they wouldn't be covered in paint now.
 7. If she had done her homework, she wouldn't be in trouble with her teacher.
 8. If she weren't so disorganised, she wouldn't have missed the deadline.
 9. If the children hadn't been playing in the garden all day, they wouldn't be very dirty now.
 10. If he took his job seriously, he would have been promoted.

185. (Suggested answers)

- | | |
|--|--|
| 2. ... will not pass his music exam. | 8. ... she would be more sympathetic. |
| 3. ... you cannot use the computer. | 9. ... you had put your cigarette out carefully. |
| 4. ... can we prevent them from becoming extinct. (<i>inversion because of only if</i>) | 10. ... wouldn't have married him. |
| 5. ... I would buy a car. | 11. ... you wouldn't be in this situation now. |
| 6. ... you wouldn't have had any problems eating there. | 12. ... can we save the rainforests. |
| 7. ... please ask him to phone me. | 13. ... she would have been honest with us from the start. |
| | 14. ... they wouldn't have died. |

186. 2. ... provided that you are ... 9. ... (that) I save enough money ...
 3. ... unless there is an interpreter ... 10. ... she hadn't broken her ...
 4. ... would have got the ... 11. ... were at home, she would ...
 5. ... would never have learnt to ... 12. ... if I could receive ...
 6. ... I were you, I would ... 13. ... as long as she has ...
 7. ... only if someone shows him ... 14. ... you see Miles, can you ...
 8. ... wouldn't have got completely ... 15. ... had the number, he would ...
187. 2. had given 4. had 6. would give 8. could make
 3. were 5. would explode 7. was/were 9. lived
188. 2. I wish I hadn't got up late. If I hadn't got up late, I wouldn't have missed the train.
 3. I wish I was/were qualified. If I were/was qualified, I would have got the job.
 4. I wish I was/were a senior staff member. If I was/were a senior staff member, I could use the car park.
 5. I wish I had gone to the meeting. If I had gone to the meeting, I would have heard about the safety inspection.
 6. I wish I didn't have lots of homework. If I didn't have lots of homework, I could go away for the weekend.
 7. I wish I wasn't/weren't allergic to animals. If I wasn't/weren't allergic to animals, I could have a pet.
 8. I wish I had known how to connect the video. If I had known how to connect the video, I wouldn't have damaged it.
 9. I wish I wasn't/weren't on a diet. If I wasn't/weren't on a diet, I could eat chocolate.
 10. I wish I hadn't twisted my ankle. If I hadn't twisted my ankle, I could play tennis.
189. 2. ... it would stop raining ... 6. ... I could speak French ...
 3. ... we had seen ... 7. ... only George would arrive ...
 4. ... he could afford to buy ... 8. ... wish I were lying ...
 5. ... she had been invited ...
190. 2. were coming/would come 5. wouldn't have spent 8. were
 3. would have 6. finish 9. are you going to do
 4. had known 7. will/can go 10. send
191. (*Ex. 191 should be assigned as written HW.*)
(Suggested answer)
 Well, first of all, I wish I hadn't let the canaries out of their cage. If I hadn't done that, they wouldn't have flown away. Then, if I hadn't decided to surprise my husband by putting up some new bookshelves in the lounge, I wouldn't have drilled a hole straight into the electricity wire and I wouldn't have cut off the whole street's electricity supply. If only I hadn't done that, then the neighbours wouldn't be furious with me. On top of that, I wish I hadn't left a bucket in the middle of the floor. If my husband hadn't tripped over the bucket, he wouldn't have hurt his ankle. I wish he wasn't so angry with me.
192. **(Suggested answers)**
 2. ... then the electricity supply wouldn't have been cut off.
 3. ... would build more hospitals.
 4. ... we won't be able to go on a picnic.
 5. ... then he could have gone to university.
 6. ... her parents give her permission.
 7. ... I would be able to go on holiday.
 8. ... then she wouldn't have been late for work.
 9. ... she wouldn't have had to break a window to get in.
 10. ... he will take everyone out to celebrate tonight.

11. ... many people will be pleased.
12. ... she wouldn't be upset with me now.
13. ... she wouldn't have been burgled.
14. ... you won't make a good impression.
15. ... you should take an aspirin.

- 193.** 2. took 7. went 12. had been living/had lived 17. live, share
 3. were/was 8. to work 13. have stayed 18. to talk, watch
 4. not show 9. invited 14. hadn't eaten 19. had worked
 5. faced 10. didn't play 15. listening, going 20. go
 6. hadn't left 11. had 16. to ride, take
- 194.** 2. ... high/about time you thought ... 5. ... rather you had told ... 8. ... would have been better if ...
 3. ... as if he were/was ... 6. ... wishes she were ...
 4. ... would prefer to book ... 7. ... only I had taken ...
- 195.** 2. could 4. hadn't 6. hadn't 8. wouldn't 10. would
 3. had 5. weren't/wasn't 7. would 9. hadn't
- 196.** 2. could be/was 5. insists 8. lived 11. hear
 3. left 6. have 9. wanted 12. make
 4. started 7. are 10. hadn't left
- 197.** 2. ... if I hadn't realised ... 10. ... wish it would stop ...
 3. ... I had known ... 11. ... she known, she would have ...
 4. ... I were you ... 12. ... only I hadn't listened ...
 5. ... rather/sooner you hadn't told ... 13. ... (high/about) time we left ...
 6. ... as though he were ... 14. ... would rather you had informed ...
 7. ... (about/high) time you went ... 15. ... only they had got ...
 8. ... only you had passed on ... 16. ... (about/high) time you set ...
 9. ... the teacher asked you ...
- 198.** 2. will 5. be 8. will 11. for 14. to 17. have 20. if
 3. otherwise 6. will 9. been 12. that 15. had 18. will
 4. were 7. if 10. will 13. had 16. to 19. being

Oral Development 12 (Suggested answers)

- If the boat is thrown against the rocks, we'll all drown.
- If I had listened to the weather forecast, I wouldn't be in this situation now.
- If I were stronger, I could pull the sails down.
- I wish I could make the boat change direction.
- I wish the wind would stop blowing.
- I wish we could escape from this situation.
- I wish we'd chosen a different route.
- I wish I wasn't/weren't here!
- If the wind drops, our lives will be saved.
- If the boat capsizes, we'll all drown.
- If we had decided to go somewhere else, we could have avoided this!
- If I were at home, I could be safely watching TV.
- I wish I was/were at home now!
- I wish I was/were with my family.
- If only this was/were just a bad dream!
- We can get home safely if the wind dies down.

Consolidation 8

- 199.** 2. into 5. up to 8. after 11. for 14. up
3. over/through 6. out 9. up 12. out
4. down on 7. up 10. up for 13. out
- 200.** 2. ... not nearly as/so big as ... 8. ... has been riding since ...
3. ... was able to read ... 9. ... criticised me for saying/having said ...
4. ... had the trees pruned by ... 10. ... due to the fact he ...
5. ... if you don't let ... 11. ... and as a result he ...
6. ... wish I hadn't told ... 12. ... prefer walking to riding ...
7. ... can't put up with ... 13. ... still hasn't been ...
- 201.** 2. out of 7. on 12. on 17. on 22. on 27. behind
3. off 8. on 13. into 18. against 23. out of 28. On
4. on 9. in 14. on 19. before 24. with
5. out of 10. under 15. out of 20. without 25. To
6. under 11. out of 16. off 21. under 26. from
- 202.** 2. will find 5. heard 8. had ever seen
3. went 6. approached/were approaching 9. would have taken
4. had been walking 7. couldn't 10. 'll return
- 203.** 2. discovering 5. producing 8. to be 11. to demonstrate
3. do 6. having 9. to share 12. to care
4. talking 7. to have 10. feel 13. remembering
- 204.** 1. D 3. B 5. D 7. A 9. C 11. A 13. B 15. C
2. A 4. B 6. B 8. A 10. D 12. B 14. C
- 205.** 1. a 3. will 5. which 7. ✓ 9. their 11. ✓ 13. up 15. themselves
2. ✓ 4. to 6. to 8. ✓ 10. as 12. of 14. all
- 206.** 1. strangers 3. interesting 5. collection 7. understanding 9. description
2. relative/relation 4. summarise 6. surroundings 8. daily 10. variety

Practice Test 4**Part 1**

1. C 3. D 5. B 7. C 9. D 11. A 13. B 15. D
2. A 4. C 6. C 8. A 10. C 12. B 14. C

Part 2

16. been 20. while/but/whereas 24. much/far/
17. than 21. for considerably 27. sure/certain
18. which 22. as/because/since 28. both
19. from 23. well 25. of 29. Although
26. rather 30. if/when

Part 3

- | | |
|--|--|
| 31. ... didn't succeed in impressing ... | 36. ... fell behind with the ... |
| 32. ... should be kept ... | 37. ... suggested painting the doors ... |
| 33. ... to cut down on ... | 38. ... is said to live ... |
| 34. ... in spite of/despite being ... | 39. ... rather we didn't go ... |
| 35. ... time we had our house ... | 40. ... with the aim of becoming ... |

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|
| 41. ✓ | 43. like | 45. up | 47. they | 49. of | 51. ✓ | 53. ✓ | 55. so |
| 42. be | 44. of | 46. being | 48. ✓ | 50. being | 52. the | 54. more | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|
| 56. introduction | 58. unacceptable | 60. inhuman | 62. conservation | 64. organisation |
| 57. accidentally | 59. intelligent | 61. existence | 63. destruction | 65. activities |

