**A Choose a word and fill in the**

**blanks.**

1 When someone likes to do

exciting, dangerous things, they are

adventurous.

When someone is careful because

there might be danger, they are

cautious.

2 Something that people have done

or believed for a long time is a

tradition.

The customs, ideas, and way of life

of a group of people is culture.

3 When someone speaks in a low,

quiet voice that is difficult to hear,

they mutter.

When someone says the same sound

many times when they try to say a

word, they stammer.

**B Circle the correct words.**

1 The area where an animal lives and

hunts is its territory.

2 Rainforests provide a lot of

resources, wood, and medicines.

3 I was amazed by the view from the

mountain peak. I was awestruck.

4 This might be the best stew I’ve

ever had! It’s delicious.

**C Read the clues. Write the words.**

1 development

2 squirm

3 effective

4 booming

**D Listen. Then write the words.**

*Audio 4•54*

1 This is how you feel when

everything is turning around and

around.

2 This means to find the exact

position of something or someone.

3 This is a thing you put bait on

when you go fishing.

4 This is what you do when you run

as fast as you can.

*Answers*

1 dizzy

2 locate

3 hook

4 sprint

**E Complete the sentences. Then**

**match them to the pictures. Write the**

**numbers below the pictures.**

1 The city square was empty after the

parade. / b

2 We watched the clouds drift away

in the breeze. / a

3 Erica saw the graceful boy dive into

the swimming pool. / c

**F Unscramble and match.**

1 altitude / b

2 centipede / c

3 condenses / a

**G Complete the sentences.**

1 The boy said, “I want to have a

snack, please.”

2 The boy said that he wanted to

have a snack.

3 The article said that scientists were

making new discoveries every day.

4 The article said, “Scientists are

making new discoveries every day.”

**H Listen. Complete the sentences. Use**

**reported speech.**

*Audio 4•55*

1 I want to go to the library.

2 I have to do my homework.

3 I love to read magazines.

4 I like scrambled eggs.

5 I am meeting a friend for dinner.

*Answers*

1 She said that she wanted to go to

the library.

2 He said that he had to do his

homework.

3 She said that she loved to read

magazines.

4 He said that he liked scrambled eggs.

5 She said that she was meeting a

friend for dinner.

**I Look and answer the questions. Use**

**short answers.**

1 No, they aren’t.

2 Yes, he was.

3 Yes, she will.

**J Complete the sentences.**

1 What are you bringing on your

trip? I am bringing a camera.

2 Whose shoes are these? They aren’t

mine.

3 Which book did you read? I read

the one about the dolphins.

4 How do you make that pie? I use

apples and cinnamon.

5 Who are you going to the movies

with? I am going with my brother.

6 When are you leaving for the

airport? I am leaving at 6:00.

**K Fill in the missing words.**

A new movie is shown every week at

the library. Last week’s movie was

called *Forests in Danger*. It was made

by a group of scientists. It told how

the forests are threatened. Too many

trees are cut down every year. It was

an interesting movie. Drinks and

snacks were served after the movie. I

enjoyed it!

**L Fill in the blanks. Use the verbs *give*,**

***make*, or *call*. Change the verbs as**

**needed to forms of the present tense.**

1 Anna makes the most delicious

tortillas. Her tortillas are made with

freshly ground corn.

2 I call my grandfather “Papa.” He is

called Papa by all his grandchildren.

3 That teacher never gives homework

on a weekend. No homework

is given by any teachers on the

weekend.