Pre - test 2

- A.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. C | 4. B | 7. A | 10. D | 13. A | 16. B | 19. A | 22. D |
| 2. A | 5. D | 8. D | 11. B | 14. D | 17. A | 20. A | 23. B |
| 3. C | 6. D | 9. A | 12. C | 15. C | 18. D | 21. B | 24. B |

- B.**
- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|----------------------------|------------|
| 1. had | 3. ran | 5. had given | 7. work |
| 2. wouldn't have | 4. would be | 6. would have been able to | 8. have to |

- C.**
- | | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. could | 3. would be | 5. would have bought | 7. had said |
| 2. had | 4. had made | 6. had asked | 8. will be able to |

- D.**
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. ... was such a tough steak ... | 11. ... need not have eaten ... |
| 2. ... were you, I wouldn't ... | 12. ... provided (that) you impress ... |
| 3. ... agreed to prepare lunch ... | 13. ... the field where we play ... |
| 4. ... has as many pencils as ... | 14. ... had my bike stolen ... |
| 5. ... is less artistic than ... | 15. ... so friendly as ... |
| 6. ... must be (securely) fastened (securely) ... | 16. ... would have been better if ... |
| 7. ... warned me not to touch ... | 17. ... who works for ... |
| 8. ... last time I had ... | 18. ... did you make us appoint ... |
| 9. ... will have been finished ... | 19. ... as though she were ... |
| 10. ... older people get, the more ... | 20. ... reminded him to reserve ... |

- E.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|-------|
| 1. into | 2. down | 3. out | 4. along/on | 5. up | 6. down on | 7. over | 8. up |
|---------|---------|--------|-------------|-------|------------|---------|-------|

- F.**
- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|
| 1. in | 2. in | 3. of | 4. in | 5. to | 6. between | 7. by | 8. out of |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-----------|

- G.**
- | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1. over | 3. that | 5. a | 7. too | 9. like | 11. not |
| 2. a | 4. of | 6. most | 8. she | 10. not | 12. The |

- H.**
- | | | | |
|------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. valuable/invaluable | 4. scientific | 7. sympathetic | 10. possibility |
| 2. protection | 5. famous | 8. recognition | 11. summary |
| 3. understanding | 6. achievement | 9. variety | 12. impressive |

9 Nouns / Articles

- 207.** 2. houses 12. fishing rods 22. mothers-in-law
3. photos 13. foxes 23. stepmothers
4. dessert spoons 14. children 24. types
5. fish 15. trout 25. stereos
6. videos 16. lice 26. mosquitoes/mosquitos
7. lorries 17. teachers 27. superstars
8. toys 18. babies 28. stories
9. calves 19. workmen 29. flyovers
10. wolves 20. ships 30. bunches
11. zoos 21. boyfriends
- 208.** 2. comes 5. is 8. cut 11. are 14. suits 17. is 20. are
3. was 6. is 9. is 12. like 15. is 18. is
4. was 7. contains 10. is 13. has 16. was 19. is
- 209.** 2. is 6. makes 10. strikes 14. is 18. works/work
3. is 7. costs 11. are 15. involves 19. is
4. is 8. adds 12. get 16. pulls 20. go
5. is 9. meets/meet 13. sounds 17. are
- 210.** 2. ... teaching experience is needed before we employ you.
3. ... very useful information was given to him.
4. ... was bought for the wedding.
5. ... is protected from burglaries by an alarm.
6. ... is used to make glass.
7. ... is my favourite game./... is the game I like playing most.
8. ... are worn by men and women nowadays.
9. ... is not allowed here.
10. ... are needed to see that far.
11. ... are always worn by models.
12. ... are always fresh at this greengrocer's.
13. ... are being passed by the government.
14. ... was very difficult for me at school.
15. ... was very useful to the man.
- 211.** 1. expectations 3. decision 5. qualifications 7. opportunity 9. responsibility
2. consideration 4. requirements 6. application 8. promotion 10. satisfaction
- 212.** 1. election 3. correspondence 5. reference 7. government 9. patience
2. demonstrations 4. politician 6. proposal 8. attention 10. analysis
- 213.** 1. inspiration 4. distractions 7. criticism 10. satisfaction
2. commitment 5. expression 8. discouragement
3. privacy 6. Recognition 9. isolation
- 214.** 1. the, an, a 4. A, the, the, ---, a
2. any, some, the/some, the, a, ---, a 5. the, the, a, ---, some, the
3. ---, the, the, the, the, the, any/a, a 6. some, some/any, the, the

- 215.** 1. ---, the 6. the, the, the, --- 11. the, ---, the 16. The, the 21. ---, ---, the
 2. ---, the 7. ---, the 12. ---, the, the, --- 17. The, the 22. the, the, ---
 3. ---, ---*, --- 8. The, the, the 13. the, the, the 18. ---, the
 4. The, the, the, --- 9. the **, --- 14. ---, the, --- 19. ---, the
 5. ---, ---, the 10. ---, ---, --- 15. ---, the, the 20. The, the, ---

(* With terminals, gates etc we do not use "the". eg. Terminal 2, Gate 7 etc) (** The Berlin wall is unique.)

- 216.** 2. the/--- 5. --- 8. the 11. --- 14. --- 17. --- 20. the
 3. the 6. the 9. the 12. --- 15. --- 18. the 21. ---
 4. the 7. --- 10. the 13. the 16. the 19. ---
- 217.** 1. the, the 7. ---, --- 13. ---, the 19. the, the
 2. the, the, --- 8. ---, the, --- 14. The, the, the 20. the, the, ---
 3. The, the, the, --- 9. A/The, a/the, a 15. an 21. a, the, ---, ---
 4. a, the, --- 10. The, ---, the 16. the, the, --- 22. a, the
 5. ---, ---, ---, --- 11. ---, the 17. a/the
 6. The, ---, the 12. ---, ---, the, --- 18. A, the, ---
- 218.** 2. some, a lot of, plenty of 7. a number of, several, no
 3. some, a little 8. no, hardly any, lots of
 4. both, a couple of 9. much, lots of, a good deal of
 5. a lot of, plenty of, both 10. a good deal of, too much, a little
 6. some, a little, a good deal of

- 219.** 2. a 4. a 6. The 8. a 10. a 12. a 14. a 16. a 18. the 20. the
 3. the 5. the 7. a 9. The 11. the 13. The 15. the 17. The 19. the

Oral Development 13

the Parthenon, the Eiffel Tower, Mount Rushmore, Bangkok, the Taj Mahal, the Dome of the Rock, the Suez Canal, Charing Cross, the Sultan of Brunei, oriental music, the Louvre, Heathrow Airport, Hong Kong, the Leaning Tower of Pisa, Mount Vesuvius, the Hanging Gardens of Babylon, the River Thames, Cosmopolitan, Paris, the Netherlands, Jamaica, Oslo, Unicef, the Prince of Wales, Lake Constance, the Rocky Mountains, the United Nations, Crete, Lake Geneva, Fifth Avenue, the Spanish language, the English Channel, the Pacific, the Carlton Hotel, Marks and Spencer, the Holy Land, Queen Sofia, the Argentine, the Ionian Islands

Consolidation 9

- 220.** 2. through 5. down 8. down 11. through/over 14. away with
 3. off 6. out 9. on 12. up against 15. across/into
 4. aside 7. up with 10. out of 13. down 16. into
- 221.** 2. ... were held up at the ... 8. ... are used to measure ...
 3. ... rather have stayed at home ... 9. ... had my wedding dress made ...
 4. ... is said to damage ... 10. ... was looked after by ...
 5. ... wish I hadn't missed ... 11. ... doesn't type as/so quickly ...
 6. ... were prevented from going ... 12. ... denied having stolen/that he had stolen ...
 7. ... made up your mind about ...
- 222.** 2. on 4. On 6. at 8. In 10. at 12. in 14. at 16. at
 3. in 5. on 7. at 9. at 11. at 13. on 15. in

- 223.** 1. matter 4. as 7. worth 10. from 13. there
 2. will 5. with 8. mention 11. as 14. if
 3. and 6. of 9. such 12. Whereas/While 15. other
- 224.** 1. ✓ 3. most 5. of 7. ✓ 9. like 11. such 13. more 15. for
 2. of 4. ✓ 6. one 8. be 10. ✓ 12. any 14. they
- 225.** 1. breathing 3. globally 5. various 7. operation 9. unpleasant
 2. starvation 4. unable 6. desperation 8. option 10. successfully

10 *Emphatic Structures / Inversion*

- 226.** 2. What the children need is somewhere to play.
 3. Was it you who/that gave him that horrible pair of trousers?
 4. Whatever do you mean by talking to me like that?
 5. What you should do is concentrate more while you're driving.
 6. It was me who/that telephoned our cousins.
 7. Wherever are you going to be at Easter?/Where is it that you're going to be at Easter?
 8. What you need is a nice cup of tea./It's a nice cup of tea that you need.
 9. Whenever did you get home?/When was it that you got home?
 10. Why was/is it that you borrowed money from Al?
- 227.** 2. ... doctor did promise that I ... 5. ... committee doesn't want is ...
 3. ... was Alexander Fleming who ... 6. ... did say he was coming ...
 4. ... it you who/that met ... 7. ... it the Rivera Club that ...
- 228.** 2. ... no circumstances will Edna ... 17. ... do I watch ...
 3. ... the river rise any higher ... 18. ... had she finished ...
 4. ... you paid on time ... 19. ... once did he thank ...
 5. ... sooner had he recovered ... 20. ... there been a phone ...
 6. ... did he take ... 21. ... no account is the door ...
 7. ... did they manage ... 22. ... will we tell ...
 8. ... does he ask ... 23. ... unwell did he feel ...
 9. ... should I see ... 24. ... nor did he remember ...
 10. ... does Tom seem ... 25. ... was his anxiety that ...
 11. ... else have I had ... 26. ... only is brown bread tastier ...
 12. ... did Lynn realise ... 27. ... did I expect that ...
 13. ... marched the army ... 28. ... do temperatures fall ...
 14. ... as did her ... 29. ... I you, I would ...
 15. ... well did she sing ... 30. ... in this way can ...
 16. ... has unemployment been ...
- 229.** 2. ... strange was his dream that his psychiatrist wrote about it in a medical journal.
 3. ... a long time did the explorers take to find the tomb, that they had nearly run out of supplies.
 4. ... fluently does she speak the language that many people think she's English.
 5. ... is her ignorance that she's never heard of Shakespeare.
 6. ... was his surprise that he nearly fell off his chair.
 7. ... gracefully did the dancer move that he appeared to be skating.
- 230.** 2. So do I 5. So would I 8. So have I
 3. Neither/Nor can I 6. Neither/Nor can I 9. Neither/Nor will I
 4. So should I 7. So did I 10. So are we

231. 2. ... did he know that ... 7. ... the courier who/that met ...
 3. ... it that you left work ... 8. ... no circumstances should you park ...
 4. ... could we have ... 9. ... does he tell us what ...
 5. ... were lucky, could you ... 10. ... making a good impression will ...
 6. ... Hillary and Tenzing who first ...

232. 2. he 5. will 8. there 11. when 14. this 17. you 20. did
 3. it 6. once 9. much 12. she 15. is 18. it
 4. that 7. had 10. ever 13. did 16. much 19. hates

Oral Development 14 (Suggested answers)

It was Johnson who got hurt. Not only was his wrist sprained but his knee was injured as well. Why the fight started nobody seems to know. Only by controlling themselves will players set a good example for their fans. etc

It was Tom who lost the contract. On no occasion did anyone else have anything to do with it. What they need is someone who can explain the problem to the manager. Only if they can make him understand what happened, will they be able to save the situation. So worried are they that they can't decide what to do.

Consolidation 10

233. 2. over 4. about/to 6. aside 8. up 10. in 12. up 14. about/on
 3. through 5. off 7. about 9. out 11. back 13. back 15. up

234. 2. for 5. of 8. of 11. after 14. in 17. with, about 20. to
 3. from 6. at 9. of 12. of 15. for 18. at/by 21. on
 4. to 7. from 10. with 13. with 16. in 19. for

235.	the bus	one's temper	weight	a film	money	a target	one's mind	the train
lose		✓	✓		✓		✓	
miss	✓			✓		✓		✓

236. 2. ... I were you, I would ... 8. ... am having a new shed ...
 3. ... house where she lives is ... 9. ... finds a job, will she ...
 4. ... suggested that I try on ... 10. ... in case the traffic was ...
 5. ... would rather he were back ... 11. ... get round to phoning her ...
 6. ... does not approve of John's ... 12. ... would rather have curly hair ...
 7. ... for your suggestion ...

237. 2. does 6. Did you use 10. need
 3. has the upstairs windows cleaned 7. had used 11. will you try
 4. to collect 8. didn't want 12. climb
 5. asked 9. using

238. 1. B 3. A 5. A 7. B 9. A 11. B 13. A 15. D
 2. D 4. B 6. C 8. D 10. C 12. D 14. B

239. 1. about 3. of 5. been 7. more 9. that 11. ✓ 13. down 15. own
 2. ✓ 4. them 6. ✓ 8. ✓ 10. as 12. to 14. being

240. 1. psychologists 3. artists 5. depression 7. curiosity 9. imagination
 2. creative 4. successful 6. healthy 8. happiness 10. escapism

Practice Test 5

Part 1

- | | | | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 3. B | 5. C | 7. A | 9. C | 11. D | 13. C | 15. D |
| 2. C | 4. A | 6. D | 8. B | 10. A | 12. A | 14. A | |

Part 2

- | | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 16. one | 19. however | 22. when/if | 25. between | 28. most |
| 17. well | 20. able | 23. so/this | 26. which | 29. before |
| 18. of/like | 21. of | 24. for | 27. much | 30. its |

Part 3

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 31. ... have they got a flat ... | 36. ... needn't have bought so ... |
| 32. ... even though she meets/has met ... | 37. ... was such a long walk ... |
| 33. ... is her intention to go ... | 38. ... was told to carry out ... |
| 34. ... am worn out by ... | 39. ... wouldn't have lost ... |
| 35. ... would rather you left ... | 40. ... had her bag stolen ... |

Part 4

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 41. about | 43. to | 45. being | 47. a | 49. one | 51. much | 53. other | 55. that |
| 42. at | 44. of | 46. comes | 48. very | 50. ✓ | 52. ✓ | 54. ✓ | |

Part 5

- | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|
| 56. Uninvited | 58. advisable | 60. intruder | 62. likelihood | 64. security |
| 57. preventative/preventive | 59. valuable | 61. jewellery | 63. typical | 65. watchful |

11 *Determiners / Pronouns*

- 241.** 2. this 5. that 8. That 11. This 14. Those
 3. those 6. this 9. Those 12. these 15. those
 4. This 7. this/that 10. those 13. These 16. This, That

- 242.** 2. those 3. these 4. this 5. That

- 243.** 2. Either 6. every 10. Both 14. either 18. Neither 22. both 26. none
 3. whole 7. None 11. whole 15. whole 19. None 23. no
 4. all 8. every 12. Each 16. each 20. ones 24. All
 5. Neither 9. all 13. None of 17. both 21. Each 25. every

- 244.** 2. both 4. whole 6. every/each/either 8. one 10. either
 3. ones 5. all 7. Neither 9. each/all

- 245.** 2. Either Karen or Miles will pick you up from the station.
 3. Neither John nor his brother has been to Germany.
 4. Both Jo and Jim speak French.

5. Neither Paul nor Tim likes going to the cinema.
6. Both James and Kate like going fishing./Not only James but also Kate likes going fishing.
7. Not only Liz but also her parents are going skiing this winter./Both Liz and her parents are going skiing this winter.
8. Either Tim or John will fix your car.
9. Both Pete and Nicki prepared the dinner.
10. Not only Jane but also her schoolmates are going on a picnic this Sunday./Both Jane and her schoolmates are going on a picnic this Sunday.

- 246.** 2. ... only Danny but also his ... 6. ... she nor her sister enjoys ...
 3. ... Gordon and his wife are ... 7. ... Bob but also Helen is ...
 4. ... mayor or the Queen will ... 8. ... father nor my mother went ...
 5. ... Patricia and her husband want ... 9. ... ask either John or Tom ...

- 247.** 2. many/a lot of 6. much/a lot 10. many 14. a lot of
 3. much/a lot of 7. many/a lot of 11. a lot of 15. a lot of
 4. much 8. a lot of 12. much/a lot of
 5. a lot of 9. many/a lot of 13. many

- 248.** 2. too many 5. much 8. a few 11. much 14. much
 3. a little 6. a lot of 9. a few 12. a few 15. a few
 4. a lot of 7. much 10. lots of 13. many 16. a few

- 249.** 2. No one 6. anywhere 10. Nobody 14. some 18. some
 3. anyone 7. every 11. Everybody 15. something 19. nowhere
 4. some 8. any 12. every 16. anywhere 20. any
 5. anywhere 9. some 13. anything 17. anything

- 250.** 2. any 9. anywhere, something
 3. Nobody/No one, everybody/everyone 10. anyone/someone, some
 4. anyone/anybody 11. nothing, any
 5. some, something 12. anywhere, somewhere
 6. anywhere, everywhere 13. anything
 7. some/any, something 14. some, something/anything, some
 8. Everyone/Everybody, no one/nobody

- 251.** 2. Whenever 4. wherever 6. however 8. Whoever 10. whichever
 3. Whoever 5. Whichever 7. whenever 9. whichever

- 252.** 2. anywhere/somewhere else 7. everything else
 3. someone/somebody else 8. something/anything else
 4. no one/nobody else 9. anyone/anybody else
 5. anyone/anybody else 10. anything/something else
 6. No one/Nobody else

- 253.** 2. the other 4. another 6. the others 8. another 10. every other
 3. another 5. the others 7. others 9. each other

- 254.** 2. ... is nothing I can ... 7. ... of these computers is/are ...
 3. ... of them live/Bob and John live ... 8. ... was nothing he could do ...
 4. ... (three) of them cook ... 9. ... of them are .../... five and seven are ...
 5. ... nor Mr Smythe can ... 10. ... wasn't anyone in the ...
 6. ... of them/the boys like(s) ...

Oral Development 15 (Suggested answers)

Both Lynn and Sarah have black hair.
 Both Lynn and Sarah are casually dressed.
 Neither Lynn nor Sarah is/are in an office.
 All of them are young.
 None of them look/looks unhappy.
 None of them is/are married. They are all single.
 Both Lynn and Sarah are 25 years old.
 Both Lynn and Pamela have got two brothers.
 None of them has/have got any sisters.
 All of them like going to the cinema.
 Both Sarah and Pamela went to university.
 Both Lynn and Pamela work in a company. etc.

- 255.** 2. ourselves 6. you 10. their 14. me 18. myself
 3. You 7. him 11. my 15. us 19. our
 4. us/me 8. himself 12. mine 16. their 20. yours
 5. I 9. his 13. me 17. our

- 256.** 2. the, his 3. his 4. his, the 5. the 6. his 7. the

- 257.** 2. himself/herself (reflexive) 6. herself (emphatic) 10. themselves (reflexive)
 3. herself (emphatic) 7. herself (emphatic) 11. ourselves (reflexive)
 4. each other 8. himself (emphatic) 12. myself (reflexive)
 5. themselves (reflexive) 9. himself (reflexive) 13. himself (reflexive)

- 258.** 2. of my own/on my own 5. their own 8. of my own
 3. on her own 6. his own 9. your own
 4. on my own 7. on his own 10. on her own

- 259.** 2. the students' books 11. the waves of the sea
 3. three hours' drive 12. (a) two hundred metres' climb
 4. the department store's staff 13. Lucy and Emily's mother
 5. the cost of living 14. the house of my father's closest friend
 6. some friends of my brother's 15. the president's decision
 7. the price of bread 16. my physics professor's report
 8. the baby's pram 17. the playground of the park
 9. John's and Paul's wives 18. the Smiths' car
 10. the men's changing rooms 19. my mother-in-law's garden

- 260.** 2. ... one of Monet's ... 5. ... was my mother-in-law's ...
 3. ... one of Shakespeare's plays ... 6. ... president of France is elected ...
 4. ... is half an hour's walk ...

- 261.** 1. it 3. It 5. There, it 7. There, it 9. There, it
 2. There, it 4. it 6. there 8. It 10. It, There

- 262.** 2. ... neither she nor Jim liked ... 8. ... with someone else's bag ...
 3. ... decorate the house (by) yourself ... 9. ... the whole afternoon cleaning ...
 4. ... twenty minutes' drive ... 10. ... (got) (very) little knowledge/not got
 5. ... to behave yourself ... (very) much knowledge ...
 6. ... being by myself ... 11. ... both the written and oral ...
 7. ... are not many people who ... 12. ... on her own waiting for ...

- | | |
|--|--|
| 13. ... isn't anybody who ... | 18. ... few chefs who can make ... |
| 14. ... only country he has not ... | 19. ... not only her relatives but ... |
| 15. ... first inhabitants of Australia ... | 20. ... only thing he hasn't ... |
| 16. ... could call him any time ... | 21. ... had no luck ... |
| 17. ... and play somewhere else ... | 22. ... is three hours' climb/a three-hour climb ... |

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------|----------------|
| 263. 2. he | 8. them | 14. one | 20. the |
| 3. themselves | 9. There | 15. a | 21. of |
| 4. ourselves | 10. of | 16. ones | 22. a |
| 5. it | 11. herself | 17. very | 23. A |
| 6. so | 12. an | 18. one | 24. all |
| 7. the | 13. person | 19. it | 25. themselves |

Consolidation 11

- | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 264. 2. out | 4. by | 6. for | 8. up | 10. in | 12. for | 14. down |
| 3. for | 5. in for | 7. aback | 9. back | 11. over | 13. after | 15. on |

- | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|----------|---------|-----------|
| 265. 1. both | 4. once | 7. of | 10. as | 13. than |
| 2. same | 5. over | 8. whose | 11. its | 14. worth |
| 3. this | 6. was | 9. with | 12. who | 15. where |

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 266. 2. ... have to be written ... | 8. ... no opportunity of saying/to say ... |
| 3. ... impossible for me to meet ... | 9. ... came/ran up against many difficulties ... |
| 4. ... you hurry, you will be ... | 10. ... passport got lost ... |
| 5. ... for fear of being burgled ... | 11. ... can't make himself understood ... |
| 6. ... was hardly any food left ... | 12. ... but also Pam is coming ... |
| 7. ... nor did he send me ... | |

- | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| 267. 2. came | 11. was rubbing | 20. stopped/would stop |
| 3. had bought | 12. came | 21. has been working |
| 4. to hide | 13. cried | 22. had |
| 5. bringing | 14. replied | 23. wouldn't be |
| 6. went | 15. wish | 24. have chosen |
| 7. to take | 16. will be rewarded | 25. didn't tell |
| 8. have it cleaned | 17. wish | 26. had happened |
| 9. will/'ll do | 18. will bring | 27. have won |
| 10. polishing/to polish | 19. had/would have | 28. will be delivered |

- | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| 268. 2. on | 9. (a)round | 16. down | 23. into |
| 3. at | 10. through | 17. opposite | 24. over |
| 4. near | 11. among | 18. beside/next to/by | 25. along |
| 5. under | 12. between | 19. against | 26. across |
| 6. above | 13. behind | 20. off | 27. from ... to |
| 7. on top of | 14. in front of | 21. out of | 28. past |
| 8. below | 15. up | 22. onto | 29. towards/to/in the direction of |

- | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|---------|---------|--------|---------|----------|-------|
| 269. 1. that | 3. to | 5. ✓ | 7. have | 9. ✓ | 11. the | 13. as | 15. ✓ |
| 2. on | 4. a | 6. that | 8. they | 10. in | 12. ✓ | 14. much | |

- | | | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 270. 1. imagination | 3. assumption | 5. guidance | 7. competitions | 9. dramatic |
| 2. encouragement | 4. responsibility | 6. suggestion | 8. importance | 10. enjoyable |

12 Questions - Short Answers

271. (Suggested answers)

2. Shall we go to the cinema this weekend? (suggestion)
3. How old is Mary going to be/will Mary be on her birthday? (information)
4. Can I get you another cup of coffee? (offer)
5. Would you like to come to my party on Saturday? (invitation)
6. What time does the next bus leave? (information)
7. May I use the phone? (permission)
8. Shall we buy Joan a book for Christmas? (suggestion)
9. Could you give me a lift to the station? (request)
10. Did you see Mick at school yesterday? (information)

- | | | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| 272. | 2. How many | 6. When/What time | 10. What | 14. How | 18. Why |
| | 3. Which | 7. How long | 11. Where | 15. What | 19. Which/What |
| | 4. How often | 8. Why | 12. Whose | 16. What | 20. How much |
| | 5. How much | 9. When | 13. What time | 17. Which/What | |

- | | | |
|------|---|---|
| 273. | 2. How many cars does Sara own? | 12. How long have you lived here? |
| | 3. What does she look like? | 13. How much did your new car cost? |
| | 4. What time is it? | 14. Where's Kay gone? |
| | 5. How often do you have French lessons? | 15. Why aren't you going out? |
| | 6. What's she like? | 16. Who did Shirley get married to? |
| | 7. Where did you go on holiday? | 17. Whose pen is that? |
| | 8. How many students are there in your class? | 18. Which exam was the most difficult? |
| | 9. Why weren't you at work today? | 19. What time do you get up in the morning? |
| | 10. Whose car was stolen? | 20. Who is that man? |
| | 11. Who wrote "King Lear"? | 21. Where does she live? |

- | | | |
|------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 274. | 2. Who did Jill invite to the party? | 11. Who gave the lecture? |
| | 3. Where do lions live? | 12. Who lost the keys to her car? |
| | 4. Who arrived late? | 13. Who borrowed my car? |
| | 5. What did Peter open? | 14. What did Sue drop? |
| | 6. Who did Kate give the letter to? | 15. Who loves ice cream? |
| | 7. Who forgot to do her homework? | 16. Who did Jeremy see? |
| | 8. What does he like? | 17. What did James buy? |
| | 9. Who was rude to Jill? | 18. Who did Jenny marry? |
| | 10. Who lost her purse? | |

- 275.
2. A: Can't you hear her? B: Yes.
 3. A: Can't you speak it yet? B: Yes.
 4. A: Won't you tell me who does it for you? B: No.
 5. A: Don't you feel like going out? B: Yes.
 6. A: Didn't you enjoy the film? B: No.
 7. A: Wasn't that a mean thing to do? B: Yes.
 8. A: Didn't you realise she was Anne's sister? B: No.
 9. A: Didn't you see it on the news? B: No.
 10. A: Shouldn't you be in bed by now? B: No.

- 276.
2. Where have a number of large species of tortoise been living?
 3. In what regions can tortoises exceed three feet in length?
 4. What did the atlas tortoise measure?

5. Where does the turtle live?
6. What have turtles been fished for?
7. Who is concerned about this trend?
8. What do they think may happen?

277. 2. will you? 4. didn't they? 6. will you? 8. hasn't he? 10. will you?
 3. shall we? 5. isn't there? 7. aren't I? 9. didn't he?

278. 2. It is? 5. He hasn't, has he? 8. She's not, is she?
 3. You won't, will you? 6. He does, doesn't he? 9. They did, didn't they?
 4. She has? 7. She didn't? 10. He could?

279. 2. hasn't he?, he has 7. didn't they?, they did
 3. will you/won't you?, I won't 8. will you?, I won't
 4. won't you?, I will 9. didn't he?, he did
 5. aren't they?, they're not 10. didn't you?, I didn't
 6. isn't it?, it is

Oral Development 16 (Suggested answers)

Picture 1

- S1: He must have been skiing for years, mustn't he?
 S2: Yes, he must. It takes years of experience to be able to do something like that.
 S3: It looks like a really exciting sport, doesn't it?
 S4: It does? I'm not sure I'd like to try it, though. etc

Picture 2

- S1: They are on holiday, aren't they?
 S2: Yes, they are. They seem to be having a nice time, don't they?
 S3: Yes, they do. They're drinking wine, aren't they?
 S4: Yes, they are. They might be waiting for their friends, mightn't they? etc

Picture 3

- S1: They are firefighters, aren't they?
 S2: Yes, they are. It's quite a dangerous job, isn't it?
 S3: Yes, it is. They are trying to put out a fire, aren't they?
 S4: Yes, they are. But it looks like the fire has got out of control.
 S5: They must be well paid, mustn't they?
 S6: Yes, they must. After all it's a very demanding job. etc

280. 2. John has passed his test, but Emily hasn't.
 3. Mark is English. So is Louise.
 4. I've never been to Australia, but David has.
 5. Sarah went to Leeds University. So did Marion.
 6. Cathy didn't see the accident happen. Neither/Nor did Sally.
 7. Maria has been awarded a prize. So has Lisa.
 8. John doesn't need any help. Neither/Nor does Paul.
281. 2. Nor/Neither can I. 4. Nor/Neither does Jim. 6. So she is!
 3. So has he. 5. So he has!

282. (Suggested answers)

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 2. Yes, of course | 5. Yes, of course | 8. Yes, of course |
| 3. I'm sorry, I can't | 6. Yes, please | 9. Yes, okay |
| 4. I'd rather you didn't | 7. No thanks | 10. No, you can't |

- 283.** 2. I'm afraid not 6. I think so 10. It appears so 14. It seems so
 3. I expect so 7. I hope so 11. I don't think so 15. I guess so
 4. I don't imagine so 8. It appears so 12. I imagine so 16. It appears so
 5. I suppose so 9. He told me so 13. I hope so
- 284.** 2. it 4. not 6. stay 8. Anne 10. did 12. to 14. he
 3. use 5. have 7. be 9. it 11. be 13. not

Oral Development 17 (Suggested answers)

Picture 2

- S1: Is he on holiday?
 S2: It appears so. He seems to be enjoying himself.
 S1: Has he caught a fish?
 S2: It seems so. He must be very proud of himself. etc

Picture 3

- S1: His job is very dangerous.
 S2: I suppose so. He doesn't seem to be afraid though.
 S1: He might be killed.
 S2: I hope not. He seems to have taken safety precautions. etc

Picture 4

- S1: Are the firefighters trying to put out a fire?
 S2: I don't think so. They look relaxed.
 S1: Their job is very dangerous.
 S2: It appears so. It takes a lot of courage to go into a burning building. etc

Consolidation 12

- 285.** 2. to 4. away 6. into 8. down 10. over 12. out 14. out
 3. down 5. on 7. off 9. out 11. up 13. out 15. on
- 286.** 2. by 6. by 10. in 14. by 18. of 22. at 26. into 30. for
 3. of 7. of 11. at 15. for 19. at 23. to 27. in
 4. of 8. with 12. off 16. in 20. on 24. in 28. of
 5. to 9. to 13. at 17. in 21. with 25. to 29. in
- 287.** 2. ... can prevent/stop her (from) pursuing ... 8. ... did not buy much furniture ...
 3. ... sooner had she left than ... 9. ... having a new computer installed ...
 4. ... for his help ... 10. ... long as you are home ...
 5. ... too strong for me to ... 11. ... wasn't to blame for ...
 6. ... was given ... 12. ... until she had sent him ...
 7. ... should do away with ...
- 288.** 2. had forgotten 5. to tell 8. doesn't ring 11. speaking
 3. was answered 6. had phoned 9. will phone 12. know
 4. is having 7. was beginning 10. answered 13. have been trying
- 289.** 1. of 3. most 5. until 7. was 9. have 11. there 13. as 15. even
 2. in 4. by 6. in 8. so 10. over/about 12. with 14. on
- 290.** 1. C 3. A 5. B 7. A 9. A 11. D 13. B 15. A
 2. D 4. A 6. B 8. C 10. B 12. A 14. C

291. 1. ✓ 3. ✓ 5. the 7. it 9. with 11. ✓ 13. ✓ 15. a
2. within 4. be 6. out 8. been 10. that 12. to 14. as

292. 1. professional 3. childhood 5. performance 7. pursuit 9. creative
2. enthusiastic 4. perfection 6. artists 8. musical 10. determination

Practice Test 6

Part 1

1. A 3. A 5. C 7. C 9. B 11. C 13. B 15. D
2. B 4. D 6. A 8. D 10. C 12. A 14. C

Part 2

16. much 19. some/this 22. few 25. are 28. of
17. under 20. down 23. in 26. your 29. which
18. making 21. makes 24. after/within 27. causes 30. time/care

Part 3

31. ... you mind checking this ... 36. ... kept him waiting for two ...
32. ... had his credit card stolen ... 37. ... Sheila nor Ann likes ...
33. ... brings back memories ... 38. ... wished he had not told ...
34. ... you let me know ... 39. ... had come earlier, he would ...
35. ... before had he seen ... 40. ... you (will) enjoy yourself ...

Part 4

41. it 43. to 45. ✓ 47. up 49. much 51. not 53. ✓ 55. ✓
42. what 44. at 46. on 48. most 50. a 52. neither 54. ✓

Part 5

56. generally 58. completion 60. patience 62. reliable 64. employees
57. production 59. unskilled 61. workers 63. possibility 65. frequently

Pre - test 3

- A. 1. D 4. B 7. A 10. C 13. C 16. A 19. D 22. C
2. C 5. C 8. D 11. A 14. A 17. C 20. A 23. A
3. C 6. B 9. A 12. B 15. B 18. B 21. D 24. A

- B.** 1. ... he appeared calm, he was ...
 2. ... wish I had invited her ...
 3. ... to swim (rather) than ...
 4. ... suggested going/that we should go ...
 5. ... no circumstances will Jim ...
 6. ... may already have informed ...
 7. ... only half of whom ...
 8. ... with a view to getting ...
 9. ... I hadn't crashed ...
 10. ... let her, she would go ...
 11. ... you mind looking after ...
 12. ... Ted nor Emily can ...
 13. ... not only Japanese but also ...
 14. ... it since you spent ...
 15. ... is used to slice/for slicing ...
 16. ... until he had rung them ...
 17. ... you enjoy yourself ...
 18. ... in case I was ...
 19. ... sooner had Julie put ...
20. ... is similar to ...
 21. ... had the tyre pressure checked ...
 22. ... too violent for me to ...
 23. ... are not many people who ...
 24. ... is said to be good ...
 25. ... is not as/so difficult ...
 26. ... loudly did the woman scream ...
 27. ... can stop Susie (from) becoming ...
 28. ... denied exceeding/having exceeded/that he had exceeded ...
 29. ... Columbus who first ...
 30. ... have (very) little knowledge ...
 31. ... Mark and Melissa are ...
 32. ... can't have seen ...
 33. ... would rather he drove ...
 34. ... haven't been out for ...
 35. ... of my friends have ever ...
 36. ... did we think ...
- C.** 1. in 3. out of 5. up 7. out
 2. off 4. off 6. off/down 8. over
- D.** 1. by 2. on 3. on 4. of 5. of 6. in 7. at 8. to
- E.** 1. for 3. will 5. are 7. you 9. also 11. had
 2. before 4. for 6. was 8. to 10. up 12. to
- F.** 1. unable 4. responsibility 7. determination 10. option
 2. unpleasant 5. importance 8. curiosity 11. enthusiastic
 3. likelihood 6. pursuit 9. healthy 12. successfully

Tests

Three tests in two versions are included in the Teacher's Guide. Each test is provided with a marking scheme based on a total of 20 marks. The Pre-tests, which are found in the Student's Book, provide thorough revision of all structures included in each test, and should be completed before the actual test is set.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 1 A (Units 1 - 4)

A. Choose the correct item.

1. I would appreciate your that quickly because I need it.
A) do B) doing
C) to do D) to doing
 2. He is used hard so nothing tires him.
A) working B) to work
C) work D) to working
 3. She's finished the book you lent her.
A) already B) yet
C) still D) before
 4. They spend a lot of time football.
A) play B) playing
C) to play D) to playing
 5. I'll be sorry London. I've enjoyed living here.
A) to leave B) leave
C) leaving D) have left
 6. Dogs, being aggressive, can make good companions.
A) although B) though
C) despite D) as
 7. Will you please stop so much noise?
A) make B) to make
C) making D) to making
 8. He caused trouble!
A) so B) such
C) such a D) too
 9. Keep the tickets in case I them.
A) lose B) would lose
C) lost D) will lose
 10. If you don't want to go, you must an excuse.
A) do B) claim
C) make D) work
 11. Can you me a favour please?
A) do B) make
C) create D) have
 12. They don't allow on company premises.
A) park B) parking
C) to park D) to parking

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

Last week we finally (13) (move) into our new house. We (14) (wait) to move for so long that I (15) (begin) to wonder if we ever would. We (16) (unpack) for days now, and we still (17) (not/finish). Now the house (18) (start) to look like a place to live in, and I'm sure we (19) (be) happy here. Next time, though, I (20) (use) a different removal company to do the work.

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

21. I'm very attached my dog.
22. I haven't heard my mother in ages.
23. They congratulated her her performance.
24. It's good to take pride your appearance.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

25. My grandmother brought ten children.
 26. He's recently come a fortune.
 27. I could do some new shoes.
 28. His parents broke when he was six.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

29. I hate going for shopping. It's tiring and
 30. it costs so lots of money. I can never
 31. find that what I want and the shop assistants
 32. are always more rude. But I have
 33. found out alternatives; shopping by post,
 34. or even better learning me to make my own clothes.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

Recently, many people have shown an interest in (35)
 techniques whose (36) has increased. There is a
 range of (37) options to choose from. For example,
 listening to calming music in (38) surroundings is
 beneficial. People are also becoming interested in the (39)
 secrets of meditation, which is (40)
 what many people need to forget most of their daily worries.

RELAX
 POPULAR
 EXCITE
 COMFORT
 MYSTERY
 EXACT

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

41. I prefer jogging to doing aerobics.
than I prefer aerobics.
 42. It's ages since I went to the cinema.
been I cinema for ages.
 43. My brother is too young to do the course.
enough My brother to do the course.
 44. I've been going to the gym for six months.
started I six months ago.
 45. She isn't a famous model but she acts like one.
were She acts a famous model.
 46. The climb was so difficult that we couldn't complete it.
too The climb was complete.
 47. I found the film amazing.
was I the film.
 48. She's never done this before.
first It's the this.
 49. It would be a good idea to phone before you go.
had You before you go.
 50. It was difficult for us to finish the work.
had We the work.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 1 A (Units 1 - 4)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

13. 17.
14. 18.
15. 19.
16. 20.

Section C

21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

29. 31. 33.
30. 32. 34.

Section F

35. 37. 39.
36. 38. 40.

Section G

41. 46.
42. 47.
43. 48.
44. 49.
45. 50.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 1 B (Units 1 - 4)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. I haven't taken an exam 1992.
A) since B) for
C) ago D) before</p> <p>2. You are not permitted any work in the office after 10.30 pm.
A) do B) to do
C) doing D) to doing</p> <p>3. Frances objects to her boss's personal correspondence.
A) handling B) handle
C) have handled D) handled</p> <p>4. Can you please an effort to get this work done today?
A) do B) make
C) try D) have</p> <p>5. I slept for 8 hours, I'm still tired.
A) Despite B) In spite of
C) Although D) As</p> <p>6. Did you remember the shopping or do I have to do it?
A) do B) to do
C) doing D) to doing</p> | <p>7. I heard her twice last night.
A) screamed B) scream
C) to scream D) to screaming</p> <p>8. Scientists have a lot of research into the disease.
A) made B) had
C) worked D) done</p> <p>9. Jane hasn't been to the doctor's.
A) yet B) still
C) before D) already</p> <p>10. He had much work that he couldn't go out.
A) so B) such
C) such a D) too</p> <p>11. I prefer to have an early night stay up late.
A) rather B) from
C) to D) rather than</p> <p>12. Claire was seen the house before midnight.
A) leave B) left
C) to leave D) to leaving</p> |
|---|---|

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

My friend Jessica (13) (recently/change) jobs. She (14) (work) as a nurse before she (15) (decide) she wanted to do something different. She (16) (train) to be a primary school teacher last year. At the moment she (17) (work) in a temporary job in a school near Leeds. She really (18) (enjoy) her work. Soon she (19) (apply) for a permanent job which she hopes she (20) (get).

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

21. The museum was crowded foreign tourists.
22. My son is very jealous his younger sister.
23. I can't concentrate my work with all this noise.
24. Jeff has been charged the murder of his boss.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

25. We still don't know how Mr Briggs came the money.
 26. We didn't pay our bill and our electricity was cut
 27. I was very frightened when my car broke in the middle of nowhere.
 28. Tom has fallen his best friend over a girl.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

29. I never know where to go out on holiday anymore.
 30. I have been visited almost every famous sight
 31. in the world. Which of country can I go to?
 32. So as this year, I'm staying at home. My friends
 33. they say I'll be bored but at least I won't
 34. be paying an extra to be bored.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

The (35) of oil in the Middle East has made
 these countries both wealthy and politically (36)
 In 1973, the countries formed OPEC which proved to be a
 useful (37) move as they had the
 (38) to control both oil supply and prices. It
 also gave them international (39), and they have kept
 a good (40) record in a dangerous industry.

DISCOVER
POWER

ECONOMY
ABLE
RECOGNISE
SAFE

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

41. Perhaps John will be in Egypt this time tomorrow.
be John may time tomorrow.
 42. She'll probably cancel the party.
likely She the party.
 43. I went to the airport by taxi so as not to miss my flight.
that I went to the airport by taxi miss my flight.
 44. They didn't start fighting until their parents had left.
started They waited until their parents had left fighting.
 45. Reading a lot is important.
read It a lot.
 46. I'm sure Fred didn't steal the money.
have Fred the money.
 47. They made him rewrite the report.
to He the report.
 48. It's the tallest building I've ever seen.
never I tall building.
 49. How long is it since you wrote to Grandma?
write When to Grandma?
 50. I didn't tell him the truth because I didn't want to make him angry.
avoid I didn't tell him the truth him angry.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 1 B (Units 1 - 4)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

13. 17.
 14. 18.
 15. 19.
 16. 20.

Section C

21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

29. 31. 33.
 30. 32. 34.

Section F

35. 37. 39.
 36. 38. 40.

Section G

41. 46.
 42. 47.
 43. 48.
 44. 49.
 45. 50.

TEST 1 A**KEY**

- A.** 1. B 3. A 5. A 7. C 9. A 11. A
2. D 4. B 6. C 8. B 10. C 12. B
- B.** 13. moved 16. have been unpacking 19. will be
14. had been waiting 17. haven't finished 20. will use/am going to use
15. began 18. is starting
- C.** 21. to 22. from 23. on 24. in
- D.** 25. up 26. into 27. with 28. up
- E.** 29. for 30. so 31. that 32. more 33. out 34. me
- F.** 35. relaxation 37. exciting 39. mysterious
36. popularity 38. comfortable 40. exactly
- G.** 41. ... to jog (rather) than do ... 46. ... too difficult for us to ...
42. ... haven't been to the ... 47. ... was amazed by ...
43. ... isn't old enough ... 48. ... first time she has done ...
44. ... started going to the gym ... 49. ... had better phone ...
45. ... as though/if she were ... 50. ... had difficulty (in) finishing ...

TEST 1 B**KEY**

- A.** 1. A 3. A 5. C 7. B 9. B 11. D
2. B 4. B 6. B 8. D 10. A 12. C
- B.** 13. has recently changed 16. trained 19. is going to apply/will apply
14. had been working 17. is working 20. will get
15. decided 18. enjoys
- C.** 21. with 22. of 23. on 24. with
- D.** 25. by 26. off 27. down 28. out with
- E.** 29. out 30. been 31. of 32. as 33. they 34. an
- F.** 35. discovery 37. economic 39. recognition
36. powerful 38. ability 40. safety
- G.** 41. ... be in Egypt this ... 46. ... can't have stolen ...
42. ... is likely to cancel ... 47. ... was made to rewrite ...
43. ... so that I wouldn't ... 48. ... have never seen such a ...
44. ... before they started ... 49. ... did you (last) write ...
45. ... is important to read ... 50. ... to avoid making ...

Marking Scheme for Tests 1 A / 1 B50 items x 4 points each = **20,0**

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 2 A (Units 1 - 8)

A. Choose the correct item.

1. I wish you stop acting like a child!
A) would B) can
C) will D) had
 2. I bought a jumper yesterday.
A) woollen, lovely, yellow
B) yellow, lovely, woollen
C) lovely, yellow, woollen
D) yellow, woollen, lovely
 3. We would rather leave than any longer.
A) to wait B) waiting
C) to waiting D) wait
 4. An elephant is twice as as a horse.
A) bigger B) biggest
C) big D) more big
 5. He a pay rise last year.
A) has been given B) was given
C) is given D) will be given
 6. I'll have my brother the invitations.
A) type B) to type
C) typing D) to typing
 7. Laura denied my new sweater.
A) to take B) taking
C) to have taken D) take
 8. The policeman everybody to stand still.
A) said B) spoke
C) asked D) talked
 9. She me of telling lies.
A) accused B) charged
C) insisted D) denied
 10. If I were you, I smoking.
A) will stop B) stop
C) would have stopped D) would stop
 11. It's time I to my friend in Japan.
A) wrote B) write
C) will write D) have written
 12. He doesn't know when he to Italy.
A) go B) will go
C) will have gone D) had gone

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

Many children wish they (13) (have) an exotic pet like a snake or a monkey. But the fact is that if they were given one, they probably (14) (not/know) how to look after it properly. Take my little brother, for example: "If only I (15) (can) have a chimpanzee," he says, "all my friends (16) (be) so jealous. I wish Mum and Dad (17) (buy) me one for my birthday last month. If they had done, I (18) (take) it to school to show everyone." He just doesn't seem to understand that if you (19) (own) an animal like that, you (20) (have to) make a lot of sacrifices, and give it your constant attention.

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

21. Angela is so hardworking she succeeds everything she does.
22. The relationship mother and daughter is said to be close.
23. Customers should pay a deposit of £50 cash by Christmas.
24. I keep matches on the top shelf reach of my two year-old-son.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

25. Peter and James are friends, they get very well.
 26. The roadworks on the motorway held us for 15 minutes.
 27. The government intends to look the recent rise in adolescent crime.
 28. Colin never uses cookery books because he makes his own recipes.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

29. I remember my most first driving lesson. My driving
 30. instructor looked like very strict although he
 31. turned out to be a very patient and understanding.
 32. Despite of my nervousness, I actually managed to start
 33. over the car and drive about 50 metres. After an hour,
 34. I was not neither frightened nor nervous. It felt great.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

One of my greatest (35) was getting a job with
 a society for the (36) of wildlife. I really
 enjoyed the (37) of the job which mainly involved
 writing (38) of our projects for newspapers
 and for (39) and environmental publications.
 I liked it because it was a (40) experience.

ACHIEVE
PROTECT
VARY
SUMMARISE
SCIENCE
VALUE

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

41. "You'd better not be late or we'll miss the plane," he said.
warned He late, otherwise we'd miss the plane.
 42. David is less hardworking than Jonathan.
so David isn't Jonathan.
 43. You'd better consult a lawyer.
were If consult a lawyer.
 44. Why did you insist I see that awful film?
make Why that awful film?
 45. Sarah has the same number of children as her sister.
as Sarah her sister.
 46. You must wear trainers on the tennis court.
worn Trainers on the tennis court.
 47. I spent more money than was necessary at the weekend.
need I much money at the weekend.
 48. Someone broke our window last night.
had We last night.
 49. I haven't been to the cinema for a month.
time The last cinema was a month ago.
 50. This is Vanessa and she comes from Manchester.
who This is Vanessa Manchester.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 2 A (Units 1 - 8)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

13. 17.
 14. 18.
 15. 19.
 16. 20.

Section C

21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

29. 31. 33.
 30. 32. 34.

Section F

35. 37. 39.
 36. 38. 40.

Section G

41. 46.
 42. 47.
 43. 48.
 44. 49.
 45. 50.

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 2 B (Units 1 - 8)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. Can't this car go faster?
A) very B) even
C) much D) any</p> <p>2. I prefer home-made biscuits shop biscuits.
A) than B) to
C) rather D) from</p> <p>3. She was made the secret.
A) to reveal B) to revealing
C) reveal D) revealing</p> <p>4. They air conditioning installed last week.
A) have B) will have
C) are having D) had</p> <p>5. Jim threatened to the police.
A) go B) to go
C) to going D) going</p> <p>6. If you had studied harder, you the exam.
A) would pass B) will pass
C) would have passed D) pass</p> | <p>7. She him to give her a lift.
A) made B) insisted
C) had D) got</p> <p>8. He insisted on our to church.
A) go B) to go
C) to going D) going</p> <p>9. Unless the train before 10 o'clock, we won't arrive on time.
A) left B) will have left
C) leaves D) will leave</p> <p>10. I carry your bags for you?
A) Shall B) Will
C) Ought D) Would</p> <p>11. I wish I to the cinema last night.
A) would go B) went
C) will go D) had gone</p> <p>12. she slept well last night, she looks really exhausted.
A) Despite B) Although
C) Nevertheless D) However</p> |
|--|---|

B. Put the verbs in brackets into the correct tense.

Joanna wishes she (13) (be) a ballet dancer. If she (14) (can), she (15) (join) the Royal Ballet, but she hasn't been trained. "If only I (16) (take) lessons!" she says. Her parents told her that they (17) (send) her to ballet school when she was a girl if they (18) (have) enough money but, unfortunately, they weren't as well-off then as they are now. "How I wish my parents (19) (be able to) afford to send me to the Academy," she says. "If I have a daughter, I (20) (make) sure she has the opportunity to study there if she wants to."

C. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

21. Sitting in the sun too long can result skin cancer.
22. The diagram on the wall refers this year's sales figures.
23. Jane is unaware how much it costs to fly to Australia, she thinks it's cheap.
24. I stumbled on this restaurant chance.

D. Fill in the correct particle(s).

25. It takes a couple of weeks to get measles.
 26. Terry is very unreliable, he always lets me
 27. Snobs are people who look others.
 28. From the map I can make our location.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

29. The many people dream of being a supermodel
 30. because it seems that to be a very glamorous job.
 31. Even if they models are well paid and
 32. too well known, their job can be stressful. It
 33. involves early starts, long days and a lots of travelling. So,
 34. you shouldn't go for it unless you are not really determined to succeed.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

There's every (35) that a qualified nanny
 can find employment and (36) working for
 a (37) person. Working with those in the
 public eye requires special (38) The work
 isn't glamorous and often the conditions aren't (39)
 Added to that you need to be especially (40)
 to the particular needs of these children.

**POSSIBLE
 RECOGNISE
 FAME
 UNDERSTAND
 IMPRESS
 SYMPATHY**

G. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

41. Bob is not as intelligent as his brother.
less Bob his brother.
 42. The mechanic will have repaired my car by Tuesday.
been My car by Tuesday.
 43. As long as you do your best, you may succeed in your exams.
provided You may succeed in your exams your best.
 44. "Don't forget to water the plants every day," he said to us.
reminded He the plants every day.
 45. As children get older, they become more independent.
the The independent they become.
 46. They should have reserved tickets before going to the theatre.
better It they had reserved tickets before going to the theatre.
 47. She doesn't know anything about art but she behaves like an expert.
though She behaves an expert on art.
 48. "OK. I'll wash up now," she said.
to She at once.
 49. That's the stadium we play basketball in.
where That's basketball.
 50. The sea was so rough that the ships couldn't sail.
such It that the ships couldn't sail.

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 2 B (Units 1 - 8)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

13. 17.
 14. 18.
 15. 19.
 16. 20.

Section C

21. 22. 23. 24.

Section D

25. 26. 27. 28.

Section E

29. 31. 33.
 30. 32. 34.

Section F

35. 37. 39.
 36. 38. 40.

Section G

41. 46.
 42. 47.
 43. 48.
 44. 49.
 45. 50.

TEST 2 A**KEY**

- A.** 1. A 3. D 5. B 7. B 9. A 11. A
2. C 4. C 6. A 8. C 10. D 12. B
- B.** 13. had 16. would be 19. own
14. wouldn't know 17. had bought 20. have to
15. could 18. would have taken
- C.** 21. in 22. between 23. in 24. out of
- D.** 25. along 26. up 27. into 28. up
- E.** 29. most 30. like 31. a 32. of 33. over 34. not
- F.** 35. achievements 37. variety 39. scientific
36. protection 38. summaries 40. valuable
- G.** 41. ... warned us not to be ... 46. ... must be worn ...
42. ... so hardworking as ... 47. ... need not have spent so ...
43. ... I were you, I would ... 48. ... had our window broken ...
44. ... did you make me see ... 49. ... time I went to the ...
45. ... has as many children as ... 50. ... who comes from ...

TEST 2 B**KEY**

- A.** 1. D 3. A 5. B 7. D 9. C 11. D
2. B 4. D 6. C 8. D 10. A 12. B
- B.** 13. was/were 16. had taken 19. had been able to
14. could 17. would have sent 20. will make
15. would join 18. had had
- C.** 21. in 22. to 23. of 24. by
- D.** 25. over 26. down 27. down on 28. out
- E.** 29. The 30. that 31. they 32. too 33. a 34. not
- F.** 35. possibility 37. famous 39. impressive
36. recognition 38. understanding 40. sympathetic
- G.** 41. ... is less intelligent than ... 46. ... would have been better if ...
42. ... will have been repaired ... 47. ... as though she were/was ...
43. ... provided (that) you do ... 48. ... agreed to wash up ...
44. ... reminded us to water ... 49. ... the stadium where we play ...
45. ... older children get, the more ... 50. ... was such a rough sea ...

Marking Scheme for Tests 2 A / 2 B50 items x 4 points each = **20,0**

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 3 A (Units 1 - 12)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. He has experience in teaching.
A) several B) little
C) few D) both | 7. If calls me, tell them to phone later.
A) anything B) anyone
C) anywhere D) any |
| 2. I go to Spanish classes twice week.
A) the B) ---
C) a D) any | 8. of the two paintings do you like best?
A) Who B) What
C) Whose D) Which |
| 3. told you I was going to resign?
A) Whatever B) Whenever
C) Wherever D) Whoever | 9. Don't drive too fast,?
A) will you B) do you
C) shall you D) don't you |
| 4. Seldom these species nowadays.
A) did we see B) do we see
C) have we seen D) will we see | 10. Andy didn't enjoy the party, I did.
A) and B) so
C) nor D) but |
| 5. "I really enjoyed that new John Travolta film."
"..... did I."
A) Neither B) Nor
C) Too D) So | 11. Despite the fact that her mother is Spanish,
she has never Spain.
A) gone to B) been in
C) been to D) gone at |
| 6. Jean-Paul and Mylene are French.
A) All B) Either
C) Both D) Each | 12. A new school built at the moment
and will be ready next month.
A) is being B) was being
C) will be D) has been |

B. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

13. My friend reserved my plane ticket for me.
had I by my friend.
14. Experts say exercise increases your appetite.
said Exercise your appetite.
15. She had just replaced the locks when she was burgled again.
sooner No the locks than she was burgled again.
16. He sang so clearly that he was heard by everyone.
sing So that he was heard by everyone.
17. Fleming first discovered penicillin.
who It was penicillin.
18. I set the alarm clock because I was afraid I might not wake up.
case I set the alarm clock wake up.
19. Julie is a vegetarian; her husband is too.
are Both vegetarians.
20. Sophie can't cook. Colin can't cook either.
nor Neither cook.
21. There are only a few people who can afford three cars.
not There can afford three cars.

22. She wants to pursue an acting career and no one can stop her.
pursuing No one an acting career.
23. This exercise is so difficult that I can't finish it.
me This exercise is finish.
24. I'm certain he didn't know what really happened.
known He really happened.
25. He prefers cycling to driving.
than He prefers drive.
26. The last time she phoned him was a month ago.
for She a month.
27. Sue emigrated to Canada. She wanted to start a new life.
view Sue emigrated to Canada a new life.
28. I find French harder than German.
not German French.
29. "I didn't lose your handbag," he said.
denied He her handbag.
30. Jane wants to buy the dress but she hasn't got the money.
would If Jane buy the dress.

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

31. The football final was put until the following week due to bad weather.
32. My parents saw me at the train station.
33. This firm is soon to be taken by a major multinational company.
34. Could you turn the lights before you go to bed?

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

35. I'm very busy the moment. Can you come back later?
36. The service charge is included the bill.
37. I'm tired hearing you complain all the time.
38. Nuclear weapons are a threat world peace.

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

39. When my grandfather went to Switzerland he bought for
40. me a watch. For 20 years it kept up perfect time.
41. Then it suddenly was stopped. I took it to a shop
42. but they couldn't to find anything wrong. So I
43. had sent it back to Switzerland. It came back working
44. again; that was before 10 years ago and it hasn't stopped since.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

In my country military service is not an (45) It's difficult and (46), but it is necessary because of the (47) of defence to my country. There is a (48) of me being sent away to a base in the mountains, but at least I'll be in a (49) environment. However, I don't think it will help me in the (50) of my career as an advertising executive.

OPT
 PLEASANT
 IMPORTANT
 LIKELY
 HEALTH
 PURSUE

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 3 A (Units 1 - 12)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

- | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. | 3. | 5. | 7. | 9. | 11. |
| 2. | 4. | 6. | 8. | 10. | 12. |

Section B

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| 13. | 22. |
| 14. | 23. |
| 15. | 24. |
| 16. | 25. |
| 17. | 26. |
| 18. | 27. |
| 19. | 28. |
| 20. | 29. |
| 21. | 30. |

Section C

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 31. | 32. | 33. | 34. |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|

Section D

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 35. | 36. | 37. | 38. |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|

Section E

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 39. | 41. | 43. |
| 40. | 42. | 44. |

Section F

- | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|
| 45. | 47. | 49. |
| 46. | 48. | 50. |

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAPER

(TIME: 50 MINUTES)

Test 3 B (Units 1 - 12)

A. Choose the correct item.

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>1. I'm going on holiday for weeks this summer.
A) a couple of B) a little
C) much D) a great deal</p> <p>2. The man accused of robbing ten banks will appear in court later today.
A) the B) ---
C) a D) one</p> <p>3. Everyone has to pay taxes, ?
A) doesn't one B) don't you
C) don't we D) don't they</p> <p>4. No sooner all our work than we were given more to do.
A) had we done B) will we do
C) have we done D) do we do</p> <p>5. "I've never eaten caviar." "..... have I."
A) So B) Too
C) But D) Neither</p> <p>6. I was so ill, I had to spend the ... week in bed.
A) all B) whole
C) every D) each</p> | <p>7. Very tourists ever go to that holiday resort.
A) few B) little
C) many D) much</p> <p>8. There was hardly food left when we arrived at the party.
A) any B) some
C) every D) no</p> <p>9. were approximately a hundred guests at the wedding.
A) It B) These
C) They D) There</p> <p>10. "..... proposal was accepted?" "John's."
A) What B) Who
C) Whose D) Where</p> <p>11. I've never met wonderful people before.
A) so B) such
C) such a D) what</p> <p>12. I the taps fixed tomorrow.
A) have had B) had
C) will have D) would have</p> |
|--|--|

B. Complete the sentences using the words in bold. Use two to five words.

13. It's a pity I didn't send him a wedding present.
wish I him a wedding present.
14. Hair is cut with scissors.
used Scissors hair.
15. Sophie won't come to the reception under any circumstances.
will Under to the reception.
16. He didn't think he would win the competition.
think Little he would win the competition.
17. She interviewed ten people but only two of them were short-listed.
whom She interviewed ten people short-listed.
18. I'd prefer her to cook dinner tonight.
rather I dinner tonight.
19. She plays badminton and squash.
only She plays squash equally well.
20. My brothers are all unmarried.
are None married.
21. I haven't very much experience of foreign travel.
little I foreign travel.

22. Simon took his driving test three times before passing it.
until Simon didn't pass his driving test three times.
23. Did you have a good time at the fairground?
yourself Did at the fairground?
24. It's possible that they have already completed the work.
have They the work.
25. Could you get me some stamps when you go to the post office?
mind Would some stamps when you go to the post office?
26. When did she decide to change jobs?
since How long to change jobs?
27. In spite of him checking everything carefully, there were still mistakes in the order.
checked Although, there were still mistakes in the order.
28. Judo and karate are alike.
similar Judo karate.
29. "How about spending some time with our parents?" he asked.
suggested He some time with their parents.
30. I lost my voice so I couldn't give my speech.
lost If my voice, I would have given my speech.

C. Fill in the correct particle(s).

31. We've run bread. Can you go to the baker's on your way home?
32. After years of working for some company, he's finally leaving to set his own.
33. We'll ask Joan to stand you while you're away on holiday.
34. This mathematical problem is impossible to work in my head. I need a calculator.

D. Fill in the correct preposition(s).

35. I'm going to the cinema Friday night. Do you want to come?
36. This song reminds me my holidays last year.
37. The students went on a trip to York last year accompanied their teachers.
38. Could you give me some advice where to go for holidays?

E. Find the word which should not be in the sentence.

39. When you will go on holiday, take these extra
 40. precautions. Cancel nor the milk and also any other
 41. deliveries. You move out of sight TV's, videos and
 42. other valuables that can to be seen through the
 43. window. Make sure you are put expensive jewellery
 44. in a safe place and ask for a friend to keep an eye on your home.

F. Use the words in capitals to form a word that fits in the space in the same line.

In order to reach a position of (45) within a company,
 you need to have plenty of (46) and be
 (47) about your work. Employees are usually filled
 with (48) as to who will get promotion. Some feel
 envious of the person when the choice is made and feel
 sure they will be (49) to meet the demands of their
 new post; others are pleasantly surprised at how
 (50) they cope with the additional stress.

RESPONSIBLE
 DETERMINE
 ENTHUSE
 CURIOUS

ABLE

SUCCESS

NAME

TOTAL SCORE:

DATE CLASS

TEACHER

Test 3 B (Units 1 - 12)**(TIME: 50 MINUTES)****Section A**

1. 3. 5. 7. 9. 11.
 2. 4. 6. 8. 10. 12.

Section B

13. 22.
 14. 23.
 15. 24.
 16. 25.
 17. 26.
 18. 27.
 19. 28.
 20. 29.
 21. 30.

Section C

31. 32. 33. 34.

Section D

35. 36. 37. 38.

Section E

39. 41. 43.
 40. 42. 44.

Section F

45. 47. 49.
 46. 48. 50.

TEST 3 A**KEY**

- A.** 1. B 3. D 5. D 7. B 9. A 11. C
2. C 4. B 6. C 8. D 10. D 12. A
- B.** 13. ... had my plane ticket reserved ... 22. ... can stop her (from) pursuing ...
14. ... is said to increase ... 23. ... too difficult for me to ...
15. ... sooner had she replaced ... 24. ... can't have known what ...
16. ... clearly did he sing ... 25. ... to cycle (rather) than ...
17. ... Fleming who first discovered ... 26. ... hasn't phoned him for ...
18. ... in case I didn't ... 27. ... with a view to starting ...
19. ... Julie and her husband are ... 28. ... is not as/so hard as ...
20. ... Sophie nor Colin can ... 29. ... denied losing/having lost/that he had lost ...
21. ... are not many people who ... 30. ... had the money, she would ...
- C.** 31. off 32. off 33. over 34. off
- D.** 35. at 36. in 37. of 38. to
- E.** 39. for 40. up 41. was 42. to 43. had 44. before
- F.** 45. option 47. importance 49. healthy
46. unpleasant 48. likelihood 50. pursuit

TEST 3 B**KEY**

- A.** 1. A 3. D 5. D 7. A 9. D 11. B
2. B 4. A 6. B 8. A 10. C 12. C
- B.** 13. ... wish I had sent ... 23. ... you enjoy yourself ...
14. ... are used to cut ... 24. ... may have already completed ...
15. ... no circumstances will Sophie come ... 25. ... you mind getting me ...
16. ... did he think ... 26. ... is it since she decided ...
17. ... only two of whom were ... 27. ... he (had) checked everything carefully ...
18. ... would rather she cooked ... 28. ... is similar to ...
19. ... not only badminton but also ... 29. ... suggested their spending/that they
20. ... of my brothers are ... should spend ...
21. ... have little experience of ... 30. ... I hadn't lost ...
22. ... until he had taken it ...
- C.** 31. out of 32. up 33. in for 34. out
- D.** 35. on 36. of 37. by 38. on
- E.** 39. will 40. nor 41. you 42. to 43. are 44. for
- F.** 45. responsibility 47. enthusiastic 49. unable
46. determination 48. curiosity 50. successfully

Marking Scheme for Tests 3 A / 3 B50 items x 4 points each = **20,0**



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